

# AFFINITY: CHINA

Q1. Tell us about your affinity toward each of the following countries/regions. 【SA】 1.China

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 8.3%, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't feel a sense of affinity + Probably don't feel a sense of affinity) is 71.0%.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 13.4% for those in their 20s or younger and 12.3% for those in their 30s, higher than that of other age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Don't feel a sense of affinity + Probably don't feel a sense of affinity) is 77.5% for those in their 60s or older, higher than that of other age groups, indicating that the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is higher for men in their 20s or younger at 14.9% and for men in their 30s at 14.1%, higher than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Feel a sense of affinity	Probably feel a sense of affinity	Don't know	Probably don't feel a sense of affinity	Don't feel a sense of affinity	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	3.0	5.3	20.7	19.8	51.3	8.3	71.0
Gender	Male	(1460)	4.0	5.5	19.0	18.6	52.9	9.5	71.4
	Female	(1540)	2.0	5.1	22.3	20.9	49.7	7.1	70.6
Age	20s and younger	(500)	4.6	8.8	28.4	17.8	40.4	13.4	58.2
	30s	(391)	4.1	8.2	24.6	16.6	46.5	12.3	63.2
	40s	(509)	2.9	3.7	20.8	18.1	54.4	6.7	72.5
	50s	(460)	2.2	5.2	18.7	21.1	52.8	7.4	73.9
	60s and older	(1140)	2.2	3.5	16.8	21.9	55.6	5.7	77.5
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	6.3	8.6	25.5	16.9	42.7	14.9	59.6
	Male 30s	(199)	6.0	8.0	22.1	15.1	48.7	14.1	63.8
	Male 40s	(257)	4.3	4.7	17.5	18.7	54.9	8.9	73.5
	Male 50s	(230)	2.6	6.5	19.1	18.3	53.5	9.1	71.7
	Male 60s and older	(519)	2.5	3.1	15.4	20.8	58.2	5.6	79.0
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	2.9	9.0	31.4	18.8	38.0	11.8	56.7
	Female 30s	(192)	2.1	8.3	27.1	18.2	44.3	10.4	62.5
	Female 40s	(252)	1.6	2.8	24.2	17.5	54.0	4.4	71.4
	Female 50s	(230)	1.7	3.9	18.3	23.9	52.2	5.7	76.1
	Female 60s and older	(621)	1.9	3.9	17.9	22.9	53.5	5.8	76.3

# AFFINITY: KOREA

Q1. Tell us about your affinity toward each of the following countries/regions. 【SA】 2.Korea

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 25.6%, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't feel a sense of affinity + Probably don't feel a sense of affinity) is 47.3%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 32.6% for women, higher than for men, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't feel a sense of affinity + Probably don't feel a sense of affinity) is 55.5% for men, higher than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 36.2% for those in their 20s or younger, higher than the other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 48.2% for women in their 20s or younger, higher than for the other gender and age groups. In all age groups, women's scores are higher than men's.

		(n)	Feel a sense of affinity	Probably feel a sense of affinity	Don't know	Probably don't feel a sense of affinity	Don't feel a sense of affinity	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	8.0	17.6	27.1	15.8	31.5	25.6	47.3
Gender	Male	(1460)	5.4	12.8	26.2	18.0	37.5	18.2	55.5
	Female	(1540)	10.5	22.1	27.9	13.8	25.8	32.6	39.5
Age	20s and younger	(500)	15.2	21.0	22.6	11.4	29.8	36.2	41.2
	30s	(391)	7.4	21.2	24.8	11.0	35.5	28.6	46.5
	40s	(509)	7.1	18.5	25.7	15.3	33.4	25.5	48.7
	50s	(460)	6.5	15.9	26.3	19.6	31.7	22.4	51.3
	60s and older	(1140)	6.1	15.2	30.7	18.2	29.9	21.2	48.1
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	10.6	14.1	21.6	14.1	39.6	24.7	53.7
	Male 30s	(199)	3.5	17.1	24.6	10.6	44.2	20.6	54.8
	Male 40s	(257)	4.3	10.9	25.3	20.6	38.9	15.2	59.5
	Male 50s	(230)	6.5	11.7	26.1	19.6	36.1	18.3	55.7
	Male 60s and older	(519)	3.7	11.9	29.7	20.8	33.9	15.6	54.7
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	20.0	28.2	23.7	8.6	19.6	48.2	28.2
	Female 30s	(192)	11.5	25.5	25.0	11.5	26.6	37.0	38.0
	Female 40s	(252)	9.9	26.2	26.2	9.9	27.8	36.1	37.7
	Female 50s	(230)	6.5	20.0	26.5	19.6	27.4	26.5	47.0
	Female 60s and older	(621)	8.1	17.9	31.6	15.9	26.6	25.9	42.5

# AFFINITY: THE U.S.

Q1. Tell us about your affinity toward each of the following countries/regions. [SA] 3. the US

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 54.0%, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't feel a sense of affinity + Probably don't feel a sense of affinity) is 16.7%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 59.9% for men, higher than for women, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't feel a sense of affinity + Probably don't feel a sense of affinity) is 19.3% for women, higher than for men
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 61.9% for those in their 60s or older, higher than that of other age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Don't feel a sense of affinity + Probably don't feel a sense of affinity) is 24.6% for those in their 20s or younger, higher than those of other age groups, indicating that the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is higher for men in their 60s or older at 72.8% and for men in their 50s at 63.9%, higher than for the other gender and age groups. In all age groups, men's scores are higher than women's.

		(n)	Feel a sense of affinity	Probably feel a sense of affinity	Don't know	Probably don't feel a sense of affinity	Don't feel a sense of affinity	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	21.0	33.0	29.2	5.5	11.3	54.0	16.7
Gender	Male	(1460)	25.4	34.5	26.0	4.7	9.3	59.9	14.0
	Female	(1540)	16.8	31.6	32.3	6.2	13.1	48.4	19.3
Age	20s and younger	(500)	16.8	31.0	27.6	7.8	16.8	47.8	24.6
	30s	(391)	14.6	29.9	34.5	5.9	15.1	44.5	21.0
	40s	(509)	15.9	29.9	34.2	5.1	14.9	45.8	20.0
	50s	(460)	20.0	38.5	27.4	5.0	9.1	58.5	14.1
	60s and older	(1140)	27.7	34.2	26.7	4.6	6.8	61.9	11.4
	Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	20.8	27.5	26.3	8.6	16.9	48.2
Male 30s		(199)	18.1	33.2	33.2	3.5	12.1	51.3	15.6
Male 40s		(257)	19.5	29.2	31.1	4.7	15.6	48.6	20.2
Male 50s		(230)	22.2	41.7	27.0	2.2	7.0	63.9	9.1
Male 60s and older		(519)	34.9	38.0	20.2	4.4	2.5	72.8	6.9
Female 20s and younger		(245)	12.7	34.7	29.0	6.9	16.7	47.3	23.7
Female 30s		(192)	10.9	26.6	35.9	8.3	18.2	37.5	26.6
Female 40s		(252)	12.3	30.6	37.3	5.6	14.3	42.9	19.8
Female 50s		(230)	17.8	35.2	27.8	7.8	11.3	53.0	19.1
Female 60s and older		(621)	21.7	31.1	32.0	4.8	10.3	52.8	15.1

