

*Outside-of-the-box*  
*Thinking*  
*the-box*

## **“Arab Spring” and Kingdom of Bahrain Reforms**

**Khalil Bin Ebrahim Hassan (Rasromani ) M.D., F.R.C.S.Ed.**

# **We Will Discuss:**

- 1. Geography.**
- 2. Oil & Wars.**
- 3. Comprehending culture & understanding terrorism.**
- 4. “Arab Spring” and Kingdom of Bahrain Reforms.**
- 5. Learning from history:  
“No one eats with immunity from the tree of immorality.”**
- 6. Improving international relations.**
- 7. Educating diplomats.**
- 8. Conclusions.**

# Geography

## 1. Bahrain



## The Gulf



**GCC**



## Middle East



# MENA

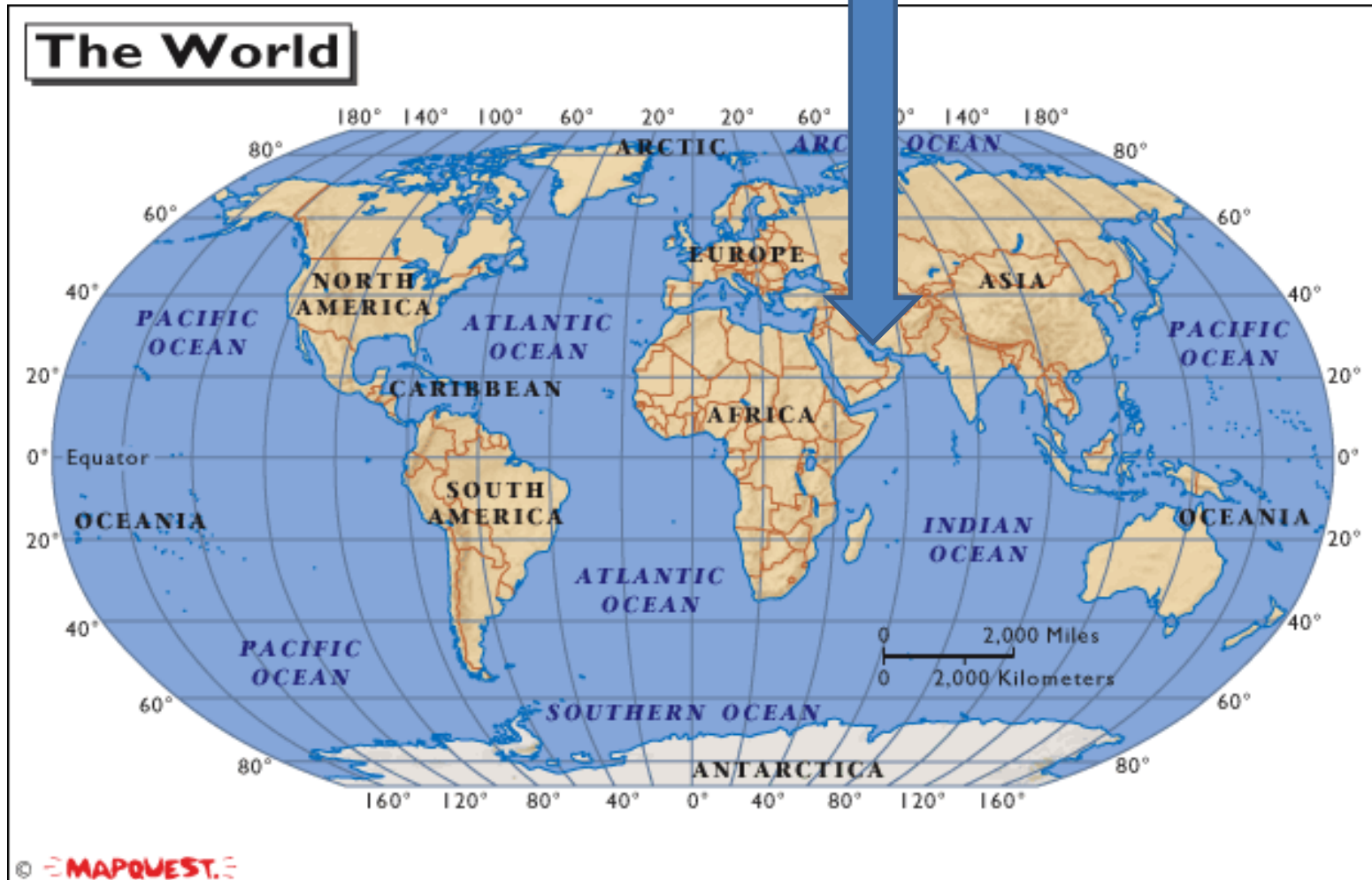


# The Arab World

## United States of Arabia

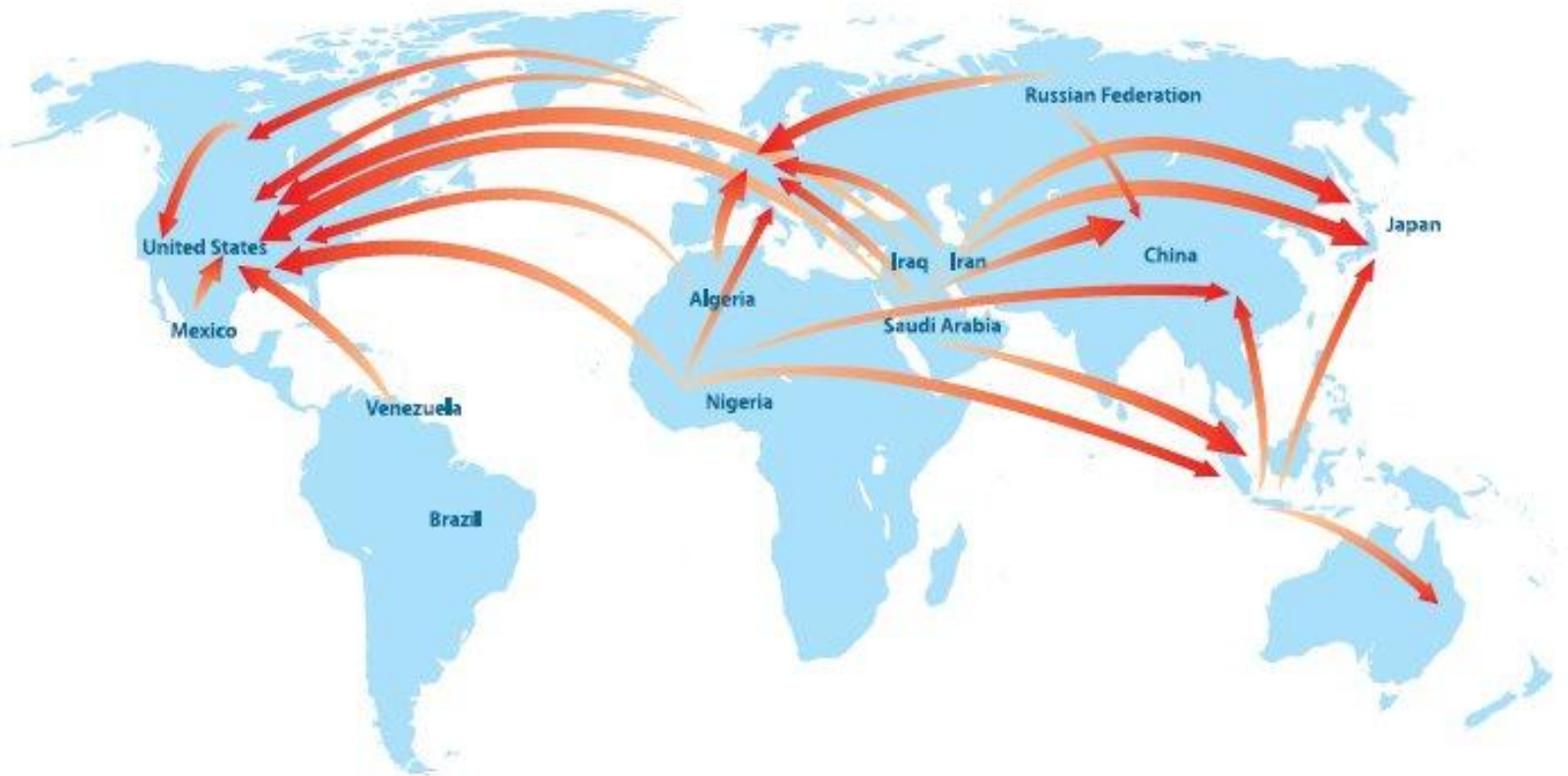


# Kingdom of Bahrain



# Oil & Wars

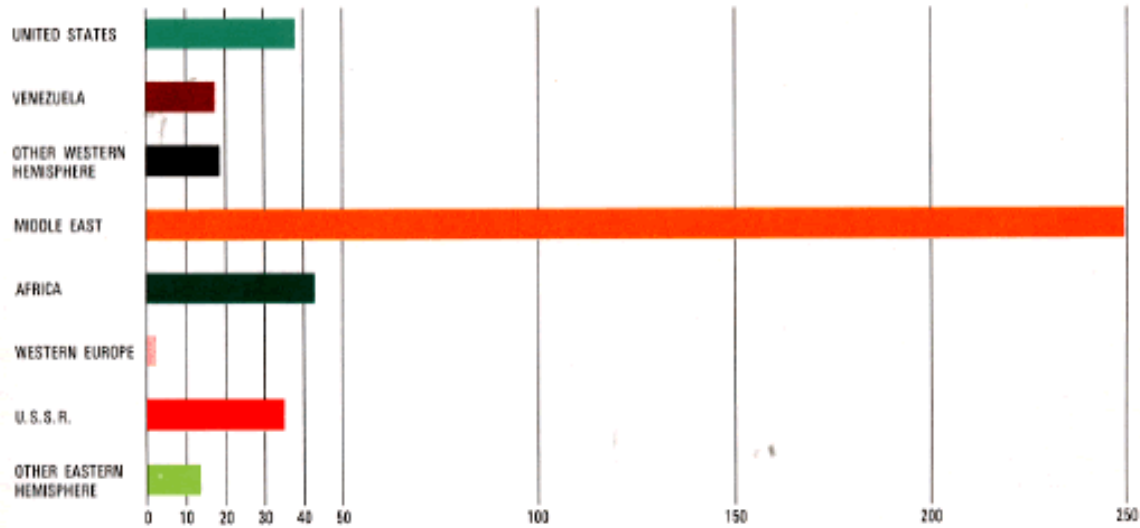
The Global Market Flows for Crude and Refined Products



# Middle East Geography & Energy

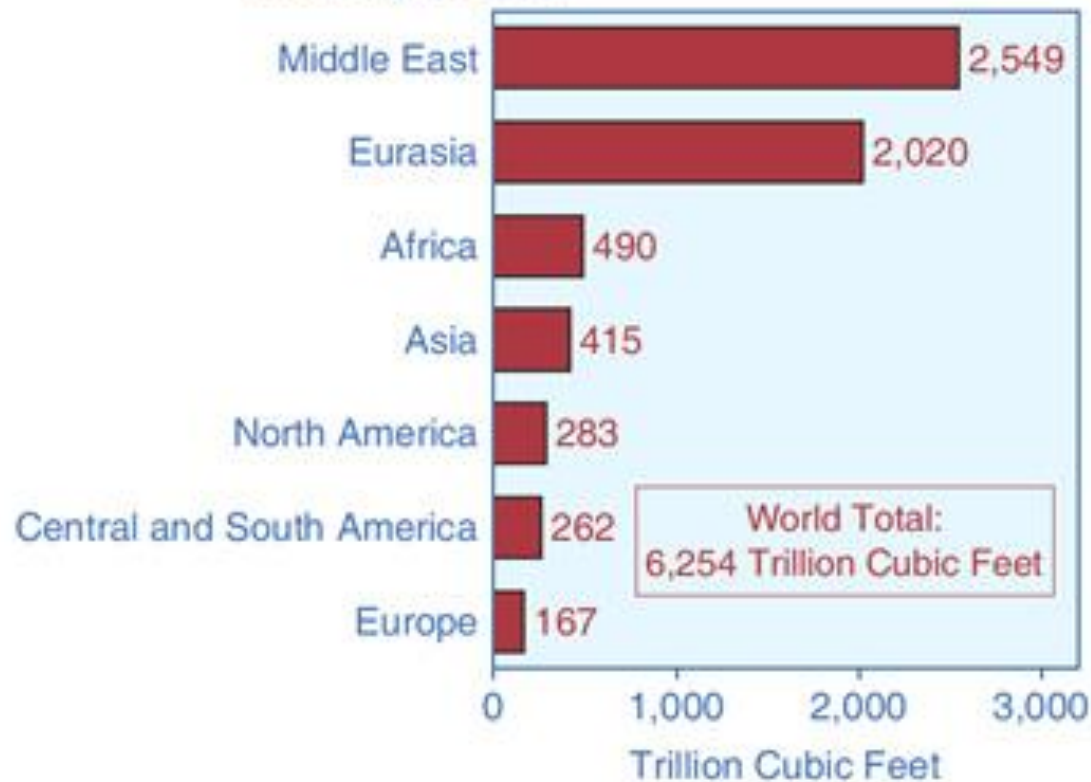
## Crude Oil Reserves of the World\*

In Billions of Barrels



\*Source: OI and Gas Journal, December 25, 1967

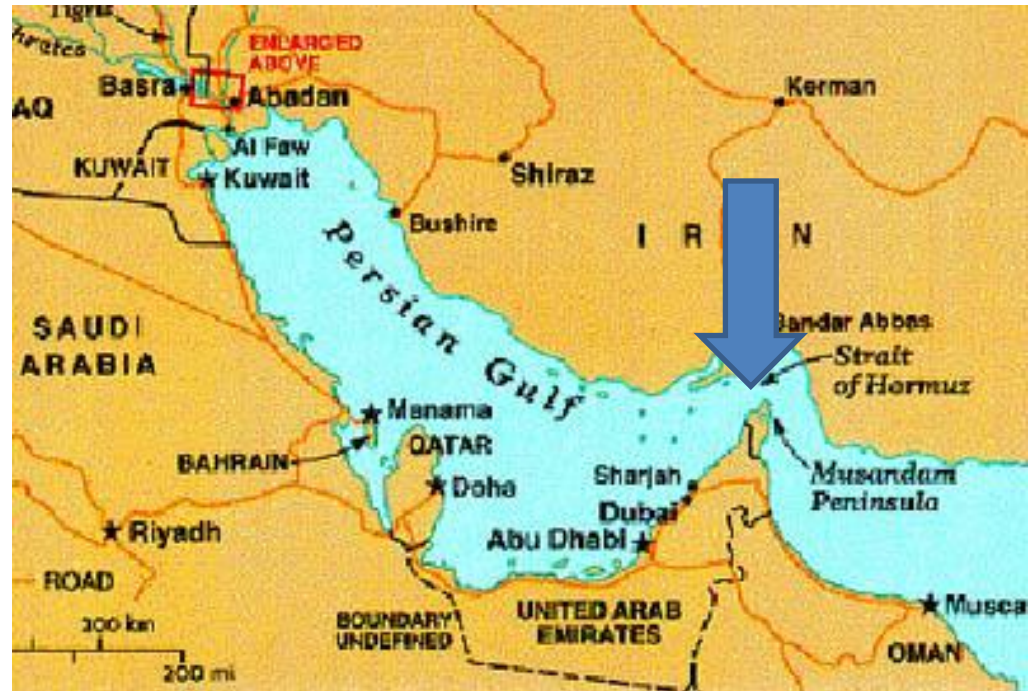
**Figure 41. World Natural Gas Reserves by Geographic Region as of January 1, 2009**



Source: "Worldwide Look at Reserves and Production," *Oil & Gas Journal*, Vol. 106, No. 48 (December 22, 2008), pp. 22-23.

