



Seminar

India-Japan Relations: Trends and Prospects

February 29, 2012

Viceregal Hall, Claridges Hotel, New Delhi

Programme

10.00 am:

Inaugural Session

- Welcome Remarks by H. K. Singh, *Chair Professor, ICRIER-Wadhwani Programme of Research Studies on India-US Relations & Policy Issues*
- Opening Remarks by Pinak Ranjan Chakravarty, *Special Secretary(PD), MEA*
- Guest Remarks by Karl Inderfurth, *Senior Adviser and India Chair, CSIS, USA*
- Keynote Address by Yoshiyuki Kasai, *Chairman, Central Japan Railway Company*

11.15 am: Coffee Break

11.30 am – 1.00 pm:

Session I - Political and Strategic Relations

Chair:

H. K. Singh, *Chair Professor, ICRIER-Wadhwani Programme of Research Studies on India-US Relations & Policy Issues*

Guest Speakers:

- Taniguchi Tomohiko, *Professor Keiō University*
- Arvind Gupta, *Director General IDSA*
- Hajime Hayashi, *Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, Embassy of Japan, New Delhi*
- Arjun Katoch, *Disaster Management Adviser*

1.00 pm: Lunch

2.00 pm – 3.15 pm:

Session II - Bilateral Economic Cooperation

Chair:

Dr. Srabani Roy Choudhury, Associate Professor in Japanese Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University

Guest Speakers:

- **Tamaki Tsukada, Minister (Economic and Development) Embassy of Japan, New Delhi**
- **Ram Upendra Das, Senior Fellow, RIS**
- **Takahiro Sato, Associate Professor, Research Institute for Economics and Business Administration (RIEB), Kobe University**

3.15 pm: Coffee Break

3.30 pm – 5.00pm:

Session III - Towards Regional Economic Integration

Chair:

Nisha Taneja, Professor, ICRIER

Guest Speakers:

- **Shujiro Urata, Professor, Waseda University**
- **Nagesh Kumar, Chief Economist, UN-ESCAP and Director, ESCAP Sub-regional Office for South and South West Asia**
- **So Umezaki, Senior Research Fellow (in Singapore), Institute of Developing Economies, JETRO**
- **Biswajit Nag, Associate Professor, Indian Institute of Foreign Trade**



SEMINAR

“India-Japan Relations: Trends and Prospects”

29th February 2012

Speakers' Profiles

YOSHIYUKI KASAI is the Chairman and Representative Director of Central Japan Railway Company (JRC), which is the owner, operator and the innovator of the Tokaido Shinkansen bullet train system linking Japan's principal metropolitan areas of Tokyo, Nagoya, and Osaka. JRC is also the developer of the maximum 581 km/h speed Super Conducting Maglev System.



Mr. Kasai joined the Japan National Railway (JNR) in 1963 and played a major role in JNR's reform, tackling chronic deficit and serious labor-relations. After the establishment of JRC, he was appointed President in 1995 and then Chairman in 2004. Taking a strong leadership, he succeeded in listing the company's share on the stock exchange in 1997. In 2003, the new Shinagawa Station opened and all Shinkansen trains achieved the speed of 270 km/h, dramatically improving transport service. JRC now has launched on the project to develop the bypass of Tokaido Shinkansen by the Superconducting Maglev technology, which is to commence part of its operation within few years.

Among many of his public services, Mr. Kasai was a member of the National Police Committee until very recently, and now is a chairman of "Special Committee on Space Policy", member of "Cooperation in support of Comprehensive Nuclear Damage" and a member of "Government Revitalization Committee".

Mr. Kasai has published four books including *Japanese National Railways: It's Break-up and Privatization* (2007). He earned his B.L. from the University of Tokyo (Japan) in 1962 and his M.S from the University of Wisconsin-Madison (USA) in 1969.