# AFFINITY: TAIWAN

Q1. Tell us about your affinity toward each of the following countries/regions. [SA] 4. Taiwan

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 61.8%, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't feel a sense of affinity + Probably don't feel a sense of affinity) is 15.9%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 68.2% for men, higher than for women, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't feel a sense of affinity + Probably don't feel a sense of affinity) is 19.1% for women, higher than for men.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is 68.1% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score. By age group, the bottom 2 box score (Don't feel a sense of affinity + Probably don't feel a sense of affinity) is 23.6% for those in their 20s or younger, higher than the other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Feel a sense of affinity + Probably feel a sense of affinity) is higher for men in their 60s or older at 78.2% and for men in their 50s at 73.0%, higher than for the other gender and age groups. In all age groups, men's scores are higher than women's.

		(n)	Feel a sense of affinity	Probably feel a sense of affinity	Don't know	Probably don't feel a sense of affinity	Don't feel a sense of affinity	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	28.5	33.3	22.3	4.6	11.2	61.8	15.9
Gender	Male	(1460)	34.1	34.1	19.3	3.2	9.2	68.2	12.5
	Female	(1540)	23.1	32.6	25.2	6.0	13.1	55.7	19.1
Age	20s and younger	(500)	23.6	30.0	22.8	6.2	17.4	53.6	23.6
	30s	(391)	26.3	29.4	24.0	4.1	16.1	55.8	20.2
	40s	(509)	28.7	30.1	22.8	4.7	13.8	58.7	18.5
	50s	(460)	29.8	33.9	22.8	4.1	9.3	63.7	13.5
	60s and older	(1140)	30.7	37.4	21.1	4.3	6.5	68.1	10.8
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	27.5	27.5	22.4	3.1	19.6	54.9	22.7
	Male 30s	(199)	31.2	32.2	23.1	1.5	12.1	63.3	13.6
	Male 40s	(257)	31.1	29.6	22.6	3.5	13.2	60.7	16.7
	Male 50s	(230)	36.5	36.5	17.4	3.5	6.1	73.0	9.6
	Male 60s and older	(519)	38.9	39.3	15.6	3.7	2.5	78.2	6.2
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	19.6	32.7	23.3	9.4	15.1	52.2	24.5
	Female 30s	(192)	21.4	26.6	25.0	6.8	20.3	47.9	27.1
	Female 40s	(252)	26.2	30.6	23.0	6.0	14.3	56.7	20.2
	Female 50s	(230)	23.0	31.3	28.3	4.8	12.6	54.3	17.4
	Female 60s and older	(621)	23.8	35.7	25.8	4.8	9.8	59.6	14.7



# INTEREST: CHINA

Q2.Tell us about your interest in each of the following countries/regions. 【SA】 1.China

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 29.1%, while the bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is 48.2%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 36.6% for men, higher than for women, while the bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is 53.5% for women, higher than for men.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 40.0% for men in their 20s or younger, higher than for the other gender and age groups. In all age groups, men's scores are higher than women's. The bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is higher for women in their 40s (58.3%), the highest of all genders and age groups. In all age groups, women's scores are higher than men's.

		(n)	Very interested					Somewhat interested					Don't know					Somewhat uninterested					Not interested at all					(%)	
			9.8		19.3			22.7			18.0		30.3			TOP2	BOTTOM2												
Overall		(3000)	9.8		19.3			22.7			18.0		30.3			29.1	48.2												
Gender	Male	(1460)	14.4		22.3			20.7			14.1		28.6			36.6	42.7												
	Female	(1540)	5.5		16.4			24.6			21.6		31.9			21.9	53.5												
Age	20s and younger	(500)	10.4		20.6			23.0			18.0		28.0			31.0	46.0												
	30s	(391)	10.0		17.6			25.1			15.9		31.5			27.6	47.3												
	40s	(509)	8.1		18.9			21.0			17.7		34.4			26.9	52.1												
	50s	(460)	10.2		15.4			24.1			18.5		31.7			25.7	50.2												
	60s and older	(1140)	10.1		21.0			21.9			18.6		28.4			31.1	47.0												
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	15.7		24.3			23.5			12.2		24.3			40.0	36.5												
	Male 30s	(199)	15.6		22.6			21.1			9.5		31.2			38.2	40.7												
	Male 40s	(257)	12.1		21.0			21.0			13.6		32.3			33.1	45.9												
	Male 50s	(230)	14.8		17.0			22.6			16.1		29.6			31.7	45.7												
	Male 60s and older	(519)	14.3		24.1			18.1			16.2		27.4			38.3	43.5												
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	4.9		16.7			22.4			24.1		31.8			21.6	55.9												
	Female 30s	(192)	4.2		12.5			29.2			22.4		31.8			16.7	54.2												
	Female 40s	(252)	4.0		16.7			21.0			21.8		36.5			20.6	58.3												
	Female 50s	(230)	5.7		13.9			25.7			20.9		33.9			19.6	54.8												
	Female 60s and older	(621)	6.6		18.4			25.1			20.6		29.3			25.0	49.9												

# INTEREST: KOREA

Q2.Tell us about your interest in each of the following countries/regions. 【SA】 2.Korea