# Kingdom of Bahrain

The U.S Fifth Fleet is stationed in Bahrain to protect global energy supply.



**Oil production 1932**  
**First shipment to Japan 1934**

**Oil production 300,000 B/ D**

**16 million barrels/day**  
**Secured to energy market .**

**Bahrain is financial center**  
**For GCC oil and gas finance.**



**First oil well**

# Culture and History

## Bahraini Women

**“The haven is under the mother’s feet.”**



## **Bahraini Women**

**First Lady of Kingdom of Bahrain**

**H.R.H. Sheika Sabeecha Al-Khalifa**



## **Bahraini Women**

**Minister of Health**

**H.E. Dr. Nada Hafad**



## **Bahraini Women**

**Minster of Social Affairs**

**H.E. Dr. Fathima Albloshi**



## Bahraini Women

**Nadia Jamal**

**Olympics gold medalist**



## Bahraini Women

**Ms. Roqaya Algassara**

**Olympics gold medalist**



## **Bahraini Women**

**Ambassador of Kingdom of Bahrain to France**

**H.E. Ms.Haya Al-khalifa**



## **Bahraini Women**

**Ambassador of Kingdom of Bahrain to U.S.**

**H.E. Ms. Houda Ezra Nono (Jewish).**



## **Bahraini Women**

**Ambassador of Kingdom of Bahrain to U.K.**

**H.E. Ms. Alice Saman (Christian).**



## **Bahraini Women**

**Ambassador of Kingdom of Bahrain to China**

**H.E. Ms. Bibi Al-alawi (Shiite).**



# Sharing Culture

**We share many similar  
customs and wisdoms.**

**We share the  
importance of time,**



**We say:**

**“Time is like a sword-  
if you do not cut it,  
it shall cut you.”**



**We Say:**

**“If speaking is silver,  
silence is gold.”**



**We say:**

**“The best speech,  
the one with little word  
and plentiful of  
meaning.”**



**We say:**

**“Your tongue is your horse,**

**if you control it,**

**it shall save you,**

**if you deceive it,**

**it shall deceive you.”**



# Diverse Economy

Financial, health & educational Center



# Industry

Aluminium

Steel

Oil Refineries

Petrochemical

Small industries



# Tourist Destination





# Sport Center



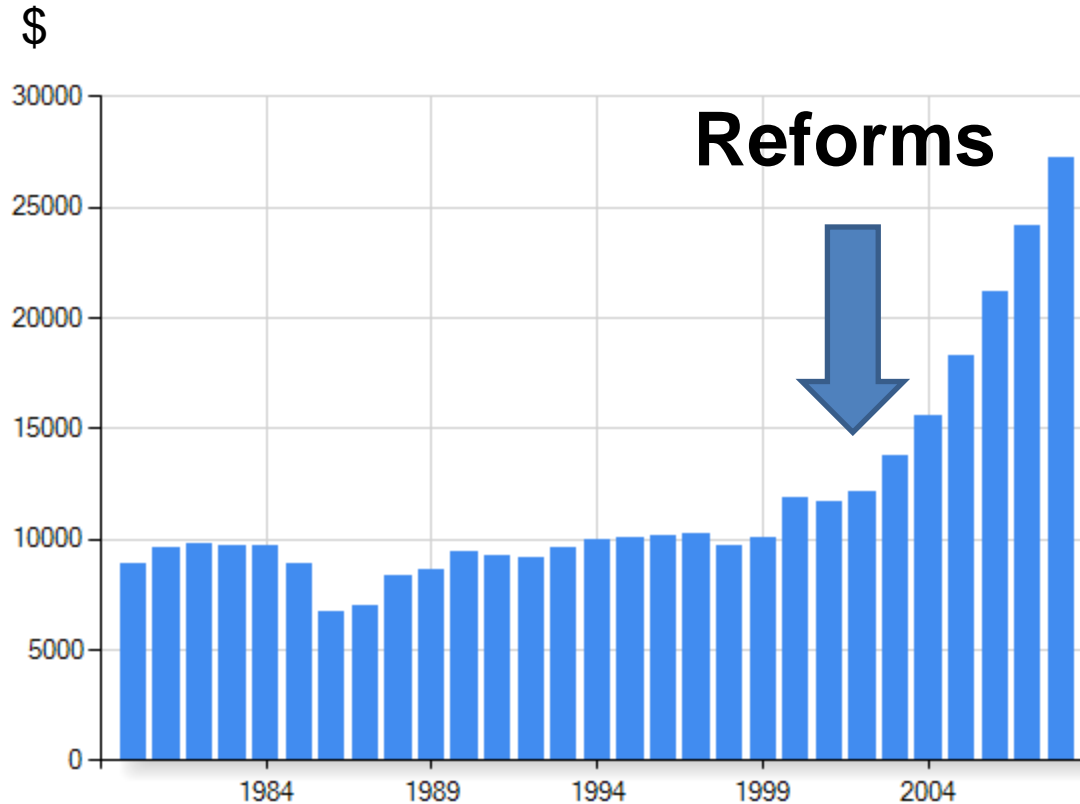
# Jewelry Center

## International Jewelry Exhibition Oct.

**Trade & natural pearls economy  
19<sup>th</sup> century.**



# Bahrain GDP/capita



Standard Poor's

# History



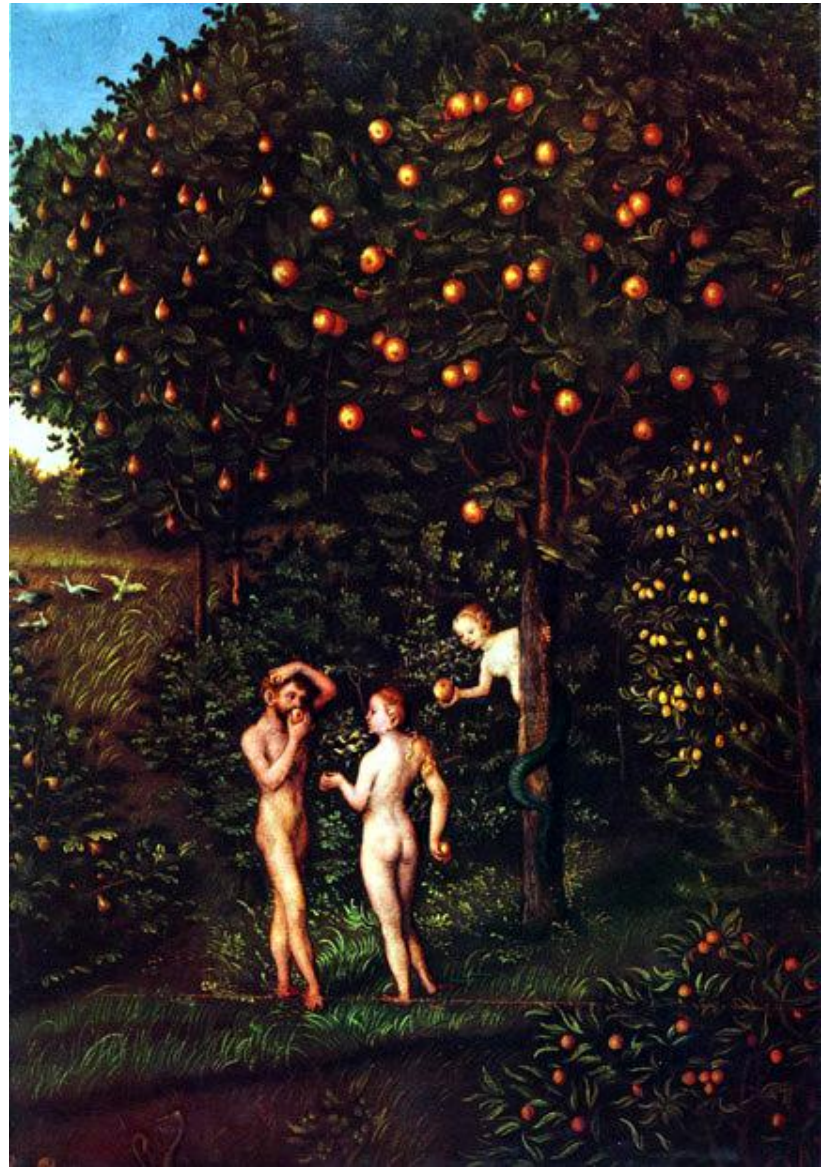
Sumerian  
Akkadian  
Babylonian

Assyria  
Achaemenian

Alex. The Great  
Seleucid  
Parathion

Islam & Arabs  
Mongol  
Othman Empire  
British Empire

# Garden of Eden

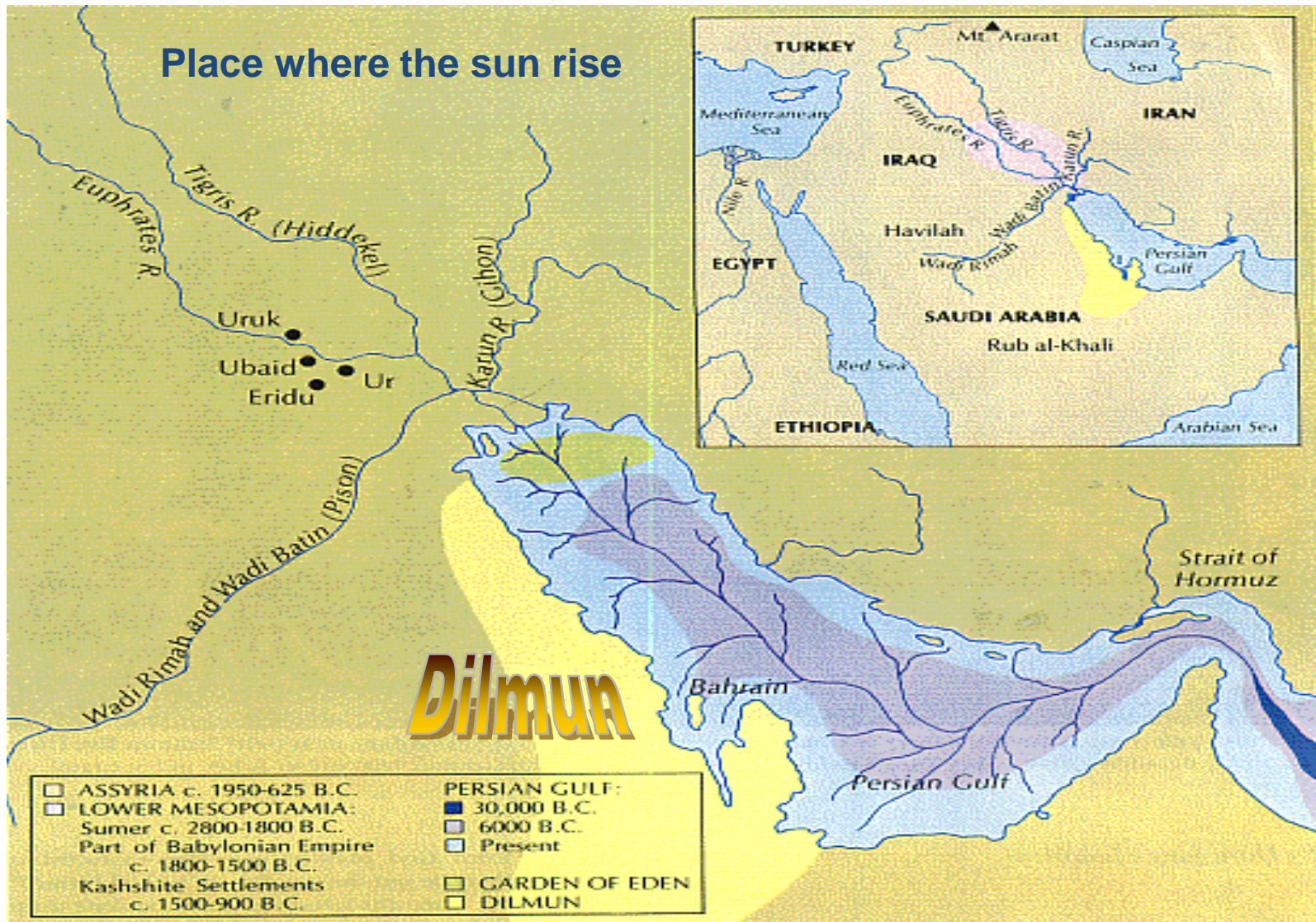


# Tree of Life



[www.travelphotoarchive.com](http://www.travelphotoarchive.com)