HEMANT KRISHAN SINGH is Chair Professor, ICRIER-Wadhwani Programme of Research Studies on India-US Relations & Policy Issues at ICRIER, New Delhi, since September 2011. He is a member of the India-US, India-US-Japan and India-Singapore Track II Strategic Dialogues. He served as India's Ambassador to Japan from June 2006 to December 2010, contributing extensively to the forging of the India-Japan Strategic and Global Partnership through six Bilateral Summits. As Ambassador to Indonesia with concurrent



accreditation to Timor Leste from 2003-2006, he was closely associated with the intensification of relations with Indonesia as well as ASEAN. From 1999 - 2002, he was the Ambassador of India to Colombia with concurrent accreditation to Ecuador and Costa Rica, playing an active role in promoting economic and commercial relations with Latin America. He was Deputy Permanent Representative of India to the UN in Geneva from 1995-99, covering the areas of human rights, humanitarian and refugee law, labour, health and intellectual property. From 1976-1991 he served in various capacities at Indian Missions in Lisbon, Maputo, Washington D.C., Kathmandu and Belgrade. At the Ministry of External Affairs in New Delhi, he has held assignments of Under Secretary (Americas), Director (Iran, Pakistan and Afghanistan) and Joint Secretary (West Europe). Mr. Hemant Krishan Singh holds a Masters Degree from Delhi University. He taught at St. Stephen's College before joining the Indian Foreign Service in 1974.



PINAK RANJAN CHAKRAVARTY is Special Secretary (PD), Ministry of External Affairs, Govt. of India. He joined the Indian Foreign Service in 1977, after a brief stint in the State Bank of India. He has served both at the Ministry of External Affairs, New Delhi, and Indian Missions abroad, including in Cairo, Jeddah, and London. He was Consul General of India in Karachi from 1994 to 1995, Minister at the Indian Embassy in Tel Aviv from 1995 to 1999 and later served as Deputy High Commissioner of India in Dhaka from 1999 to 2002. At Headquarters he has served as Deputy Chief of Protocol, Director in the Americas Division and also as Director, SAARC Summit Secretariat, 1995 in New Delhi. He was the Chief of Protocol in New Delhi from 2002 to 2006. He was nominated as Ambassador to the Philippines but later moved to Bangladesh where he served as High Commissioner from 2007 to 2009. From 2010 to 2011 (September) he served as Indian Ambassador to Thailand. Mr. Chakravarty holds a post-graduate degree in Physics and Astrophysics from the University of Delhi.



KARL INDERFURTH has extensive knowledge of the challenges and opportunities facing U.S.-India relations, as well as a deep understanding of the larger region. He served as U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for South Asian affairs from 1997 to 2001. In that capacity, he had responsibility for India, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, and Maldives. Prior to this he was the U.S. representative for special political affairs to the United Nations. He was also a deputy U.S. representative to the UN Security Council. Following his public service in the U.S. government, which earlier included time on the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and the National Security Council at the White House Ambassador Inderfurth joined George Washington University's Elliott School of International Affairs as John O. Rankin Professor of the Practice of International Affairs. He also served as Director of the International Affairs M.A. Program. In 1981 he joined ABC News with a focus covering the Departments of State and Defense and arms control. He won several honors for his reporting on the nation's security concerns, including an Emmy Award and an Alfred I. DuPont-Columbia University Award. He was Moscow correspondent for ABC News from 1989 to 1991, during which he broadcast more than 400 reports from 12 of the then 15 Soviet republics. Mr. Inderfurth attended the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, where he received his B.A. in political science. He was a Fulbright scholar at the University of Strathclyde in Scotland and earned his M.A. from Princeton University. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, the International Institute for Strategic Studies, and the Fulbright Association. He serves on the Board of Trustees of the Asia Foundation. Along with Loch K. Johnson, he is editor of *Fateful Decisions: Inside the National Security Council* (Oxford University Press, 2004).