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 39.0%, while the bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is 36.3%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 44.7% for women, higher than men, while the bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is 42.2% for men, higher than for women.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 55.1% for women in their 20s or younger, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is higher for men in their 40s (46.7%) and 30s (45.2%), higher than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Very interested	Somewhat interested	Don't know	Somewhat uninterested	Not interested at all	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	12.2	26.8	24.6	14.8	21.5	39.0	36.3
Gender	Male	(1460)	10.7	22.3	24.8	17.2	25.0	33.0	42.2
	Female	(1540)	13.6	31.1	24.5	12.6	18.2	44.7	30.8
Age	20s and younger	(500)	18.2	28.2	20.6	12.2	20.8	46.4	33.0
	30s	(391)	12.3	27.4	24.0	12.0	24.3	39.6	36.3
	40s	(509)	11.4	25.5	23.6	17.5	22.0	36.9	39.5
	50s	(460)	11.5	24.8	24.6	14.3	24.8	36.3	39.1
	60s and older	(1140)	10.2	27.5	27.1	16.0	19.3	37.6	35.3
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	13.7	24.3	22.7	15.3	23.9	38.0	39.2
	Male 30s	(199)	10.1	21.6	23.1	13.1	32.2	31.7	45.2
	Male 40s	(257)	8.9	17.9	26.5	19.1	27.6	26.8	46.7
	Male 50s	(230)	12.6	20.9	23.9	14.8	27.8	33.5	42.6
	Male 60s and older	(519)	9.4	24.5	26.0	19.8	20.2	33.9	40.1
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	22.9	32.2	18.4	9.0	17.6	55.1	26.5
	Female 30s	(192)	14.6	33.3	25.0	10.9	16.1	47.9	27.1
	Female 40s	(252)	13.9	33.3	20.6	15.9	16.3	47.2	32.1
	Female 50s	(230)	10.4	28.7	25.2	13.9	21.7	39.1	35.7
	Female 60s and older	(621)	10.8	30.0	28.0	12.7	18.5	40.7	31.2

# INTEREST: THE U.S.

Q2.Tell us about your interest in each of the following countries/regions. 【SA】 3.the US

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 63.3%, while the bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is 14.7%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 67.8% for men, higher than for women.
- By age group, the bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is 19.4% for those in their 20s or younger, higher than the other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 77.6% for men in their 60s or older, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is higher for women in their 30s (22.4%) and 20s or younger (21.2%), higher than other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Very interested	Somewhat interested	Don't know	Somewhat uninterested	Not interested at all	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	24.8	38.5	22.0	6.7	8.0	63.3	14.7
Gender	Male	(1460)	32.3	35.5	19.7	5.3	7.2	67.8	12.5
	Female	(1540)	17.7	41.3	24.2	8.1	8.7	59.0	16.8
Age	20s and younger	(500)	25.8	34.6	20.2	7.2	12.2	60.4	19.4
	30s	(391)	22.5	37.3	21.5	6.6	12.0	59.8	18.7
	40s	(509)	20.2	36.1	25.5	7.9	10.2	56.4	18.1
	50s	(460)	23.0	38.3	24.1	6.7	7.8	61.3	14.6
	60s and older	(1140)	27.9	41.7	20.6	6.1	3.8	69.6	9.8
Gender	Male 20s and younger	(255)	30.6	32.2	19.6	6.7	11.0	62.7	17.6
	Male 30s	(199)	30.7	35.2	19.1	4.5	10.6	65.8	15.1
	Male 40s	(257)	25.3	30.0	26.1	7.4	11.3	55.3	18.7
	Male 50s	(230)	30.4	36.5	21.7	4.8	6.5	67.0	11.3
	Male 60s and older	(519)	38.2	39.5	16.0	4.0	2.3	77.6	6.4
Age	Female 20s and younger	(245)	20.8	37.1	20.8	7.8	13.5	58.0	21.2
	Female 30s	(192)	14.1	39.6	24.0	8.9	13.5	53.6	22.4
	Female 40s	(252)	15.1	42.5	25.0	8.3	9.1	57.5	17.5
	Female 50s	(230)	15.7	40.0	26.5	8.7	9.1	55.7	17.8
	Female 60s and older	(621)	19.3	43.5	24.5	7.7	5.0	62.8	12.7

# INTEREST: TAIWAN

Q2.Tell us about your interest in each of the following countries/regions. 【SA】 4.Taiwan

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 57.5%, while the bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is 18.7%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 62.5% for men, higher than for women.
- By age group, the bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is 27.4% for those in their 20s or younger, higher than the other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Very interested + Somewhat interested) is 70.9% for men in their 60s or older, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Not interested at all + Somewhat uninterested) is higher for women in their 20s or younger (29.4%) and 30s (28.6%), higher than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Very interested	Somewhat interested	Don't know	Somewhat uninterested	Not interested at all	TOP2	BOTTOM2	(%)
Overall		(3000)	20.6	36.9	23.7	8.6	10.2	57.5	18.7	
Gender	Male	(1460)	24.5	38.0	21.0	7.5	9.0	62.5	16.5	
	Female	(1540)	17.0	35.8	26.3	9.5	11.3	52.9	20.8	
Age	20s and younger	(500)	19.2	30.8	22.6	10.4	17.0	50.0	27.4	
	30s	(391)	18.2	34.5	24.0	9.5	13.8	52.7	23.3	
	40s	(509)	20.4	37.9	20.2	9.2	12.2	58.3	21.4	
	50s	(460)	22.2	33.5	26.5	7.8	10.0	55.7	17.8	
	60s and older	(1140)	21.6	41.3	24.6	7.5	5.1	62.9	12.5	
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	20.4	31.4	22.7	9.8	15.7	51.8	25.5	
	Male 30s	(199)	23.1	38.2	20.6	6.0	12.1	61.3	18.1	
	Male 40s	(257)	22.2	33.1	22.2	9.7	12.8	55.3	22.6	
	Male 50s	(230)	29.6	34.8	22.6	5.2	7.8	64.3	13.0	
	Male 60s and older	(519)	25.8	45.1	19.1	6.9	3.1	70.9	10.0	
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	18.0	30.2	22.4	11.0	18.4	48.2	29.4	
	Female 30s	(192)	13.0	30.7	27.6	13.0	15.6	43.8	28.6	
	Female 40s	(252)	18.7	42.9	18.3	8.7	11.5	61.5	20.2	
	Female 50s	(230)	14.8	32.2	30.4	10.4	12.2	47.0	22.6	
	Female 60s and older	(621)	18.0	38.2	29.1	7.9	6.8	56.2	14.7	

# INFORMATION ACQUISITION LANGUAGE: CHINA

Q3.Which language do you use to obtain information on the following countries/regions? Choose all that apply. 【MA】 1.China