# Dilmun Civilization



# Dilmun 500BC - 2500 BC

**Land of milk and honey**

**Origin of the world**

**Blessed by Gods**

**Graced with abundant fresh  
water**

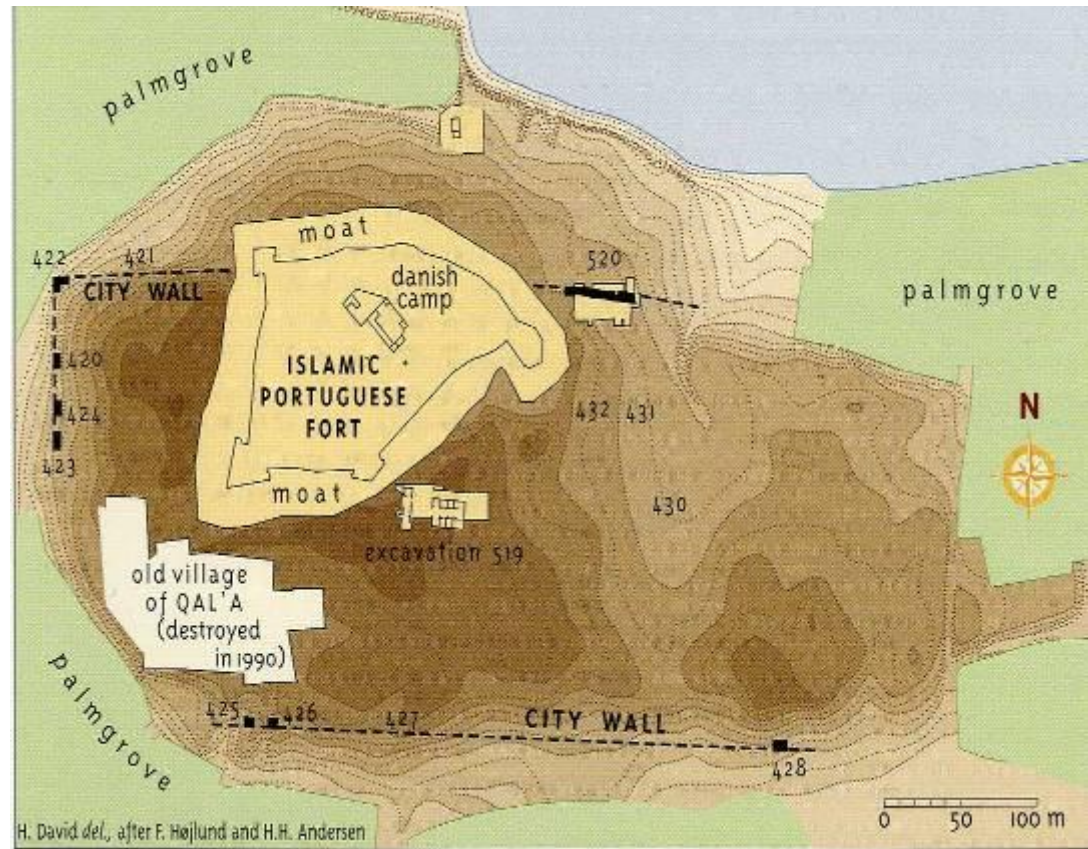
**International market place**

**Land of Eternal life**



# The Walled City 1700 BC

Mesopotamia  
Islamic  
Portuguese  
British



# Epic of Gilgamesh



# Prehistoric Cemetery

## The Land of Eternity

The world largest  
Land of dead  
2400-1700 BC



# Saar Honeycomb Burial Complex 2300 BC



**2300 BC**

**Dilmun 1800 BC**  
**Babylonian Tablet**



**Delay in  
copper delivery  
from Dilmun**

**Ur clay**

# Dilmun Commercial Sealing 2000 BC



# Inzuk & Meskilak

**Gods**



**Hunting**



**Animals**



**Sun disc**



God wear horn cap  
seated of throne  
drinking beer  
2000BC

2000 BC



Dilmun 2350 BC

Sumerian Document



Mention dates & garlic from  
Dilmon

# Saar Temple 1900 BC

**Holy land of two  
seas**

**God of Sumer**

**Enki**

**God of sweet water**

**Food offering**

**Burning incense**

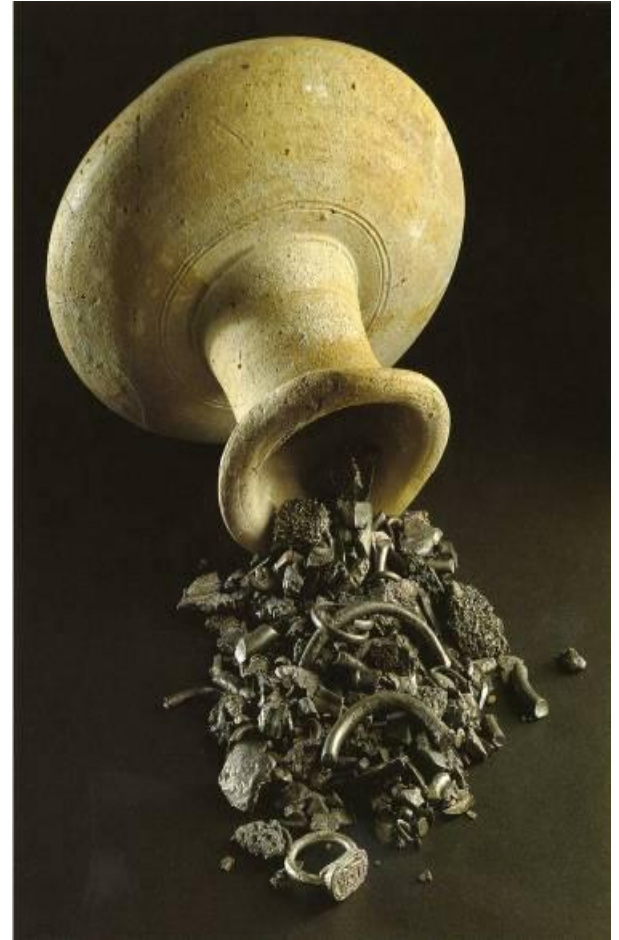


# Uperi Palace 668 BC



**Bahrain Castle  
Archaemenid**

# Uperi Palace 668 BC



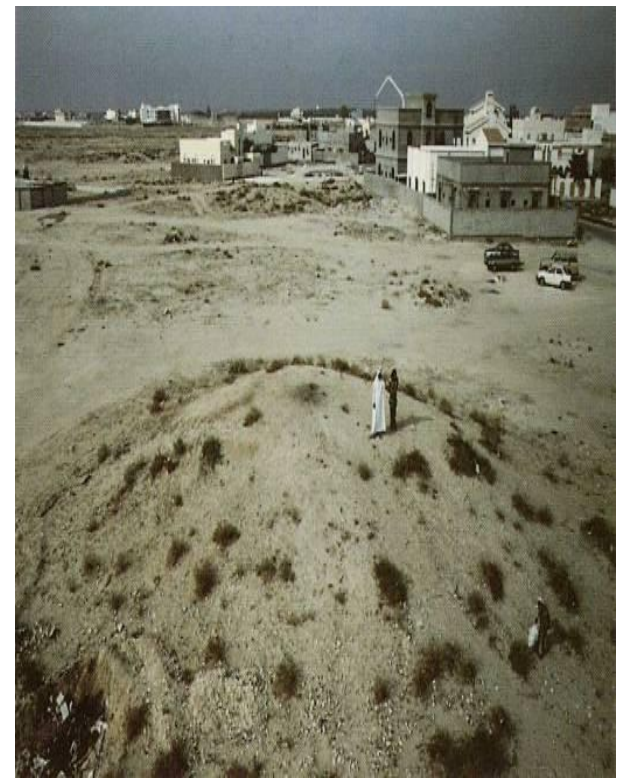
# Tylos Era

**Heracles**  
**Nemean Loin**  
**Shamash**  
**Eagle**  
**Alexander**  
**220-215**



# Tylos-Individual Mounds

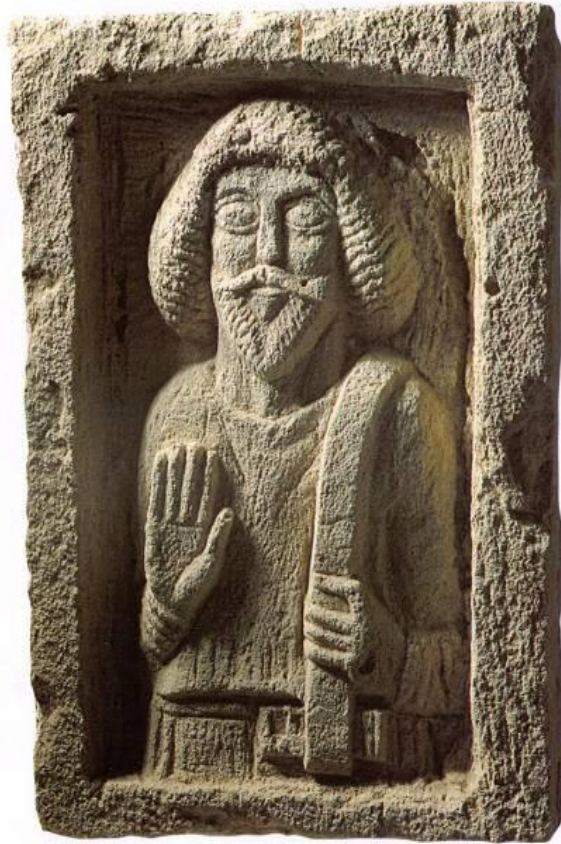
100BC



# Tylos Era 100BC

**Fig. 100 Statues-busts**  
Kishigat necropolis,  
Bahrain excavations 1987-95,  
Mound 1, Grave 60  
Tylos Period, 1<sup>st</sup> / 2<sup>nd</sup> cent. AD  
Limestone  
75 and 76 x 17 x 17 cm  
Museum, Bahrain National  
Museum, Manama (photo  
Unpublished)

These two statues-busts are  
a somewhat strange discovery  
for a necropolis from the Tylos  
period in Bahrain. They were  
found standing side by side  
inside a tomb with no inscriptions  
and practically no burial  
offerings. They are unique  
in Bahrain, and are difficult  
to date precisely.  
They could however belong  
to the later burial sculpture  
tradition (end of the 1<sup>st</sup>  
and the 2<sup>nd</sup> century AD),  
often found in the north  
of Palestine  
(cf. *Supplements* 1991, 1992).