TANIGUCHI TOMOHIKO is a Special Guest Professor at Keio University's Graduate School of System Design and Management (international political economy), holds professorships separately at the School of Global Japanese Studies (media studies), Meiji University and at the Graduate School of Management (political economy in Asia), Saitama Gakuen University. He also teaches at Waseda University Graduate School of Journalism. Mr. Taniguchi is also a Senior Guest Fellow, Defense and Security Team, Sojitz Research Institute as well as a member of the board of management, Japan Echo. With the Yoshihiko Noda administration he is a member of the long-term national strategy unit on national security, the Cabinet's National Policy Unit. Between 2005 and 2008 he spent three years at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs as Deputy Press Secretary in charge of non-Japanese members of the press, Deputy Director-General for Public Diplomacy while engaged in writing speeches for Prime and Foreign Ministers. Previously he worked for 20 years with Nikkei Business Publications, Inc. where he was a Chief Senior Writer for *Nikkei Business*, Japan's foremost weekly business and finance magazine, and the magazine's first London Correspondent. While with the magazine he spent his sabbaticals at Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University as a Fulbright Visiting Fellow, at Shanghai Institute of International Studies as a Visiting Fellow and at the Brookings Institution as a CNAPS Fellow. While in London the Foreign Press Association elected him President for the first time from "the east of Suez." Author of several books in Japanese on international affairs and currency regimes, his English articles have appeared in such publications as *Orbis*. Most recently he was a chapter contributor for Sudhir T. Devare, Swaran Singh and Reena Marwah ed., *Emerging China: Prospects of Partnership in Asia* (Routledge India, 2011). Mr. Taniguchi graduated from the Law Faculty, the University of Tokyo in 1981, and later read economics at the Graduate School of Economics at the University of Saitama.



ARVIND GUPTA is Director General, Institute for Defense Studies and Analyses (IDSA). He belongs to the Indian Foreign Service, 1979 batch and currently holds the rank of Additional Secretary to the Government of India. He is on deputation to the IDSA and has worked in the Ministry of External Affairs in different capacities and served in diplomatic missions in Moscow, London and Ankara. He held the Lal Bahadur Shastri Chair on National Security at IDSA from 2008 to 2011. Prior to joining the IDSA, he was Joint Secretary at the National Security Council Secretariat from 1999 to 2007. During his tenure at the NSCS he dealt with a wide range of international and national security issues and participated in the various working groups and task forces set up by the NSC. He also worked with the Kargil Review Committee. At the IDSA he headed the South Asia and Internal Security Clusters and edits the Institute's flagship bi-monthly journal: *Strategic Analysis*. His current interests include the impact of globalization on India's security, foreign policy, diplomatic challenges before India; energy security, climate change, India's neighbours, internal security and technology & security issues. He has three books, several edited books and a number of academic publications to his credit. He has been a member of several task forces on issues such as space security, climate change, cyber security, nuclear disarmament etc.





HAJIME HAYASHI is Minister and Deputy Chief of Mission at The Embassy of Japan in India since December 2010. He joined the Ministry of Foreign Affairs as an Official in April 1982 following which he has held various posts in the cabinet secretariat and MOFA. Prior to being a Minister and Deputy Chief in Mission at Embassy of Japan in India, he was Minister for Economic Affairs at Embassy of Japan in the U.S.A. and Fellow of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University. Mr. Hayashi holds a B.A. from Faculty of Law, University of Tokyo and has been Lecturer on Law and Politics of Japan's Foreign Policy at the Faculty of Law, Chuo University (April 2004- March 2006). He has been a Fellow of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs at Harvard University, from December 2007 until June 2008.