- On an all-respondent basis, the score for “Japanese” is the highest at 57.6%, followed by “Not trying to obtain information” (36.0%) and “Chinese” (6.4%).
- By gender, the score for “Japanese” is higher for men (62.6%) than for women, while that of “Not trying to obtain information” is higher for women (41.0%) than for men.
- By age group, the score for “Japanese” is higher for those in their 60s or older at 64.5% than for other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score. The score for “Chinese” is higher for those in their 20s or younger at 12.4% than for other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the scores for “Japanese” are 71.1% for men in their 60s or older and 66.5% for men in their 50s, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The score for “Chinese” is 12.9% for men in their 20s or younger and 11.8% for women in their 20s or younger, higher than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Japanese	Chinese	English	Korean	Not getting the information in the first place	
Overall		(3000)	57.6	6.4	2.5	0.5	36.0	
Gender	Male	(1460)	62.6	6.4	3.7	0.8	30.8	
	Female	(1540)	52.8	6.4	1.3	0.3	41.0	
Age	20s and younger	(500)	48.6	12.4	5.2	1.6	39.0	
	30s	(391)	50.6	9.0	3.6	0.3	40.4	
	40s	(509)	55.0	6.7	2.4	1.0	38.5	
	50s	(460)	58.9	4.1	1.3	0.2	37.0	
	60s and older	(1140)	64.5	3.7	1.4	0.1	31.7	
	Gender	Male 20s and younger	(255)	52.5	12.9	7.1	2.7	34.5
Male 30s		(199)	53.8	9.0	5.5	0.0	36.2	
Male 40s		(257)	58.8	7.0	3.1	1.2	35.0	
Male 50s		(230)	66.5	2.6	1.7	0.0	30.0	
Male 60s and older		(519)	71.1	3.7	2.5	0.2	25.0	
Age		Female 20s and younger	(245)	44.5	11.8	3.3	0.4	43.7
		Female 30s	(192)	47.4	8.9	1.6	0.5	44.8
		Female 40s	(252)	51.2	6.3	1.6	0.8	42.1
		Female 50s	(230)	51.3	5.7	0.9	0.4	43.9
		Female 60s and older	(621)	58.9	3.7	0.5	0.0	37.2

# INFORMATION ACQUISITION LANGUAGE: KOREA

Q3.Which language do you use to obtain information on the following countries/regions? Choose all that apply. 【MA】 2.Korea

- On an all-respondent basis, the score for “Japanese” is the highest at 60.1%, followed by “Not trying to obtain information” (32.4%) and “Korean” (7.5%).
- By age group, the score for “Japanese” is higher for those in their 60s or older at 67.5% than for other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score. The score for “Korean” is higher for those in their 20s or younger at 14.2% than for other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the score for “Japanese” is 71.3% for men in their 60s or older, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The score for “Korean” is 17.6% for women in their 20s or younger, higher than for the other gender and age groups.

	(n)	Japanese	Chinese	English	Korean	Not getting the information in the first place	(%)
Overall	(3000)	60.1	0.9	2.8	7.5	32.4	
Gender	Male (1460)	62.1	1.4	3.8	6.4	30.5	
	Female (1540)	58.2	0.5	1.9	8.6	34.2	
Age	20s and younger (500)	51.6	2.8	5.4	14.2	34.6	
	30s (391)	52.2	1.8	3.8	10.7	37.3	
	40s (509)	57.4	0.8	3.1	8.8	34.4	
	50s (460)	60.9	0.4	0.9	5.2	33.9	
	60s and older (1140)	67.5	0.1	1.9	3.8	28.2	
Gender	Male 20s and younger (255)	51.0	3.9	6.3	11.0	35.3	
	Male 30s (199)	51.8	3.0	5.0	9.5	35.7	
	Male 40s (257)	59.5	1.2	3.5	7.0	34.2	
	Male 50s (230)	65.2	0.0	1.3	3.5	31.3	
	Male 60s and older (519)	71.3	0.2	3.3	3.9	24.1	
Age	Female 20s and younger (245)	52.2	1.6	4.5	17.6	33.9	
	Female 30s (192)	52.6	0.5	2.6	12.0	39.1	
	Female 40s (252)	55.2	0.4	2.8	10.7	34.5	
	Female 50s (230)	56.5	0.9	0.4	7.0	36.5	
	Female 60s and older (621)	64.3	0.0	0.8	3.7	31.7	

# INFORMATION ACQUISITION LANGUAGE: THE U.S.

Q3. Which language do you use to obtain information on the following countries/regions? Choose all that apply. 【MA】 3.the US

- On an all-respondent basis, the score for “Japanese” is the highest at 63.9%, followed by “Not trying to obtain information” (27.3%) and “English” (15.2%).
- By gender, the score for “Japanese” is higher for men (69.1%) than for women.
- By age group, the score for “Japanese” is higher for those in their 60s or older at 72.1% than for other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score. the score for “English” is higher for those in their 20s or younger at 24.6% than for other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the score for “Japanese” is 78.4% for men in their 60s or older and 73.0% for men in their 50s, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The score for “English” is 27.8% for men in their 20s or younger, 22.6% for men in their 30s, and 21.2% for women in their 20s or younger, higher than for the other gender and age groups.

	(n)	Japanese	Chinese	English	Korean	Not getting the information in the first place	(%)
Overall	(3000)	63.9	0.8	15.2	0.7	27.3	
Gender	Male (1460)	69.1	0.9	17.4	0.9	21.7	
	Female (1540)	58.9	0.8	13.1	0.5	32.5	
Age	20s and younger (500)	50.6	2.4	24.6	2.6	33.6	
	30s (391)	56.0	0.5	19.7	0.5	32.7	
	40s (509)	62.1	1.2	15.1	0.8	29.5	
	50s (460)	66.5	0.4	13.5	0.2	25.9	
	60s and older (1140)	72.1	0.3	10.2	0.1	22.2	
	Gender	Male 20s and younger (255)	55.3	2.4	27.8	3.1	28.2
Male 30s (199)		61.8	0.5	22.6	1.0	26.1	
Male 40s (257)		66.1	1.2	15.2	0.8	25.7	
Male 50s (230)		73.0	0.0	15.2	0.0	20.4	
Male 60s and older (519)		78.4	0.6	12.3	0.2	15.4	
Female 20s and younger (245)		45.7	2.4	21.2	2.0	39.2	
Age	Female 30s (192)	50.0	0.5	16.7	0.0	39.6	
	Female 40s (252)	57.9	1.2	15.1	0.8	33.3	
	Female 50s (230)	60.0	0.9	11.7	0.4	31.3	
	Female 60s and older (621)	66.8	0.0	8.4	0.0	27.9	



# INFORMATION ACQUISITION LANGUAGE: TAIWAN

Q3.Which language do you use to obtain information on the following countries/regions? Choose all that apply. 【MA】 4.Taiwan