# Tylos- Jewlery

100BC



# Tylos & Pre-Islamic Coinage

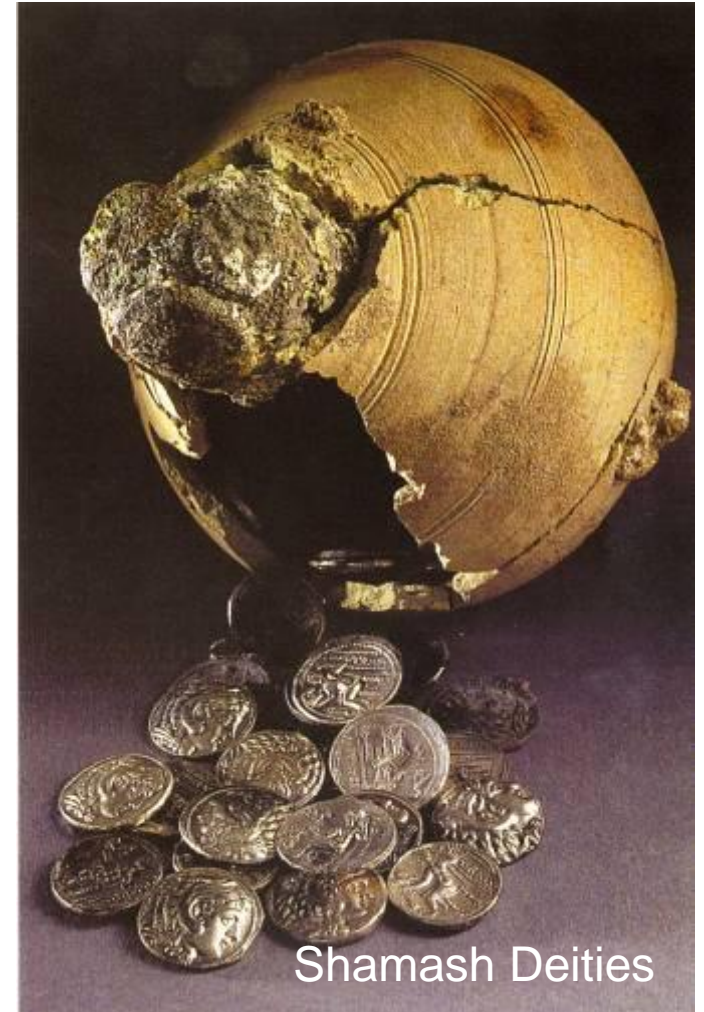
**Selucide Empire (Greek)**

**Abi'el Dynasty**

**Abyatha**

**Antiochus III (223-187)**

**Alexander the Great**



Shamash Deities

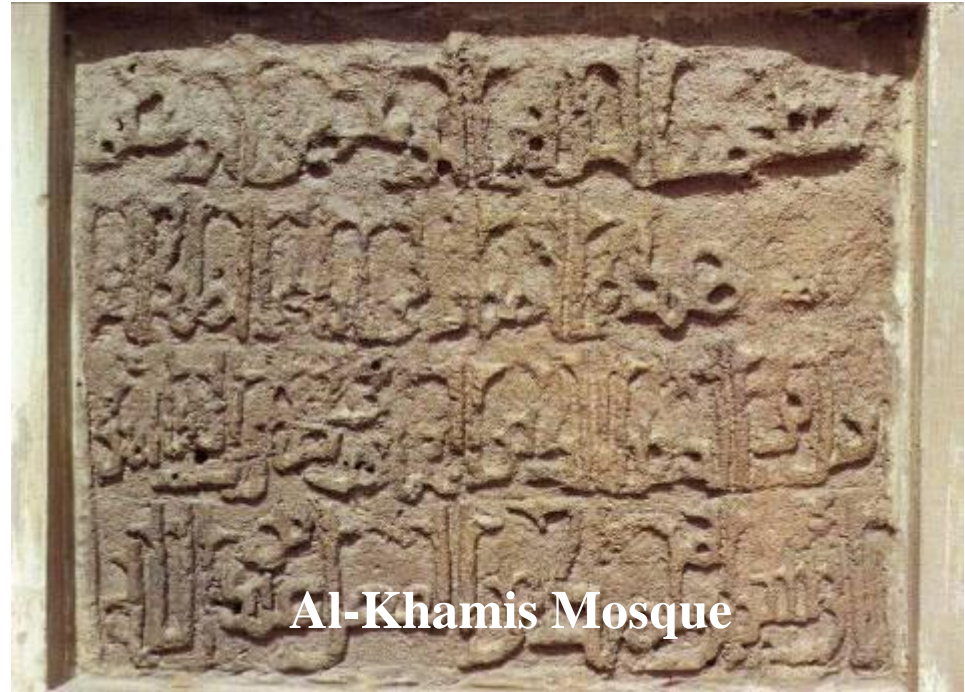
# Islamic History

**Prophet 622-632**

**Rashidi Caliphate 632-660**

**Umayyed Caliphate 660-749**

**Abbaside Caliphate 749-1258**



**Al-Khamis Mosque**

# Islamic Coins

690 AD



**Islamic civilization**

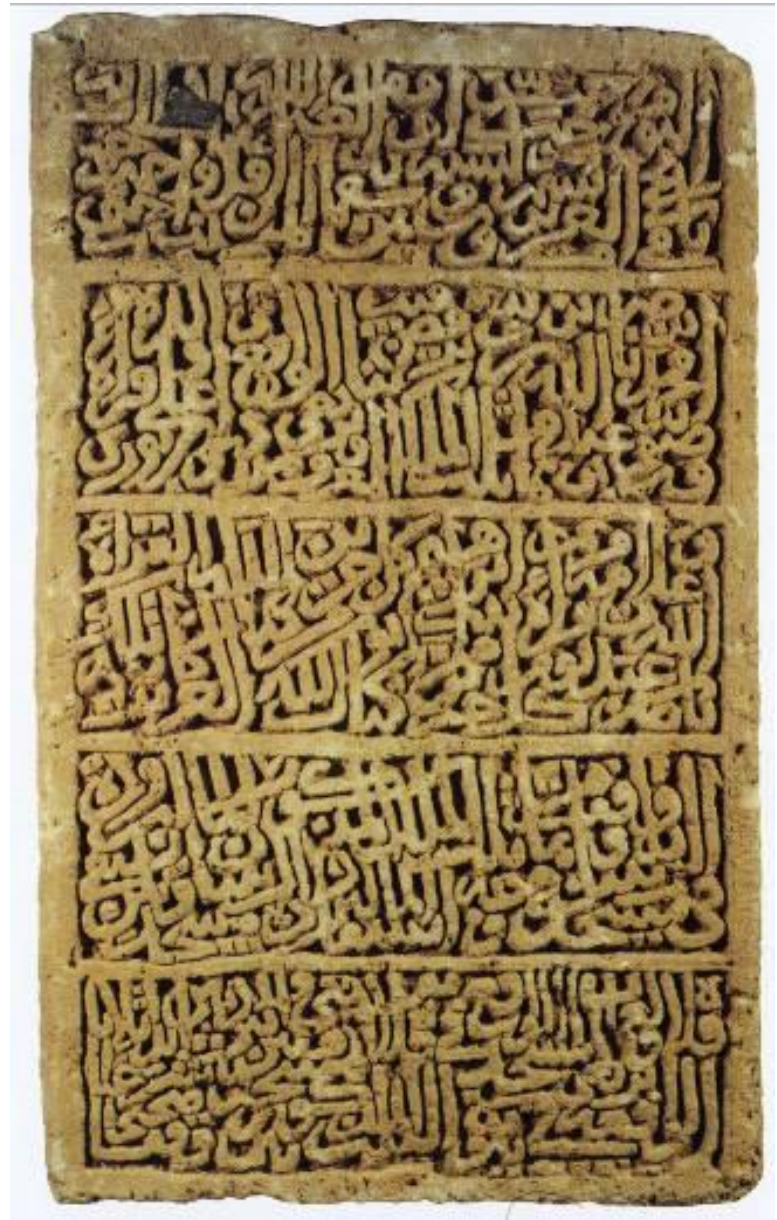
**Khamees Mosque  
692 A.D.**



Othman Empire

Karranah Stone

1558 AD



# Qur'an Transcribed

1756 AD



# Alfonso the Portuguese 1865



# British Colonialism 1903



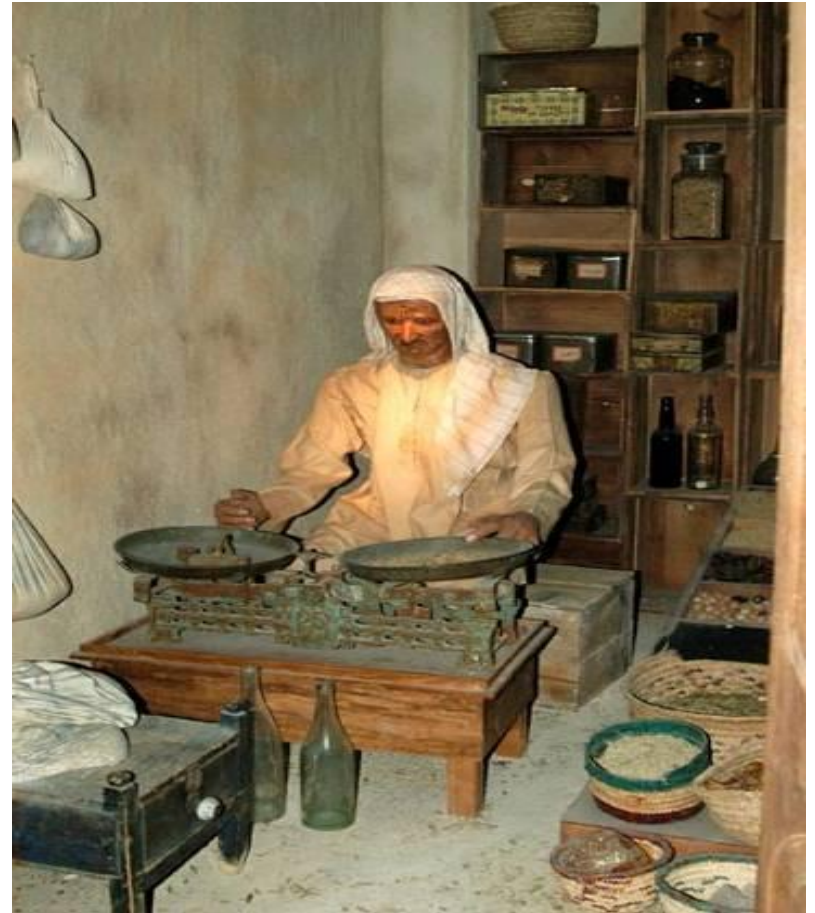
# In the 20th Century

**The government  
modernization between  
1971 and 2001**

**changed Bahrain from  
a small British colonial  
village**

**to a peaceful international  
financial center**

**by allying with the West.**



# 21 st Century

**The political reforms  
in 2001 changed  
Bahrain**

**to a model for  
constitutional  
monarchy**

**in the Middle East.**



**What happened in Feb. 2011  
in Kingdom of Bahrain?**

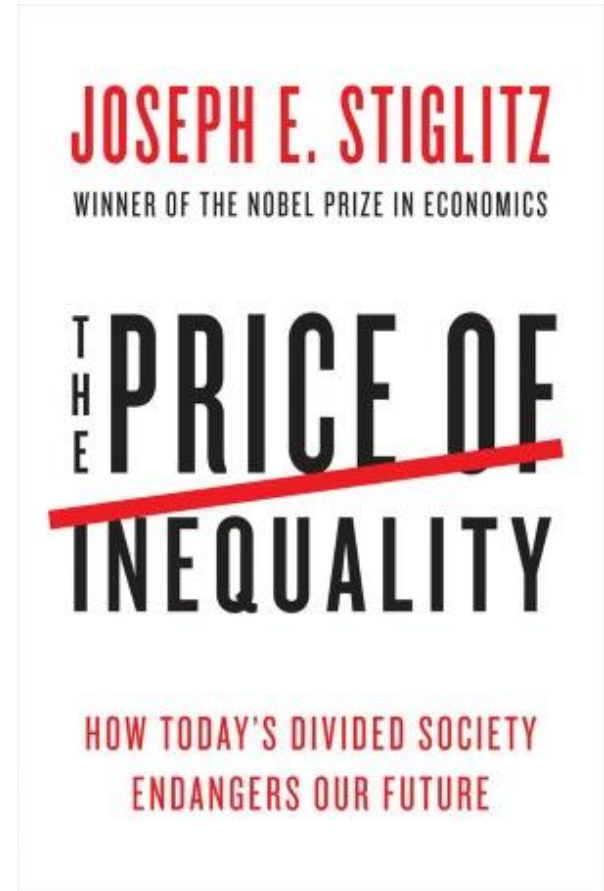
# **“Arab Spring”**

**There are moments in history  
when people all over the world  
seem to rise up,**

**to say that something is wrong  
(1848 & 1968),**

**marking the beginning of new era.**

**The year 2011 may prove to be  
another such moment.**



# “Arab Spring”

**A youth uprising that  
began in Tunisia...**

**Soon the people of  
Spain, Greece, U.K. &  
U.S. and other  
countries around the  
world,**

**had their own reason to  
be on the streets .**



# “Arab Spring”

The protesters were right,

the gap between what our  
economic and political  
systems

are supposed to do

and what actually do

became too large to be  
ignored.

**J. Stiglitz**



# “Arab Spring”

**Governments were not  
addressing key economic  
problems;  
as universal values of fairness  
became scarified  
to the greed of a few,  
the feeling of unfairness  
became a feeling of betrayal.**

**J. Stiglitz**



# “Arab Spring”

**They had no opportunities to call for change through democratic processes.**

**But electoral politics had also failed in Western democracies,**

**yet in U.S.& elsewhere,**

**J. Stiglitz**



# “Arab Spring”

**There were signs of hope in these youthful protestors....**

**they still believe that the electoral process might work,**

**if only governments remembered that**

**they are accountable to the people.**

**The protestors took to the streets in order to push the system to change.**

**J. Stiglitz**



# **“Arab Spring”**

**40% unemployment among  
Spanish youth,**

**One American family wealth is  
equal to 110 millions U.S.  
citizens savings,  
46 million with no private health  
insurance.  
39 million below the line of  
poverty.**



**“Free market proved  
inefficient with its  
deregulation. J. Stiglitz”**

# “Arab Spring”

**Review The History of  
Deregulated Global Free  
Market.**

**Margaret Thatcher 1979- 1990  
Ronald Reagan 1981-1989  
Soviet Union Collapsed 1991**



# **“Arab Spring”**

**This is the issue of this election:  
whether we believe in our capacity  
for self-government**

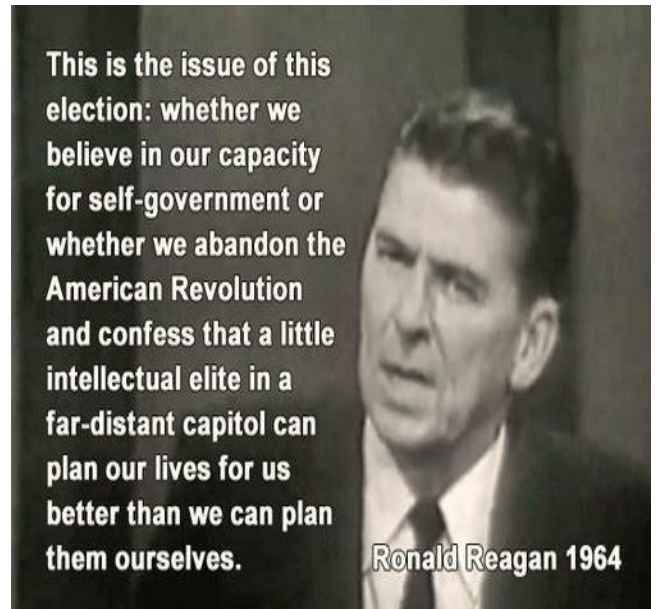
**or whether we abandon the  
American Revolution and confess**