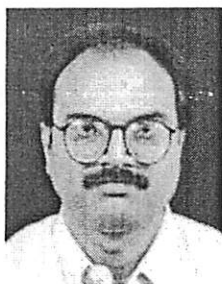
ARJUN KATOCH is a Disaster Management Advisor working with various Governments and International Agencies including the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation, the Governments of Japan, Nepal, Oman, Indonesia and India (NDMA), Centre for Excellence, Hawaii, UNDP, UN OCHA, US PACOM. He is also a member of the World Bank Global Expert team, the UN Disaster Assessment and Coordination team (UNDAC) and the Government of India, Planning Commission's Working Group on Disaster Management. He was deployed in March 2011 by the UN as the Team Leader of the UNDAC team to Japan in response to the Great East Japan earthquake and tsunami. Mr. Katoch joined the UN Department of Humanitarian Affairs (DHA), now the UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) in 1993 in Somalia and worked with it in the field in complex emergencies in Somalia, Armenia and the Great Lakes region of Africa as well as in sudden onset disaster response till his retirement in Dec 2009. He was Chief, Field Coordination Support Section of the OCHA Emergency Services Branch from 1999- 2009. In that capacity he was responsible for managing the United Nations Disaster Assessment and Coordination (UNDAC) system and the International Search and Rescue Advisory Group (INSARAG). He has been deployed to the field in numerous disasters including Hurricane Mitch in Central America in 1999, Sri Lanka floods 2003, the Indian Ocean tsunami 2004, the Pakistan Earthquake in 2005 and Cyclone Nargis in Myanmar in 2008. In 2008-2009 he also had the additional responsibility of being the Chief a.i. of the Civil – Military Coordination Section in OCHA and therefore responsible for dealing with all military-humanitarian issues worldwide. He has numerous articles and publications in various journals including Columbia University's Journal of International Affairs, IFRC's International Disaster Response Law Journal, Crisis Response and Humanitarian Exchange and is a regular speaker on international disaster response issues in various universities and institutions around the world. He is a member of the Editorial Board of Crisis Response Journal, UK and the IFRC's World Disaster Report 2010. Mr. Katoch holds a Masters degree in Defence Studies from the University of Madras. He was commissioned into the Parachute Regiment of the Indian Army in 1967 and has been decorated for gallantry by the President of India.

SRABANI ROY CHOUDHURY is an Associate Professor in Japanese Studies, Centre for East Asian Studies, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University and has been associated with this university from 2006. Her primary area of interest is Japanese joint-venture operations in India and issue of people management. An alumni of Jawaharlal Nehru University her Ph. D was on 'Human Resource Management of Japanese Multinationals: A Case Study of Transferability into Two Industries in Thailand and India', for which she was recipient of Japan Foundation scholarship. Her academic career began in 1998 with NIILM, a business school. In 2004, she moved to International Management Institute, New Delhi. During her tenure in these institutions she worked closely with many industrial forums as academic collaborator and evaluator. She is also engaged in international collaboration for providing micro level data on Indian consumers and other sections of the society.



TAMAKI TSUKADA is the Minister (Economic and Development) at the Embassy of Japan in India. He joined the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MOFA) in April 1987. In 1990 he was posted as Second Secretary (Commercial) at the Embassy of Japan in UK. Subsequently he has held the positions of Deputy Director at Oceania Division; Senior Deputy Director at Loan Aid Division, Economic Cooperation Bureau; First Secretary in Political Section, Embassy of Japan in Russia; First Secretary and Counselor (Political), Permanent Mission of Japan to the UN in Geneva; Senior Coordinator for Aid Policy in the Economic Cooperation Bureau; Senior Coordinator Cabinet Secretariat; and Director for Economic Security, Economic Affairs Bureau; Director for FTA Policy, Economic Affairs Bureau. Mr. Tsukada has a BA Law degree from Tokyo University and BA/MA Modern History from Oxford University.





RAM UPENDRA DAS is Senior Fellow at the Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS), New Delhi. He has conducted a number of studies for various institutions including the ADB, Commonwealth Secretariat, ILO, EXIM Bank of India, SAARC Secretariat, UNDP and the World Bank. He has also contributed to various studies, including the Joint Study Groups (JSGs), and international negotiating processes on behalf of the Government of India in the context of India's economic engagements with other countries. He has several publications to his credit on issues relating to international economics and development. He obtained his Ph.D. and M.Phil degrees from the Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.