- On an all-respondent basis, the score for “Japanese” is the highest at 61.6%, followed by “Not trying to obtain information” (32.3%) and “Chinese” (5.3%).
- By gender, the score for “Japanese” is higher for men (66.3%) than for women.
- By age group, the score for “Japanese” is higher for those in their 60s or older at 70.4% than for other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score. The score for “Chinese” is higher for those in their 20s or younger at 10.8% than for other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the scores for “Japanese” are 76.9% for men in their 60s or older and 70.4% for men in their 50s, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The score for “Chinese” is 11.8% for men in their 20s or younger and 9.8% for women in their 20s or younger, higher than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Japanese	Chinese	English	Korean	Not getting the information in the first place	(%)
Overall		(3000)	61.6	5.3	3.5	0.9		32.3
Gender	Male	(1460)	66.3	5.6	4.5	1.2		26.9
	Female	(1540)	57.1	5.0	2.5	0.6		37.4
Age	20s and younger	(500)	50.4	10.8	4.8	2.8		38.6
	30s	(391)	52.7	7.2	5.4	1.5		38.1
	40s	(509)	59.5	5.3	4.1	1.0		34.2
	50s	(460)	62.0	3.7	3.3	0.4		33.7
	60s and older	(1140)	70.4	2.9	2.0	0.1		26.1
	Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	51.8	11.8	5.1	3.1	
Male 30s		(199)	56.8	8.0	8.0	2.5		32.2
Male 40s		(257)	63.0	4.3	5.1	1.6		31.1
Male 50s		(230)	70.4	3.0	3.0	0.0		26.1
Male 60s and older		(519)	76.9	3.5	3.3	0.2		18.7
Female 20s and		(245)	49.0	9.8	4.5	2.4		41.2
Female 30s		(192)	48.4	6.3	2.6	0.5		44.3
Female 40s		(252)	56.0	6.3	3.2	0.4		37.3
Female 50s		(230)	53.5	4.3	3.5	0.9		41.3
Female 60s and older		(621)	64.9	2.4	1.0	0.0		32.4

# LEVEL OF TRUST IN REPORTING: CHINA

Q4.How much do you trust media reports on Japan in the following countries/regions? 【SA】 1.China

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 7.3%, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is 76.4%.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 12.6% for those in their 20s or younger, higher than that of the other age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is 85.1% for those in their 60s or older, higher than that of the other age groups, indicating that the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 17.3% for men in their 20s or younger, higher than that of the other age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is 90.2% for men in their 60s or older, higher than that of the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Trust level (%)					TOP2	BOTTOM2
			Trust them	Somewhat trust them	Don't trust them much	Don't trust them at all	Don't know		
Overall		(3000)	2.0	5.3	28.2	48.2	16.3	7.3	76.4
Gender	Male	(1460)	2.5	5.5	26.6	52.3	13.1	7.9	79.0
	Female	(1540)	1.5	5.2	29.7	44.3	19.3	6.7	74.0
Age	20s and younger	(500)	3.6	9.0	29.6	31.6	26.2	12.6	61.2
	30s	(391)	2.8	5.9	27.6	38.4	25.3	8.7	66.0
	40s	(509)	2.8	3.5	27.5	49.9	16.3	6.9	77.4
	50s	(460)	1.5	6.3	26.3	53.0	12.8	7.8	79.3
	60s and older	(1140)	0.8	3.9	28.9	56.1	10.2	4.7	85.1
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	5.1	12.2	28.6	34.1	20.0	17.3	62.7
	Male 30s	(199)	4.0	5.0	26.6	41.7	22.6	9.0	68.3
	Male 40s	(257)	2.7	2.7	27.2	49.8	17.5	5.4	77.0
	Male 50s	(230)	2.2	7.4	25.7	57.4	7.4	9.6	83.0
	Male 60s and older	(519)	0.6	2.9	25.8	64.4	6.4	3.5	90.2
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	2.0	5.7	30.6	29.0	32.7	7.8	59.6
	Female 30s	(192)	1.6	6.8	28.6	34.9	28.1	8.3	63.5
	Female 40s	(252)	2.8	4.4	27.8	50.0	15.1	7.1	77.8
	Female 50s	(230)	0.9	5.2	27.0	48.7	18.3	6.1	75.7
	Female 60s and older	(621)	1.0	4.8	31.6	49.3	13.4	5.8	80.8

# LEVEL OF TRUST IN REPORTING: KOREA

Q4.How much do you trust media reports on Japan in the following countries/regions? 【SA】 2.Korea

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 19.1%, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is 62.9%.
- By gender, the bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is higher for men (67.7%) than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 21.6% for those in their 20s or younger, higher than that of the other age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is 69.0% for those in their 60s or older, higher than that of the other age groups, indicating that the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- among those in their 60s and above (69%) than among other age groups, and the older the group, the higher the rates.
- By gender and age group, the bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is 75.1% for men in their 60s or older and 71.3% for men in their 50s, higher than the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Trust them	Somewhat trust them	Don't trust them much	Don't trust them at all	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	2.7	16.4	39.7	23.2	18.0	19.1	62.9
Gender	Male	(1460)	3.1	14.9	38.9	28.8	14.4	17.9	67.7
	Female	(1540)	2.3	17.9	40.5	18.0	21.4	20.2	58.4
Age	20s and younger	(500)	5.8	15.8	32.8	18.2	27.4	21.6	51.0
	30s	(391)	3.3	14.8	30.7	24.8	26.3	18.2	55.5
	40s	(509)	3.3	13.8	38.3	26.1	18.5	17.1	64.4
	50s	(460)	2.2	17.0	39.3	26.1	15.4	19.1	65.4
	60s and older	(1140)	1.0	18.2	46.6	22.5	11.8	19.2	69.0
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	7.5	15.3	32.5	23.9	20.8	22.7	56.5
	Male 30s	(199)	3.0	13.6	29.1	30.7	23.6	16.6	59.8
	Male 40s	(257)	3.1	10.9	36.2	30.4	19.5	14.0	66.5
	Male 50s	(230)	3.5	17.4	39.6	31.7	7.8	20.9	71.3
	Male 60s and older	(519)	0.8	16.0	46.8	28.3	8.1	16.8	75.1
	Female 20s and	(245)	4.1	16.3	33.1	12.2	34.3	20.4	45.3
	Female 30s	(192)	3.6	16.1	32.3	18.8	29.2	19.8	51.0
	Female 40s	(252)	3.6	16.7	40.5	21.8	17.5	20.2	62.3
	Female 50s	(230)	0.9	16.5	39.1	20.4	23.0	17.4	59.6
	Female 60s and older	(621)	1.1	20.1	46.4	17.6	14.8	21.3	63.9

# LEVEL OF TRUST IN REPORTING: THE U.S

Q4.How much do you trust media reports on Japan in the following countries/regions? 【SA】 3.the US

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 53.4%, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is 28.4%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 60.3% for men, higher than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 63.2% for those in their 60s or older, higher than for the other age groups.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 72.6% for men in their 60s or older and 63.0% for men in their 50s, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is high for women in their 40s at 36.9%.