**that a little intellectual elite in a far-  
distant capitol**

**can plan our lives for better than we  
can plan them ourselves.**

**Ronald Reagan 1964**

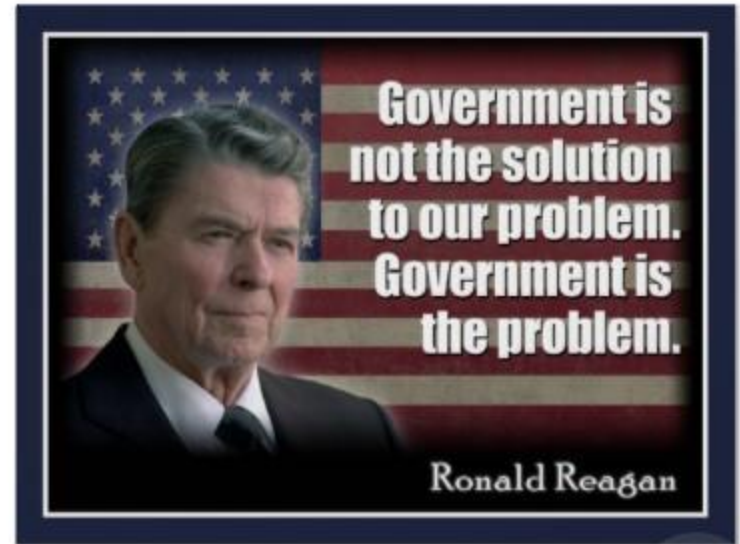
**What does mean?????**



# “Arab Spring”

**Ronald Reagan 1981-1989**

**Government is not the  
solution to our problems.  
Government is the problems.**



# “Arab Spring”

**Margaret Thatcher 1979- 1990**

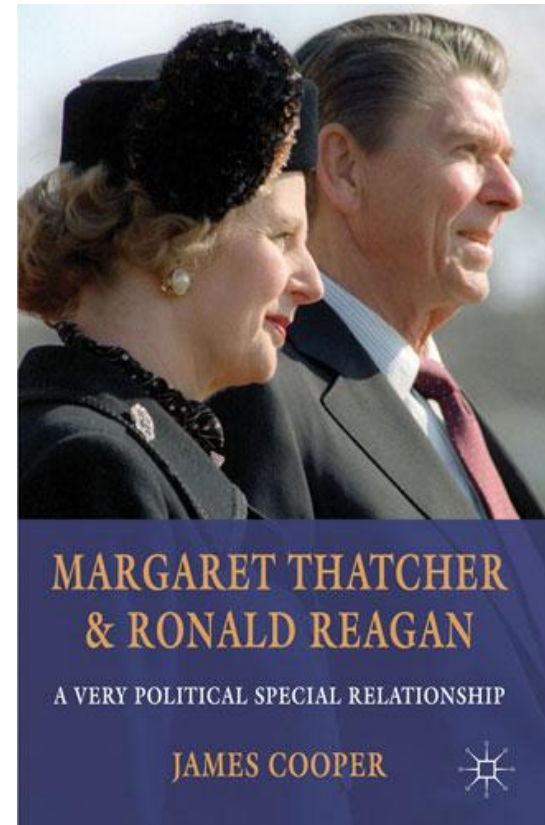
**The Iron Lay fighting for  
“Deregulation” and “Small  
Government.”**



# “Arab Spring”

**Very Special Political  
Relationship for**

**“Deregulation” and “Small  
Government” policies ended  
with financial crisis of 2008.**



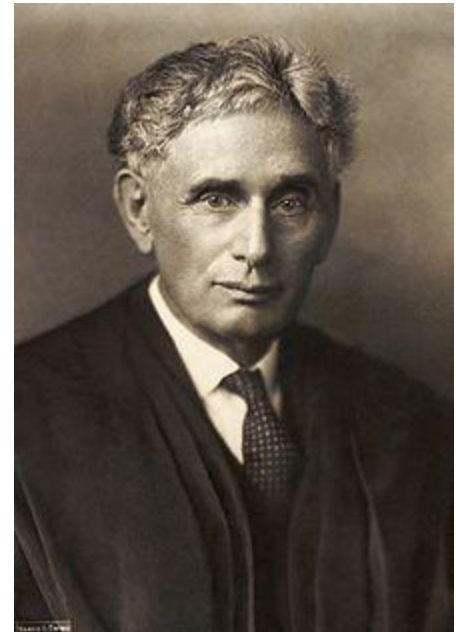
## **“Corporate Democracy**

**“We may have democracy**

**or we may have wealth  
concentrated in the hands of a  
few,**

**but we can’t have both. “**

**Louis Brandeis Associate Justice  
of U.S. Supreme Court 1916-1939**



# "Corporate Democracy and Oligarch

**Eventually people who controlled the wealth of the country would come to control the county itself.**

**One way or another the rich will buy political influence, as happened in Russia after the fall of the Soviet Union .**

**A democracy would for all the practical purposes become an oligarch.**



# “Arab Spring”

**Soviet Union Collapsed  
1991**

**Strengthen the political  
believe in global free  
market**

**with deregulation and  
small government,**

**to end with “Corporate  
Democracy.”**



# **“Rich will Try to Buy Influence**

**2012 U.S. Election Cost**

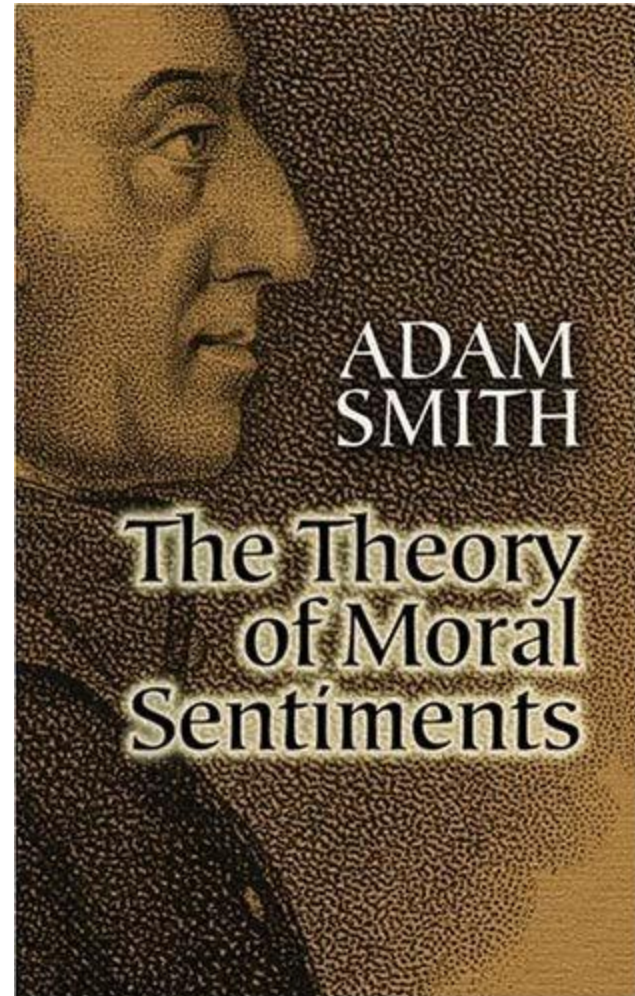
**\$ 2.000,000,000**

**The Supreme Court Proved the  
Role of Corporate Money in  
U.S. Election.**



# “Invisible Hand of Capitalism”

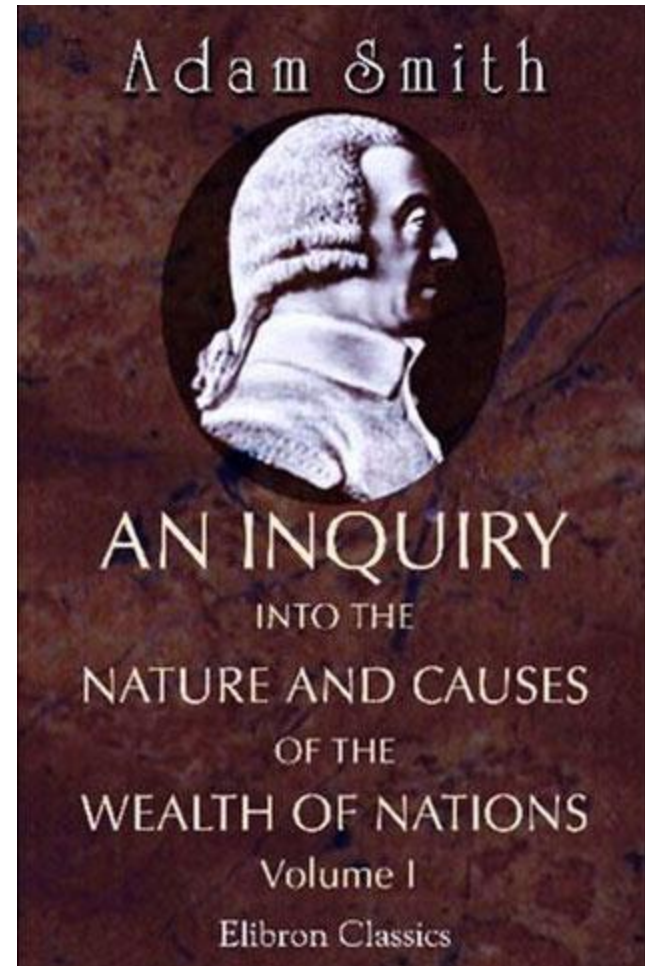
**Adam Smith  
The Theory of Moral  
Sentiments (1759).**



# “Invisible Hand of Capitalism”

**Adam Smith**

**An Inquiry into the  
Nature and Causes  
of the Wealth of  
Nations (1776).**



# **"Invisible Hand of Capitalism is not so innocent without regulation"**

**"Every individual endeavors to employ his capital so that its produce may be of greatest value.**

**He generally neither intends to promote the public interest, nor knows how much he is promoting it.**

**By pursuing his own interest he frequently promotes that of society more effectually than when he really intends to promote it."**

**Adam Smith**



# "Arab Spring" & Kingdom of Bahrain

In Bahrain, after U.S. FTA & deregulation of the free market,

land, rent and food prices spiked in spite government's subsidies,

and with minimal changes in salaries.

The youth struggled to survive, and many are under-employed.



# **“Arab Spring” & Kingdom of Bahrain**

**In Feb 2011, the youth protested in order to push for more reforms,**

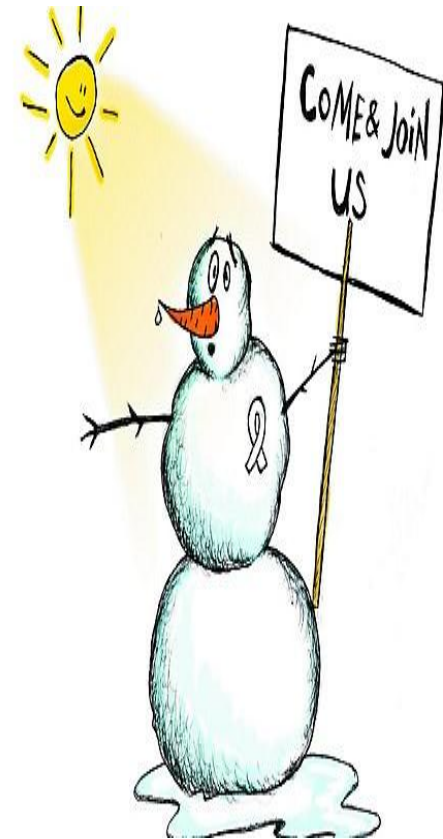
**the opposition parties joined,**

**the Reformist Crown Prince negotiated seven reform issues,**

**but some of the oppositions were reluctant,**

**asking for revolution toward Islamic Republic Theocracy,**

**not constitution monarchy that voted for by 98.4% of the citizens in 2001.**



# “Arab Spring” & Kingdom of Bahrain

**Suddenly it became a  
war off existence,  
the GCC felt the danger  
of Iranian theocracy  
threat  
and the government  
called for their support.**



# **“Arab Spring” & Kingdom of Bahrain**

**On 29th June,**

**Independent Commission of  
Inquiry**

**was established by the H.M. the  
King**

**to investigate the response of the  
government**

**to the Feb 2011 uprising.**



**REPORT OF THE  
BAHRAIN INDEPENDENT  
COMMISSION OF INQUIRY**

Mahmoud Cherif Elmourid, Chair  
Nigel Rodley, Commissioner  
Radha Al-Awadhi, Commissioner  
Philippe Kirsch, Commissioner  
Mahmoud H. Arsanjan, Commissioner

**PRESENTED IN MANAMA, BAHRAIN  
ON 23 NOVEMBER 2011**

# **“Arab Spring” & Kingdom of Bahrain**

**The results of the investigation were published on 23th November,**

**the government accepted its responsibilities**

**and promised to work on more reforms,**

**but the trust between the government and the opposition was shattered severely.**



**REPORT OF THE  
BAHRAIN INDEPENDENT  
COMMISSION OF INQUIRY**

Mahmoud Cherif Bassiouni, Chair  
Nigel Rodley, Commissioner  
Badria Al-Awadhi, Commissioner  
Philippe Kirsch, Commissioner  
Mahmoud H. Arsanjani, Commissioner