TAKAHIRO SATO is Associate Professor of the Research Institute for Economics and Business Administration (RIEB) at Kobe University and will be promoted as professor of the RIEB on 1st April in 2012. He was a visiting scholar of the Center for South Asian Studies at University of California, Berkeley in 2004 and has been a fellow of the Jawaharlal Nehru Institute of Advanced Study at Jawaharlal Nehru University since June 2011. His areas of research are development economics and studies on the Indian economy. He has authored *Keizaikaihatsuron: Indo no Kouzoutyouseikeikaku to Globalisation* (Development Economics: India's Economic Reforms in the Era of Globalisation, Kyoto: Sekaishissha, 2002) as well as many articles and is the editor of *Indo no Makurobunseki* (Macroeconomic Analysis on the Indian Economy, Kyoto: Sekaishissha, 2009), *India's Globalising Political Economy* (co-edited with Hideki Esho, Tokyo: The Sasakawa Peace Foundation, 2009), *Gendai Indo Minamijia Keizairon* (Lectures on the Indian and South Asian Economies, co-edited with Etsuro Ishigami, Kyoto: Minervashobo, 2011) and *The BRICs as Regional Economic Powers in the Global Economy* (Slavic Research Center, Hokkaido University, forthcoming). In 2007 he received the first JASAS Award from the Japanese Association for South Asian Studies. Takahiro Sato was educated at Doshisha University. He received his Ph.D from Osaka City University in 2002.

NISHA TANEJA has several years of experience in policy oriented research in India and holds the position of a Professor at ICRIER. Her broad areas of interest include regional trade, transport, industrial economics and institutional economics. She has worked extensively on South Asia. Some of her research work has been on trade and transport facilitation, non-tariff barriers and informal trade in South Asia. She has also worked extensively on various aspects of India-Pakistan trade, Indo-Nepal trade and India-Sri Lanka trade. She has published several research papers which have been disseminated in India and abroad at various policy, business and academic forums. She has done research projects for the Ministry of Commerce, Government of India, Ministry of Textiles, Ministry of Finance, Ministry of Environment and Forests; and for international organizations- Asian Development Bank, UNIDO, The World Bank, London School of Economics, and the South Asia Network of Economic research Institutes (SANEI). She has led several research teams within ICRIER and with organizations and consultants in the South Asian region. She is currently leading a project on Strengthening the Textile Sector in South Asia with the help of a core in-house team and international consultants from Bangladesh, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka. She has also steered a project on Trade Facilitation in South Asia and on Pruning Sensitive Lists under SAFTA. Her work is a key contributor to the SAFTA negotiations and to the ongoing negotiations on Indo-Pakistan trade. She has served on committees set up by the Government of India on Informal Trade, Rules of Origin and Non-tariff Barriers. She has also worked as a consultant with the World Bank on trade and transport competitiveness.



SHUJIRO URATA is Professor of Economics, Graduate School of Asia-Pacific Studies, Waseda University; Research fellow, Japan Center for Economic Research; and Faculty fellow, Research Institute of Economy, Trade and Industry. Prior to this he has been a Senior Research Advisor to Executive Director at ERIA; Director General at Research Institute, People's Finance Corporation; Lecturer, Associate Professor and Professor at Waseda University, School of Social Sciences; Economist at The World Bank; and Research Associate at The Brookings Institution. His major publications include *Winning in Asia, Japanese Style: Market and Nonmarket Strategies for Success* (co-ed. Palgrave, 2002); *Competitiveness, FDI and Technological Activity in East Asia* (co-ed. Edward Elgar, 2003); *Bilateral Trade Agreements: Origins, evolution, and implications* (co-ed. Routledge, 2005); *The Political Economy of the Proliferation of FTAs* (co-authored, Korea Economic Research Institute, 2005); *Multinationals and Economic Growth in East Asia* (co-ed. Routledge, 2006); and *Free Trade Agreements in the Asia-Pacific* (co-ed. World Scientific, Singapore, 2010). Professor Urata holds a Ph.D. and M.A. degree in Economics from Stanford University; and a B.A. in Economics from Keio University, Tokyo.