		(n)	Trust them	Somewhat trust them	Don't trust them much	Don't trust them at all	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	10.1	43.4	23.3	5.1	18.1	53.4	28.4
Gender	Male	(1460)	14.1	46.2	21.4	4.8	13.5	60.3	26.2
	Female	(1540)	6.2	40.7	25.1	5.4	22.5	46.9	30.5
Age	20s and younger	(500)	10.4	35.4	21.8	6.0	26.4	45.8	27.8
	30s	(391)	9.2	33.2	24.6	6.4	26.6	42.5	30.9
	40s	(509)	7.7	38.3	26.9	6.5	20.6	46.0	33.4
	50s	(460)	8.7	46.5	23.5	5.9	15.4	55.2	29.3
	60s and older	(1140)	11.8	51.3	21.9	3.3	11.6	63.2	25.3
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	12.9	39.6	20.4	7.8	19.2	52.5	28.2
	Male 30s	(199)	11.6	37.2	24.6	4.0	22.6	48.7	28.6
	Male 40s	(257)	10.1	39.3	24.1	5.8	20.6	49.4	30.0
	Male 50s	(230)	12.2	50.9	23.9	5.2	7.8	63.0	29.1
	Male 60s and older	(519)	18.5	54.1	18.3	2.9	6.2	72.6	21.2
	Female 20s and	(245)	7.8	31.0	23.3	4.1	33.9	38.8	27.3
	Female 30s	(192)	6.8	29.2	24.5	8.9	30.7	35.9	33.3
	Female 40s	(252)	5.2	37.3	29.8	7.1	20.6	42.5	36.9
	Female 50s	(230)	5.2	42.2	23.0	6.5	23.0	47.4	29.6
	Female 60s and older	(621)	6.3	49.0	25.0	3.7	16.1	55.2	28.7

# LEVEL OF TRUST IN REPORTING: TAIWAN

Q4.How much do you trust media reports on Japan in the following countries/regions? [SA] 4.Taiwan

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 53.3%, while the bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is 25.0%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 60.8% for men, higher than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 62.5% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups and the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Trust them + Somewhat trust them) is 72.1% for men in their 60s or older and 69.6% for men in their 50s, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Don't trust them at all + Don't trust them much) is high for women in their 20s or younger at 30.6%.

		(n)	Trust them	Somewhat trust them	Don't trust them much	Don't trust them at all	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	11.4	41.9	20.1	4.9	21.7	53.3	25.0
Gender	Male	(1460)	15.3	45.4	17.5	4.7	17.1	60.8	22.1
	Female	(1540)	7.7	38.5	22.5	5.2	26.1	46.2	27.7
Age	20s and younger	(500)	11.8	29.8	22.4	6.2	29.8	41.6	28.6
	30s	(391)	9.2	33.5	19.2	7.2	30.9	42.7	26.3
	40s	(509)	10.8	37.7	22.0	4.7	24.8	48.5	26.7
	50s	(460)	13.3	43.9	19.1	5.0	18.7	57.2	24.1
	60s and older	(1140)	11.5	51.1	18.9	3.7	14.9	62.5	22.5
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	15.3	33.7	19.6	7.1	24.3	49.0	26.7
	Male 30s	(199)	11.1	38.2	18.6	6.5	25.6	49.2	25.1
	Male 40s	(257)	13.6	37.0	23.0	2.7	23.7	50.6	25.7
	Male 50s	(230)	19.6	50.0	16.5	4.3	9.6	69.6	20.9
	Male 60s and older	(519)	16.0	56.1	13.7	3.9	10.4	72.1	17.5
	Female 20s and	(245)	8.2	25.7	25.3	5.3	35.5	33.9	30.6
	Female 30s	(192)	7.3	28.6	19.8	7.8	36.5	35.9	27.6
	Female 40s	(252)	7.9	38.5	21.0	6.7	25.8	46.4	27.8
	Female 50s	(230)	7.0	37.8	21.7	5.7	27.8	44.8	27.4
	Female 60s and older	(621)	7.7	46.9	23.2	3.5	18.7	54.6	26.7

# JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS

Q5. Let us ask you about the relationship between Japan and China. Choose one that is close to your idea of the current Japan-China relations. 【SA】

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (The relationship is good + The relationship is somewhat good) is 3.4%, while the bottom 2 box score (The relationship is not good + The relationship is not very good) is 70.2%.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (The relationship is good + The relationship is somewhat good) is 7.2% for those in their 20s or younger, higher than the other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score. The bottom 2 box score (The relationship is not good + The relationship is not very good) is 79.4% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box scores (The relationship is good + The relationship is somewhat good) are 7.8% for men in their 20s or younger and 7.5% for men in their 30s, higher than the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (The relationship is not good + The relationship is not very good) is 85.0% for those in their 60s or older and 76.5% for men in their 50s, higher than the other age groups.

		(n)	The relationship is good	The relationship is somewhat good	It depends	The relationship is not very good	The relationship is not good	Don't know	Other	(%)			
									TOP2	BOTTOM2			
Overall		(3000)	0.7	18.9	27.7		42.6		7.0	0.5	3.4	70.2	
Gender	Male	(1460)	1.1	15.1	25.9		48.4		5.9	0.5	4.2	74.3	
	Female	(1540)	0.3	22.5	29.4		37.0		8.0	0.5	2.6	66.4	
Age	20s and younger	(500)	2.2	5.0	24.4		28.8		26.8	11.6	1.2	7.2	55.6
	30s	(391)	0.8	4.6	23.3		28.6		31.5	11.0	0.3	5.4	60.1
	40s	(509)	0.6	3.3	15.7		27.1		43.2	9.2	0.8	3.9	70.3
	50s	(460)	0.4	1.5	20.7		27.0		45.0	5.4	0.0	2.0	72.0
	60s and older	(1140)	0.2	1.1	15.7		27.4		52.0	3.0	2.4	1.3	79.4
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	3.5	4.3	20.0		31.8		30.2	9.8	0.4	7.8	62.0
	Male 30s	(199)	1.5	6.0	18.1		28.6		34.2	11.1	0.5	7.5	62.8
	Male 40s	(257)	0.8	3.9	14.4		24.5		47.5	7.8	1.2	4.7	72.0
	Male 50s	(230)	0.9	2.6	16.5		25.2		51.3	3.5	0.0	3.5	76.5
	Male 60s and older	(519)	0.0	0.2	11.2		22.9		62.0	2.1	0.6	1.2	85.0
	Female 20s and	(245)	0.8	5.7	29.0		25.7		23.3	13.5	2.0	6.5	49.0
	Female 30s	(192)	0.0	3.1	28.6		28.6		28.6	10.9	0.0	3.1	57.3
	Female 40s	(252)	0.4	2.8	17.1		29.8		38.9	10.7	0.4	3.2	68.7
	Female 50s	(230)	0.0	0.4	24.8		28.7		38.7	7.4	0.0	0.4	67.4
	Female 60s and older	(621)	0.1	0.3	19.5		31.1		43.6	4.0	3.3	1.4	74.7

# JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS: REASONS FOR NOT CONSIDERING IT AS GOOD

Q6. Let us ask those who chose "4. Their relationship is not very good" or "5. Their relationship is not good" in Q5. Choose up to three that are close to your reasons. 【MA】

- On an all-respondent basis, the score for "Because China has values and arguments different from those of Japan" is the highest at 62.8%, followed by "Because China is a security threat to Japan" (58.8%), "Because various levels of dialogue between Japan and China have stopped" (28.4%), and "Because Japan and China have tough foreign policies against each other" (27.9%).
- By gender, the score for "Because China is a security threat to Japan" is higher for men at 66.6% than for women.
- By age group, the scores for "Because China has values and arguments different from those of Japan" (71.4%) and "Because China is a security threat to Japan" (68.1%) are higher for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups and the older the respondent, the higher the score. The score for "No specific reason" is higher for those in their 20s or younger at 14.4% than for other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the score for "Because China is a security threat to Japan" is 77.6% for men in their 60s or older and 69.3% for men in their 50s, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The score for "Because China has values and arguments different from those of Japan" is higher for women in their 60s or older at 73.9% and men in their 60s or older at 68.7%, higher than the other gender and age groups.

	(n)	Because China has more economic power than Japan	Because China has values and arguments different from those of Japan	Because China has a culture different from Japan	Because China is a security threat to Japan	Because Japan and China have tough foreign policies against each other	Because various levels of dialogue between Japan and China have stopped	Other (Be sure to specify) (No word limit) (Up to 200 letters)	No specific reason
Overall	(2107)	8.4	62.8	22.7	58.8	27.9	28.4	2.5	6.3
Gender	Male (1085)	8.9	60.2	20.0	66.6	29.0	28.1	3.0	5.6
	Female (1022)	7.7	65.6	25.5	50.5	26.6	28.8	2.0	6.9
Age	20s and younger (278)	10.8	47.8	20.9	42.4	28.8	15.8	1.1	14.4
	30s (235)	8.1	49.4	28.1	50.6	28.5	26.4	1.7	14.0
	40s (358)	8.9	59.5	27.7	53.6	21.8	23.5	1.1	5.9
	50s (331)	6.0	65.0	22.4	58.6	27.5	28.7	3.0	4.8
	60s and older (905)	8.3	71.4	20.0	68.1	29.9	34.7	3.5	2.4
	Gender	Male 20s and younger (158)	16.5	48.1	21.5	47.5	30.4	15.8	1.9
Male 30s (125)		10.4	47.2	27.2	56.8	31.2	30.4	0.0	12.8
Male 40s (185)		9.2	56.2	24.9	61.1	23.8	21.1	1.1	4.9
Male 50s (176)		4.5	63.1	17.6	69.3	25.6	33.0	4.5	2.3
Male 60s and older (441)		7.5	68.7	16.3	77.6	31.5	32.9	4.5	2.7
Age		Female 20s and younger (120)	3.3	47.5	20.0	35.8	26.7	15.8	0.0
	Female 30s (110)	5.5	51.8	29.1	43.6	25.5	21.8	3.6	15.5
	Female 40s (173)	8.7	63.0	30.6	45.7	19.7	26.0	1.2	6.9
	Female 50s (155)	7.7	67.1	27.7	46.5	29.7	23.9	1.3	7.7
	Female 60s and older (464)	9.1	73.9	23.5	59.1	28.4	36.4	2.6	2.2



# PERCEPTION OF CHINESE POLITICS, ECONOMY, CULTURE, ETC.

Q7. Did you know the following about Chinese politics, economy, culture, etc? Choose all that you knew. 【MA】

- On an all-respondent basis, the score for “China has a large wealth disparity” is the highest at 66.7%, followed by “The People’s Republic of China is a country premised on the existence of the Chinese Communist Party” (57.9%), and “Although China stopped the one-child policy, its birthrate has been falling” (48.0%).
- By gender, the scores for “The People’s Republic of China is a country premised on the existence of the Chinese Communist Party” (65.8%), “China is promoting an economic zone initiative called the Belt and Road that covers a wide geographical area” (49.7%), and “China’s GDP is the second largest in the world” (52.5%) are higher for men than for women.
- By age group, the scores for “The People’s Republic of China is a country premised on the existence of the Chinese Communist Party” (74.5%), “People in Hong Kong are increasingly emigrating to avoid Sinicization” (51.1%), “China is promoting an economic zone initiative called the Belt and Road that covers a wide geographical area” (49.6%), and “China has a large wealth disparity” (80.0%) are higher for those in their 60s or older than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age, the scores for all options except “None of the above” are the highest for men in their 60s or older.