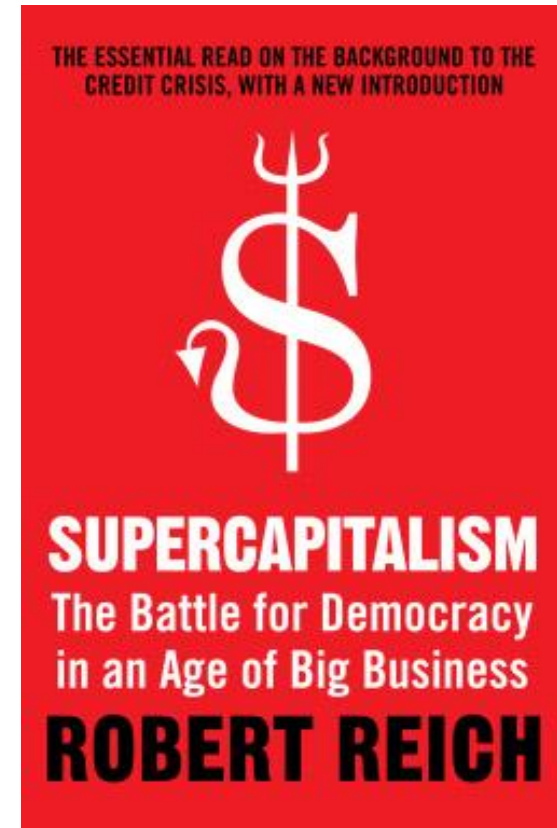
**PRESENTED IN MANAMA, BAHRAIN  
ON 23 NOVEMBER 2011**

# **“Arab Spring” & The Future of M.E.**

**How the M.E. will progress  
after “Arab Spring”?**

**Should we start reviewing  
the history and avoid  
repeating its mistakes?**

**Will traditional Western  
democracy, with its super-  
capitalism, solve M.E.  
challenges?**



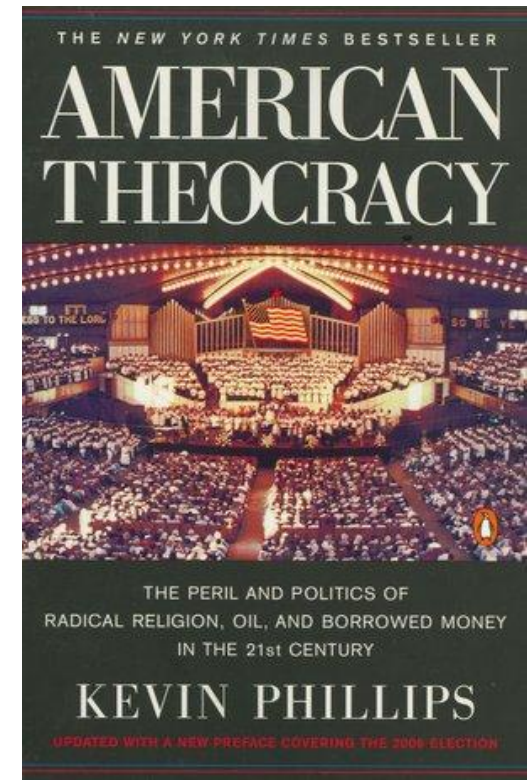
# **“Arab Spring” & The Future of M.E.**

**Will Traditional Western  
diplomacy bring peace &  
stability?**

**How can the M.E. be positive  
global player?**

**Do we need to breed new  
diplomats?**

**How we are going to educate  
them?**



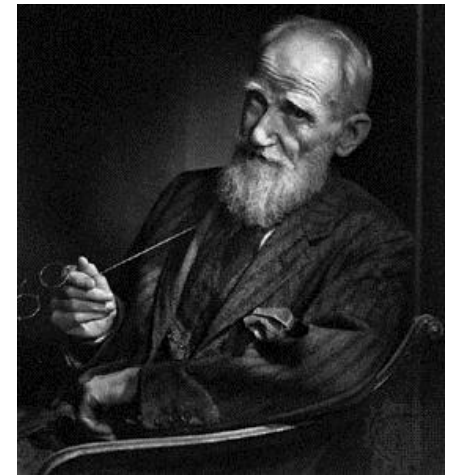
# M.E. challenges The Unreasonable Man

**“The reasonable man adapts  
himself to the world;**

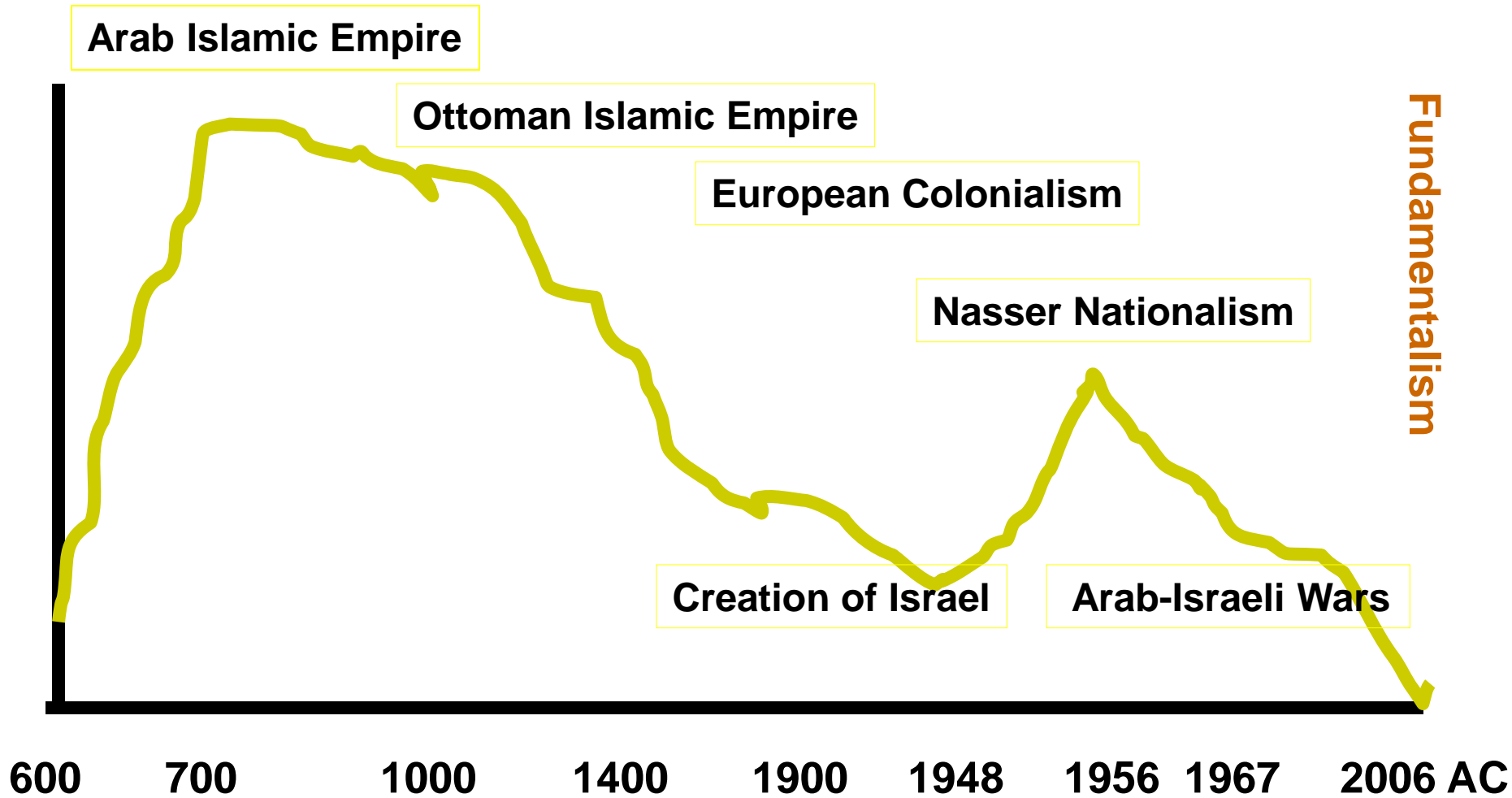
**the unreasonable one persists  
in trying to adapt the world to  
himself.**

**Therefore, all the progress  
depends on the unreasonable  
man.”**

**George Bernard Shaw**



# Arab National Pride



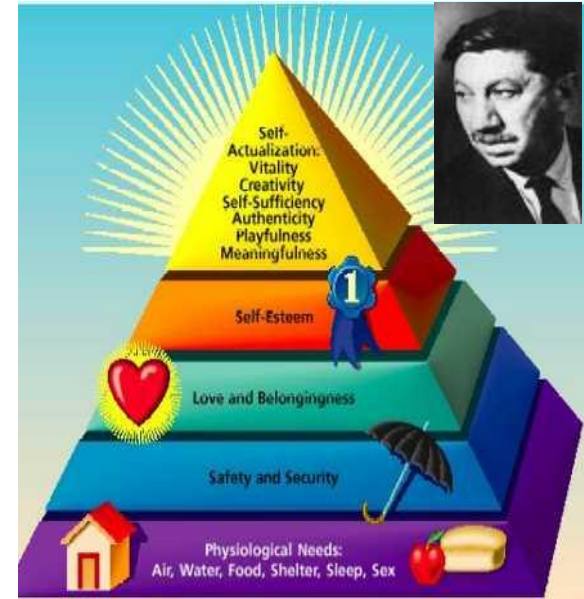
# Maslow's Hierarchy of Human Needs

5. Actualization
4. Status (esteem)
3. Love/belonging
2. Safety
1. Physiological



# Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

**4. Status (esteem)**  
Achievement ,  
recognition & sense  
of contribution  
creates self value.



# Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

**5. Actualization**  
Needs of humans to be creative, problem solver to appreciate life.



# Understanding The History of M.E. and Correcting its Mistakes

**Creation of Israel in the most sacred part of Arab land,**

**its continuous support with most advanced war technology**

**and without any questioning of Israeli leadership behaviors,**

**created anger, hopelessness, between Palestinian,**

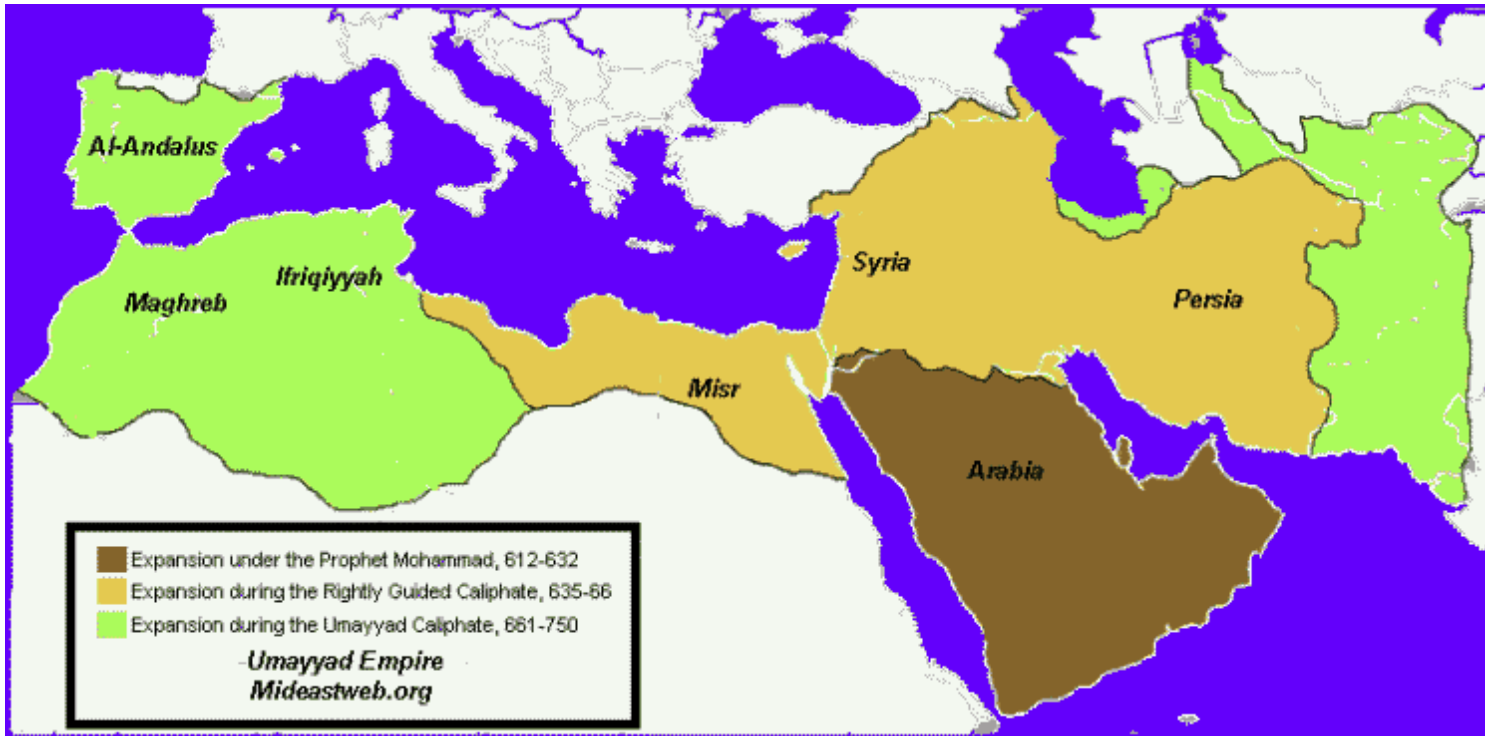
**which spread fundamentalism and the unreasonable men in the world.**



Israeli Tank & Palestinian home

# *Comprehending M.E. History*

# Arab Islamic Empire 750 AD



# Othman Islamic Empire 1680 AD



# Muslim Distribution

Two holly places Mecca & Jerusalem



# Harmony and Andalus

“In the Islamic state  
(Al-Andalus),  
the three religions of Judaism,  
Christianity, and Islam  
had been able to live together  
in **relative**  
**harmony** for over  
six hundred years.”