NAGESH KUMAR is Chief Economist, United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP). In October 2011, he was appointed as Director, Subregional Office for South and South-West Asia based in New Delhi. Before assuming the latter position, he was Director of the Macroeconomic Policy and Development Division of ESCAP in Bangkok and also served as the Acting Deputy Executive Secretary of ESCAP from September 2010 to June 2011. Prior to joining ESCAP in May 2009, Dr. Kumar served for seven years as Director-General of the Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS), a New Delhi-based public-funded, development policy think-tank. He has also served on the faculty of the United Nations University-Institute for New Technologies (now UNU-MERIT) based in Maastricht, the Netherlands (1993-1998). Dr. Kumar has served on the boards of the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD), Geneva; the South Asia Centre for Policy Studies (SACEPS), Kathmandu; the Institute of Studies in Industrial Development, New Delhi and the Export-Import Bank of India. He has also served as a consultant to the World Bank, Asian Development Bank, UNCTAD, UNIDO, UN-DESA, among others and chaired regional track-II study groups on liberalization of trade in services in South Asia and on infrastructure development in the East Asia Summit member countries. A Ph.D in Economics from the University of Delhi's Delhi School of Economics (1988), Dr. Kumar was a recipient of the Exim Bank of India's first International Trade Research Award in 1989 and a Global Development Network (World Bank)'s Research Medal in 2000. Dr. Kumar has conducted extensive research on aspects of development economics especially its international dimensions, resulting in the publication of 15 books and over 90 research papers in international and national peer-reviewed publications. His recent books include: *Asia's New Regionalism and Global Role* (ISEAS, Singapore, 2008); *International Competitiveness and Knowledge-based Industries in India* (Oxford University Press, 2007); *Towards an Asian Economic Community* (Singapore and New Delhi: 2005); *Globalization and the Quality of Foreign Direct Investment* (Oxford University Press, 2002). He co-founded the *South Asia Economic Journal*, published by Sage Publications in 2000 and was its co-editor for the first ten years. He writes a monthly column in the *Business Standard*, a leading financial daily published from New Delhi.



SO UMEZAKI is a Senior Research Fellow (Singapore), IDE-JETRO and a visiting fellow at Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS) in Singapore since July 2011. Prior to this he has been associated with Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA), Jakarta, Indonesia; Bangkok Research Center, Japan External Trade Organization (BRC-JETRO), Bangkok, Thailand; and the Institute of Developing Economies (IDE). His research interests lie in the field of Economic integration in ASEAN and East Asia, transport and trade. Dr. Umezaki's recent works include Fukunari Kimura and So Umezaki eds. (2011) *ASEAN-India Connectivity: The Comprehensive Asia Development Plan, Phase 2*, Jakarta: ERIA; ERIA (2010). *The Comprehensive Asia Development Plan*, Jakarta: ERIA; ERIA Study Team (2010). *ASEAN Strategic Transport Plan 2011-2015: Final Report*, Jakarta: ERIA and ASEAN Secretariat; and contributions in drafting the *Master Plan of ASEAN Connectivity* (2010) in support of the ASEAN Secretariat, as a researcher of ERIA.

BISWAJIT NAG is Associate Professor at the Indian Institute of Foreign Trade (IIFT), New Delhi. Involved in empirical trade research for more than twelve years he also has teaching experience in India, Tanzania and Germany. Earlier, he was associated with the Poverty and Development Division of UN--ESCAP, Bangkok. Dr. Nag has completed a number of projects for the Government of India and International Agencies including multilateral bodies. His current research interest is in International Production Networks, Global Value Chain, Trade in Services (regulation), FDI flow, Macroeconomic issues, Regional Trade Agreements, etc. He is a member of the Expert Group on Preferential Rules of Origin, Govt. of India, and External expert for EC-Nepal WTO Assistance Program. Recently he has given his research inputs to Apparel Export Promotion Council of India, ICRIER, RIS, Asia Pacific Trade Agreement Secretariat, World Bank, ADB and UNESCAP. Dr. Nag is a trained professional on GTAP and has published papers on trade issues through applied general equilibrium framework. Dr. Nag teaches Applied Econometrics, International Economics, Business Environment and Market Research techniques. Currently, he is the Program Director of IIFT's flagship MBA Program. He is also a member of IIFT's Board of Management.