**Karen Armstrong**



**1086-1492 AC**

# Arabs & Jews Golden Age

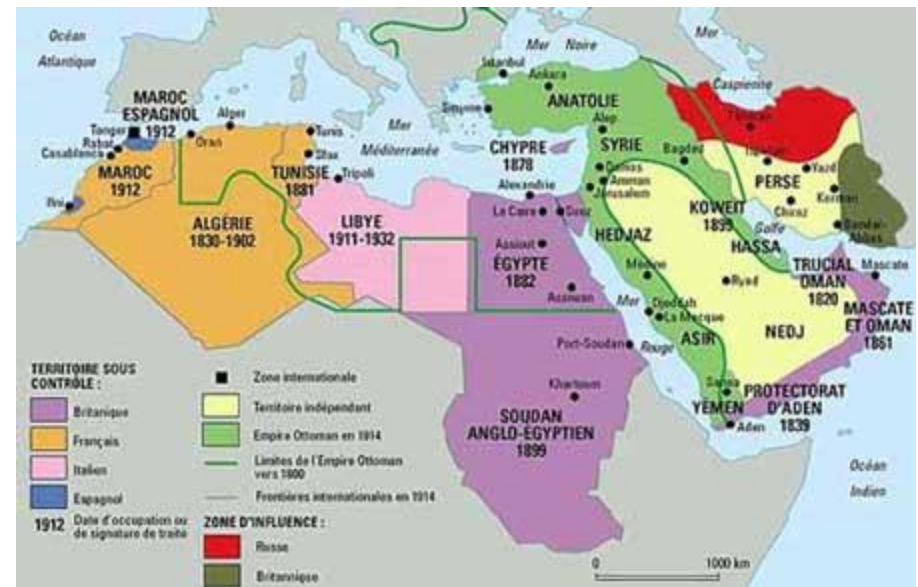
“under Muslim rule the Jews of Spain enjoyed a bloom....”

“Jews were ministers, poets, scientists.”

“Christian, Jewish and Muslim scholars worked together and translated the ancient Greek philosophical and scientific texts.”

“That was, indeed, the Golden Age.”

Uri Avnery



# Uri Avnery

“ When the King Ferdinand 1492 re-conquered Spain.....

The Jews were presented with.....or to leave.”

Almost all of them were **received with open arms in the Muslim countries.** “



1086-1492 AC

# Middle East 1914



# Jewish Home 1917



Foreign Office,  
November 2nd, 1917.

Dear Lord Rothschild,

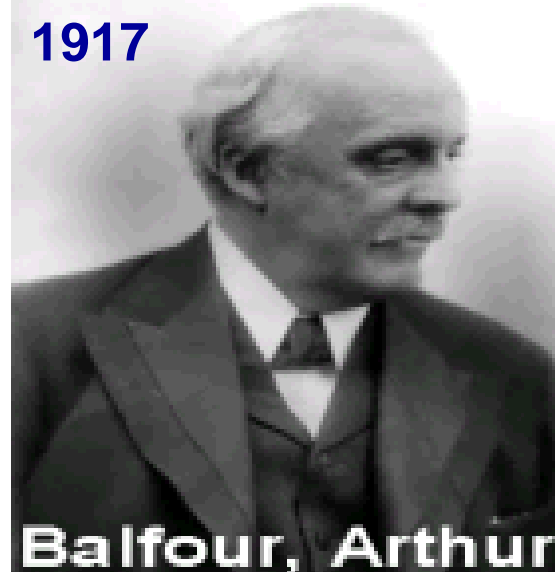
I have much pleasure in conveying to you, on behalf of His Majesty's Government, the following declaration of sympathy with Jewish Zionist aspirations which has been submitted to, and approved by, the Cabinet.

"His Majesty's Government view with favour the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavours to facilitate the achievement of this object, it being clearly understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine, or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country".

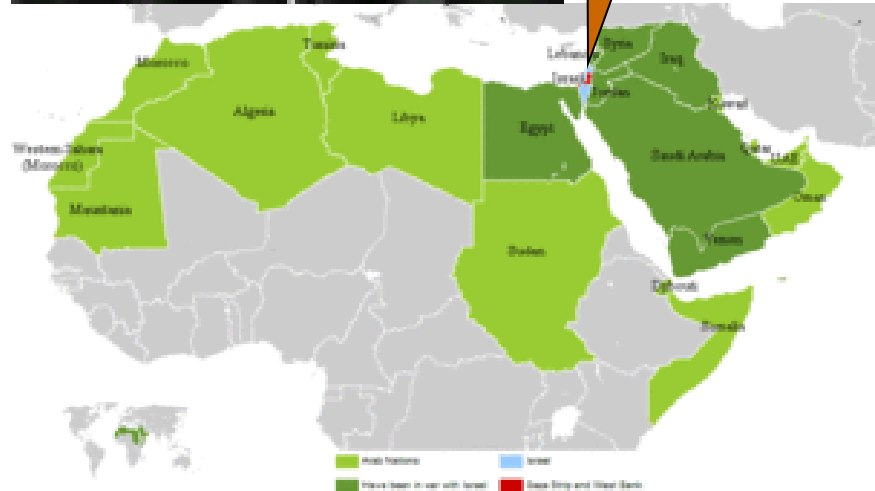
I should be grateful if you would bring this declaration to the knowledge of the Zionist Federation.

*Y. L. ...*  
Arthur Balfour

1917



Balfour, Arthur



# Swiss Channel



# Two States Recognition 1937

**“The Security Council...**

**Affirming a vision of a region where**

**two States, Israel and Palestine,**

**live side by side within**

**secure and recognized borders...”**

**03/12/02 UN Resolution 1937**



# Creation of Israel 1948

**“At four o'clock in the afternoon on 14  
May 1948,.....,**

**David Ben-Gurion read out the  
Declaration of Independence**

**and proclaimed the establishment of the  
Jewish state in Palestine**

**to be called the State of Israel.”**

***Avi Shlaim***



# Israel Declaration of Independence

**“ based on the principles of liberty, justice,  
and peace .....;”**

**“ would uphold the full social and political  
equality of all its citizens, without  
distinction of religion, race, or sex;”**

**“..... It specifically promised  
equal rights to the Arab  
inhabitants of the State of Israel”**



# Truman & 21<sup>st</sup> Centaury Wars

**President Truman to be reelected in 1943 he had to do two things:**

**1. Finds an excuse for spending one billion dollars on atomic bomb, by bombing Hiroshima and Nagasaki.**

**2. Approves creation of Israel against US State Department wish, to get American Jewish votes.**



# *No Immunity From Immorality*

**“Bismarck saw the seed of not only his country’s achievement, but of its twentieth century tragedy.”**

**Henry Kissinger**

**What about Truman?**



**“No one eats with  
immunity from the tree of  
immorality.”**

**Von Roon, Bismarck’s friend**

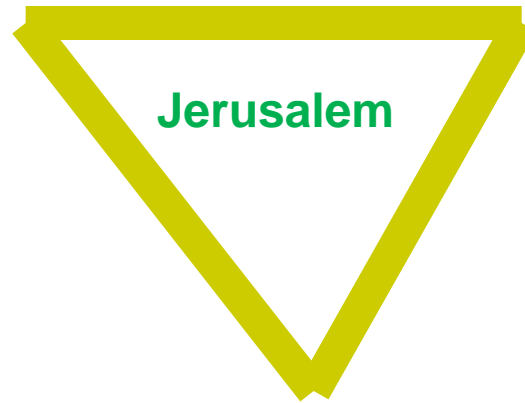
**Is the world paying the price of  
Truman “immorality”?????**



# Middle East Crisis

**Arabs**

**Israelis**



Losing a holy land

Regaining existence

**Americans**

**Politician: Gaining Jewish votes.**

# Middle East Wars

**Arab-Israel Conflicts**  
**19 48,56,67,70,73,82**

**Iraq-Iran War**  
**Iraq-Kuwait War**  
**Afghanistan War**  
**Iraq War**  
**Israel-Lebanon War**  
**Israel-Palestinian War**

**Fundamentalism**  
**Terrorism**  
**Iran-U.S. Conflict**

**Sept , 11<sup>th</sup> and terrorism**

**World War III**  
**Armageddon**



*Israel Right to Exist*

# Israel Right to Exist? No

**" Hamas believes that  
no part of Palestine should  
be compromised,  
that the Zionist occupation  
of Palestine should not be  
recognized..."**



# Israel-Modern Colonialism

“.... modern colonialism  
..”

“...breaks the geographic  
continuity of the central  
Arab countries,

.... deplete the nation's  
resources

.....**spearhead** which  
is ready to strike at any  
project that aims to raise the  
nation up.”



02/27/03 Hamas

# Israel Right to Exist? Yes

**"The PLO recognizes the right of the State of Israel to exist in Peace and security...."**

**09/09/93 Yasser Arafat**



# One Nation

**“Palestinians,  
whether they are Arabic or Hebrew  
speakers, **are members of  
one indivisible  
nation.**“**

**1995 Adam Sabra**



# M.E. Forgiveness

**“Israelis & Palestinians  
will draw on the spring of our  
great spiritual resources  
to forgive the anguish we caused  
to each other,  
to clear the minefields of that  
divided us for so many years,  
and to supplant it with fields of  
plenty.”**

**Yitzhak Rabin**



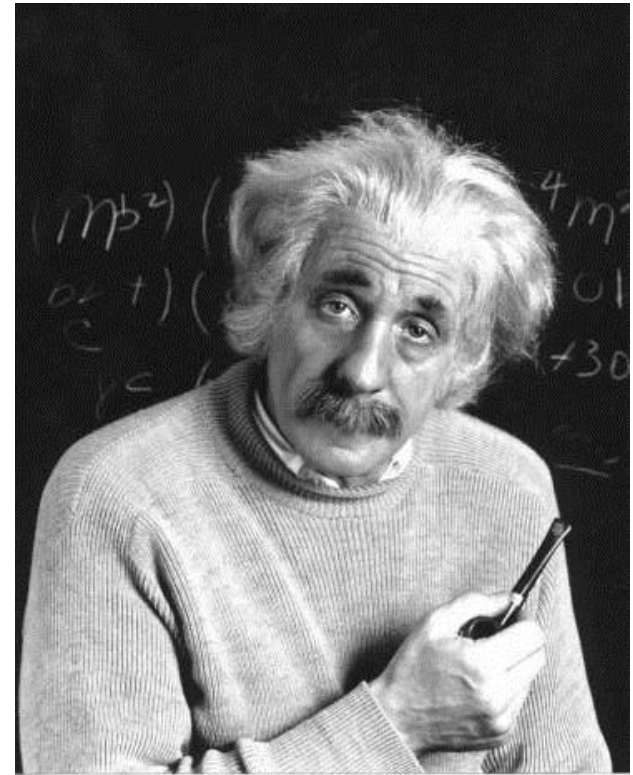
# M.E. Agreement

**“ I would much rather see  
reasonable agreement with the  
Arabs on the basis of living  
together in peace**

**than the creation of Jewish state with  
borders, an army and a measure of  
temporal power, no matter how  
modest.**

**I am afraid of the inner damage  
Judaism will suffer – especially  
from the development of narrow  
nationalism within our own ranks.”**

**Albert Einstein**



# M.E. Tolerance

**“It was not too much  
to ask of the Arabs,  
who have other holy cities and  
much land,  
to make room for tiny Israel  
in the only place it has ever truly  
had home.”**

**Madeleine Albright**



**Jew**

**Arab**

# M.E. Harmony

**How much do you think  
the Palestinians and Israelis  
might learn from black-white  
harmony  
in building new South Africa?  
Does the West have the moral  
responsibility to help?**



# *Improving International Relations*

# 20th Century Wars

**“The twentieth century  
was the bloodiest in  
human history.”**

**Madeleine Albright**



# The Middle East and Cowboy Diplomacy

**“An eye for an eye  
makes the whole world blind.”**

**Mahatma Gandhi**



# Creating Happier World

**Do you think adapting an international relationship**

**Envision **global** international order**

**based on human equity,**

**democracy,**

**free commerce,**

**international law,**

**governed by Reformed Powerful United Nation (RPUN),**

**will make the world happier place to live in?**



**“ the international system should be  
based  
not on the balance of power  
but on ethnic self determination.”**

**Woodrow Wilson**



**The most powerful force today  
is neither communism  
nor capitalism,  
nor guided missile-  
it is man's eternal desire to be free.**

**The great  
enemy of that is imperialism,  
our foreign policy test is how to  
meet that challenge.**

**John Kennedy 1957**



# M.E. Conflict's Costs

**How much wealth,  
culture,  
and loss of human happiness did it  
cost?**

**Can we think of another way  
of communication  
for better international relationships  
to manage global challenges?**

**How?**



# The Challenge

To Improve



**Can diplomats change global conflicts to opportunities?**

# ***Educating Diplomats***

# Changing Conflicts to Opportunities

**Can we think of  
another way of diplomacy  
to break the cycle of the  
international violence  
to manage global  
challenges?**



# Changing Conflicts to Opportunities

**Can we produce  
diplomats  
  
that can  
change international  
conflicts  
  
to global  
opportunities?**

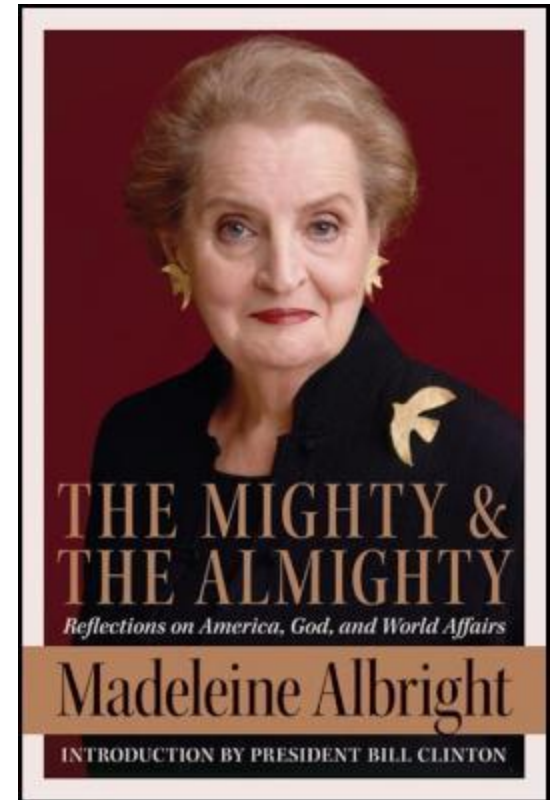


**How?**

**How?**  
**What We Need?**

***Do we need to change the way we  
educate and train our diplomats?***

**“Do we need a diplomat who  
has the conscience of a saint,  
the wisdom of a philosopher,  
and prescience of  
a prophet?”**



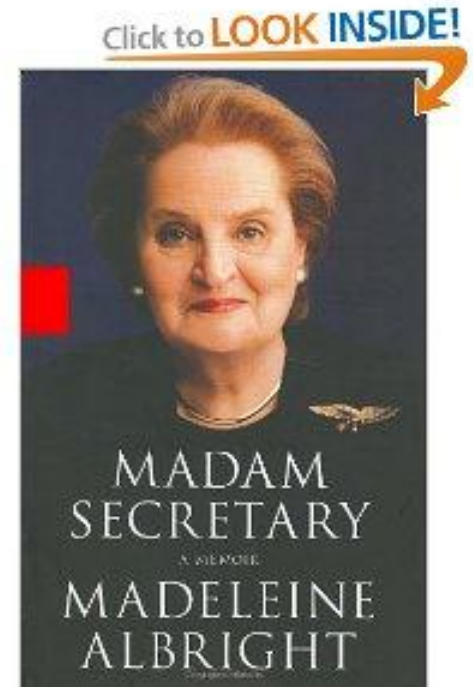
**“Do we need a diplomat who  
does understand diplomacy as  
the art of persuading  
(not BULLYING) others  
to act as we would wish?”**

**Madeleine Albright, 2006**



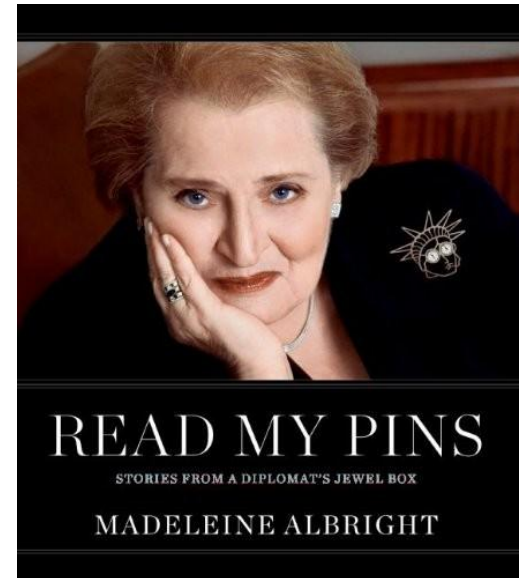
**“Do we need a diplomat who  
does understand that foreign  
policy requires to  
comprehend why others act  
as they do?”**

**Madeleine Albright.**



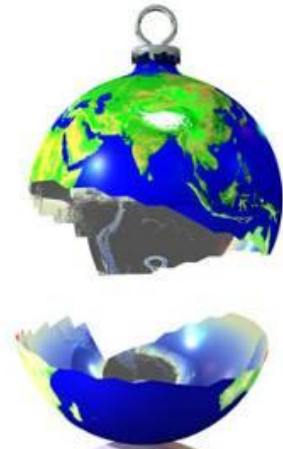
**“Do we need a diplomat  
who does understand  
that foreign policy  
is an art of blending  
realism with idealism,  
placing morality in its  
center?”**

**Madeleine Albright**



**Do we need a diplomat  
who has the abilities for abstract thought,  
communication, reasoning,  
learning, planning,  
controlling emotions,  
applying morals pragmatically,  
to solve global challenges?**

**PEACE ON EARTH**



**PLEASE!**

**Do we need a diplomat who  
has intellectual intelligence  
to be able to collect,  
evaluate  
& analyze data  
to solve international challenges?**



**“ Do we need a diplomat who  
has emotional intelligence**

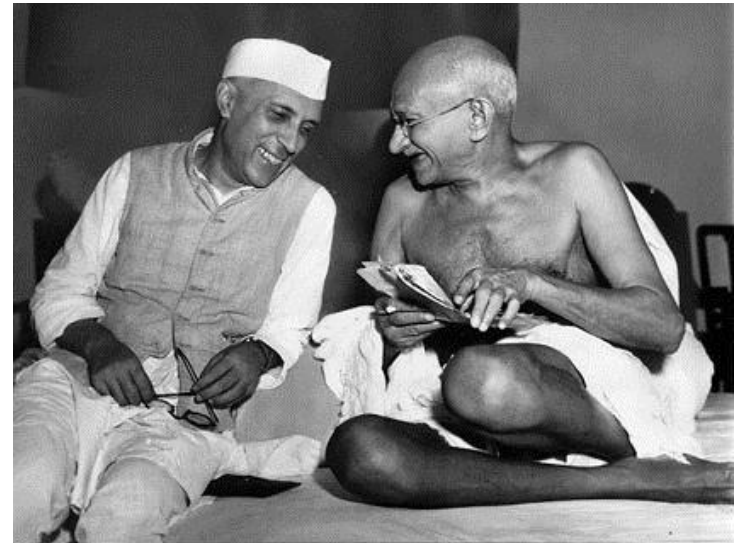
**to be able to feel,**

**use, communicate,  
recognize, remember,**

**learn from, manage and**

**understand emotions?”**

**Steve Hein**



# Emotional Intelligence

**“Anyone can become angry-  
that is easy.**

**But to be angry with the right  
person,**

**to the right degree,**

**at the right time,**

**for the right purpose,**

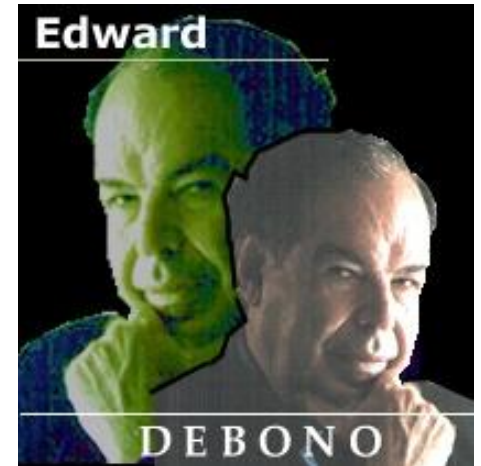
**and in the right way- this is  
not easy.”**

**Aristotle**

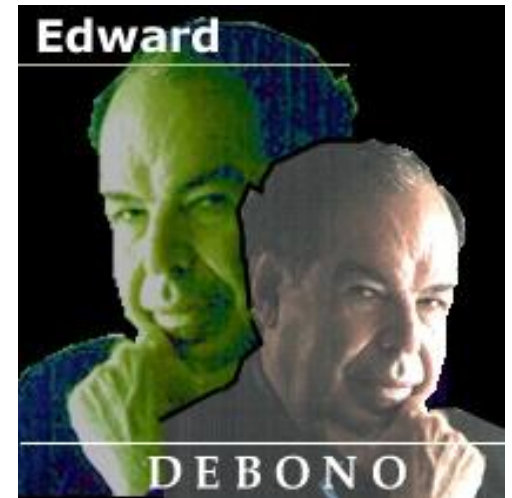


**“Do we need a diplomat whose  
thinking  
is possibilities not judgmental  
?”**

**Edward Debono**



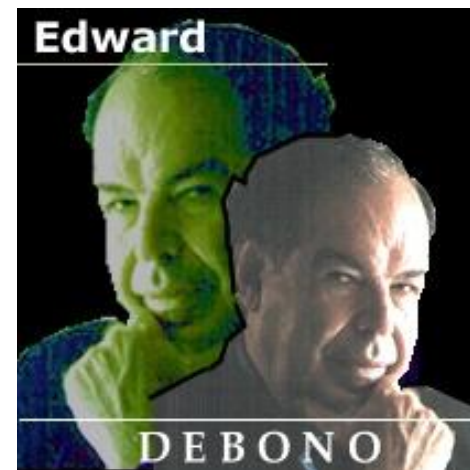
**“Do we need diplomat  
whose thinking  
is concerned with design  
and creation  
not only with research and  
discovery?”**



**“Do we need a diplomat  
who does ask himself  
about what truth is he  
seeking?”**

**“How does he know that  
he have found it?”**

**“Why does he believe  
that there is a truth to be  
found?”**



**“Is it possible that our  
difficulty,  
and sometimes inability to  
put things right is due  
to inadequate Socratic  
thinking methods?”**

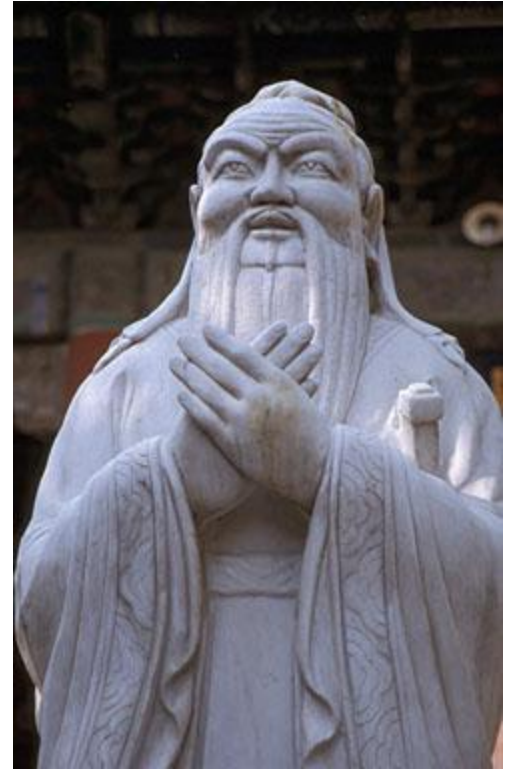
**Edward De Bono**



# Should Dipolmat Remember this Chinese Wisdom?

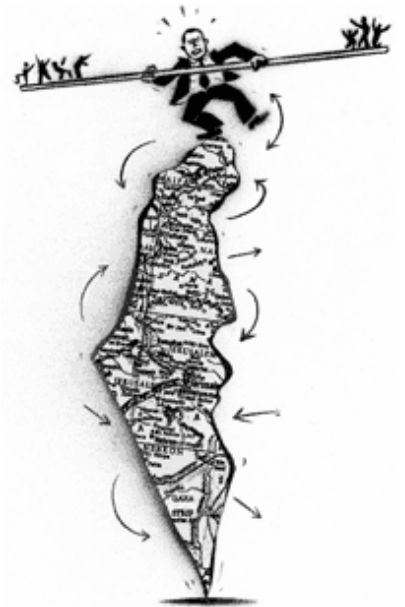
**“Life is a search for the truth:  
there is no truth.”**

**There are possibilities!!!**



**“Do we need a diplomat that  
master the art of parallel thinking  
by laying down ideas alongside  
each other  
and evaluating them creatively  
without previous judgment?”**

**Edward De Bono**



**“ Do we have to prepared our diplomats with PBL education, an approaches involve harnessing intelligence from within individuals, from group of people and from environment to solve international problems that are meaningful, relevant and contextualized..”**

**Oon-Seng Tan**



# Do we need professional diplomat?

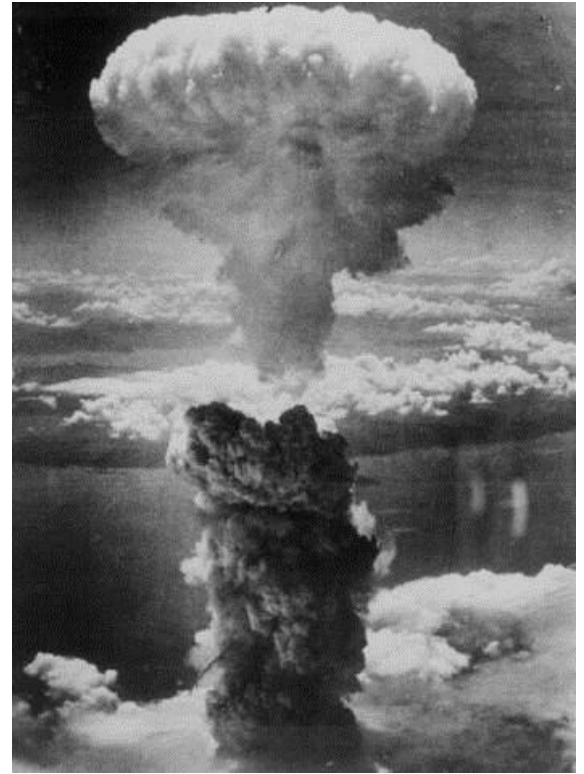


# Should Future Diplomats Understand The Following Principles?

## Should Future Diplomats Understand The Following Principles? Principle 1

**“Military power is most impressive  
when you achieve your objectives  
without using it.”**

**Sun Tzu**



# Peace Principle 2

**“The records show that diplomacy  
work.**

**But it helps to have stick in the  
closet.”**

**David Mack**



# Peace Principle 3

**“ Peace and political stability  
are the basic foundation  
for prosperity and economic  
competitiveness  
in  
the global economy.”**

**Albrecht Schnabel**



# *Conclusions*

**“No one eats with  
immunity**

**from the tree of  
immorality.”**

**Von Roon, Bismarck's friend**



**“It is not the strongest  
of the species that  
survives,  
nor the most intelligent,  
it is the one that is the  
most adaptable to  
(global) changes.”**

**Evolutionary Theory**



**Israeli**

**Arab**

**Japan is trusted in the M.E.**

**It can help with its experience  
and wisdom to create a peaceful  
M.E.**

**It is important for Japan  
economy,**

**More than 500 million in peace,  
M.E. will prosper and will need to  
consume Japanese products,  
that they trust,**

**and Japan will enjoy more global  
security and prosperity.**



**“Harmony is to be cherished.”**

**Confucius**

**Domo  
Arigato  
Gozaimishita**