	(n)	Republic of China is a country premised on the existence of the Chinese Communist Party	China is said to comprise 55 ethnic groups	China’s family registration system differs between rural and urban areas	The university entrance examination in China (gaokao) is held uniformly once a year and it is highly competitive	TikTok is a video platform developed in China	Although China stopped the one-child policy, its birthrate has been falling	China has a large wealth disparity	China is promoting an economic zone initiative called the Belt and Road that covers a wide geographical	China’s GDP is the second largest in the world	People in Hong Kong are increasingly emigrating to avoid Sinicization	Not one of these
Overall	(3000)	57.9	16.4	19.5	37.3	45.2	48.0	66.7	34.5	40.6	35.7	16.3
Gender	Male (1460)	65.8	20.4	25.5	39.0	51.8	50.1	66.4	49.7	52.5	40.1	13.9
	Female (1540)	50.4	12.5	13.9	35.6	39.0	45.9	67.0	20.0	29.4	31.6	18.6
Age	20s and younger (500)	37.4	15.2	15.6	29.8	39.2	34.4	48.8	18.8	28.0	17.6	27.0
	30s (391)	41.4	16.4	17.4	29.7	41.2	37.9	55.2	22.3	32.7	21.7	24.6
	40s (509)	50.9	13.2	13.6	30.3	42.4	39.7	60.3	25.0	33.4	28.3	18.9
	50s (460)	60.9	13.3	20.0	32.2	48.0	48.0	70.2	34.8	43.3	37.6	14.1
	60s and older (1140)	74.5	19.6	24.5	48.3	49.3	61.1	80.0	49.6	51.1	51.1	8.5
Gender · Age	Male 20s and younger (255)	47.1	21.2	22.4	36.5	44.7	37.6	51.0	29.8	37.3	22.4	22.4
	Male 30s (199)	51.8	19.1	22.1	30.7	45.7	42.2	56.8	33.2	45.7	27.6	23.1
	Male 40s (257)	53.3	13.6	16.3	28.8	47.5	37.4	57.2	36.2	43.6	30.4	17.5
	Male 50s (230)	70.4	17.4	28.3	33.9	56.1	51.3	70.0	54.3	57.4	44.8	11.7
	Male 60s and older (519)	84.6	25.2	31.6	50.7	57.8	65.1	80.7	70.5	64.9	56.5	5.4
	Female 20s and younger (245)	27.3	9.0	8.6	22.9	33.5	31.0	46.5	7.3	18.4	12.7	31.8
	Female 30s (192)	30.7	13.5	12.5	28.6	36.5	33.3	53.6	10.9	19.3	15.6	26.0
	Female 40s (252)	48.4	12.7	10.7	31.7	37.3	42.1	63.5	13.5	23.0	26.2	20.2
	Female 50s (230)	51.3	9.1	11.7	30.4	40.0	44.8	70.4	15.2	29.1	30.4	16.5
	Female 60s and older (621)	66.0	14.8	18.5	46.4	42.2	57.6	79.4	32.2	39.5	46.5	11.1

# CHANGES IN CHINA AND JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS

Q8.How have China and the Japan-China relations changed compared with ten years ago? For each of the following descriptions, choose one closest to your opinion. 【SA】  
 1.China has changed into a more open society compared with ten years ago

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 15.8%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 42.8%.
- By gender, the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men (50.1%) than for women.
- By age group, the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for those in their 60s or older (55.9%) than for the other age groups.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 23.1% for men in their 20s or younger and 22.6% for women in their 50s, higher than the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men in their 60s or older (65.1%) and men in their 50s (53.0%) than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Strongly agree					Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	TOP2		BOTTOM2	
			4.0	11.8	26.8	16.9	25.9	14.6			15.8	42.8				
Overall		(3000)	4.0	11.8	26.8	16.9	25.9	14.6			15.8	42.8				
Gender	Male	(1460)	5.5	10.3	24.2	16.6	33.5	9.9			15.8	50.1				
	Female	(1540)	2.5	13.2	29.3	17.2	18.6	19.1			15.8	35.8				
Age	20s and younger	(500)	6.4	12.6	29.4	17.2	13.2	21.2			19.0	30.4				
	30s	(391)	4.3	15.3	31.2	11.5	17.6	19.9			19.7	29.2				
	40s	(509)	4.7	12.0	30.3	14.7	22.0	16.3			16.7	36.7				
	50s	(460)	3.0	14.8	25.7	14.8	27.2	14.6			17.8	42.0				
	60s and older	(1140)	2.8	9.0	23.1	20.4	35.4	9.2			11.8	55.9				
Gender	Male 20s and younger	(255)	9.8	13.3	26.7	19.6	17.6	12.9			23.1	37.3				
	Male 30s	(199)	6.5	14.6	28.6	12.1	21.6	16.6			21.1	33.7				
	Male 40s	(257)	6.6	11.3	27.2	14.8	27.6	12.5			17.9	42.4				
	Male 50s	(230)	3.0	10.0	24.3	14.8	38.3	9.6			13.0	53.0				
	Male 60s and older	(519)	3.5	6.9	19.7	18.5	46.6	4.8			10.4	65.1				
Age	Female 20s and younger	(245)	2.9	11.8	32.2	14.7	8.6	29.8			14.7	23.3				
	Female 30s	(192)	2.1	16.1	33.9	10.9	13.5	23.4			18.2	24.5				
	Female 40s	(252)	2.8	12.7	33.3	14.7	16.3	20.2			15.5	31.0				
	Female 50s	(230)	3.0	19.6	27.0	14.8	16.1	19.6			22.6	30.9				
	Female 60s and older	(621)	2.3	10.8	25.9	22.1	26.1	12.9			13.0	48.1				

# CHANGES IN CHINA AND JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS

Q8.How have China and the Japan-China relations changed compared with ten years ago? For each of the following descriptions, choose one closest to your opinion. 【SA】  
2.The relationship between the Japanese and Chinese governments has deteriorated compared with ten years ago

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 43.4%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 10.1%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is higher for men (51.9%) than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 58.2% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score. The score for “Don’t know” is higher for those in their 20s or younger at 20.6% than for other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 68.6% for men in their 60s or older, higher than the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men in their 20s or younger (16.5%) than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	13.5	29.9	31.7	6.8	3.3	14.7	43.4	10.1
Gender	Male	(1460)	18.8	33.2	27.5	6.4	4.2	9.9	51.9	10.7
	Female	(1540)	8.4	26.9	35.8	7.1	2.5	19.3	35.3	9.6
Age	20s and younger	(500)	6.6	22.2	35.2	11.0	4.4	20.6	28.8	15.4
	30s	(391)	8.4	22.0	37.3	7.7	4.3	20.2	30.4	12.0
	40s	(509)	10.6	23.8	38.9	6.3	2.8	17.7	34.4	9.0
	50s	(460)	13.5	30.0	32.0	6.1	4.3	14.1	43.5	10.4
	60s and older	(1140)	19.5	38.8	25.0	5.2	2.4	9.2	58.2	7.5
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	10.6	27.1	32.2	11.0	5.5	13.7	37.6	16.5
	Male 30s	(199)	11.1	28.6	32.7	8.0	4.0	15.6	39.7	12.1
	Male 40s	(257)	14.4	27.6	35.0	6.6	3.1	13.2	42.0	9.7
	Male 50s	(230)	18.7	33.0	27.8	6.5	4.8	9.1	51.7	11.3
	Male 60s and older	(519)	27.9	40.7	19.3	3.5	4.0	4.6	68.6	7.5
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	2.4	17.1	38.4	11.0	3.3	27.8	19.6	14.3
	Female 30s	(192)	5.7	15.1	42.2	7.3	4.7	25.0	20.8	12.0
	Female 40s	(252)	6.7	19.8	42.9	6.0	2.4	22.2	26.6	8.3
	Female 50s	(230)	8.3	27.0	36.1	5.7	3.9	19.1	35.2	9.6
	Female 60s and older	(621)	12.4	37.2	29.8	6.6	1.0	13.0	49.6	7.6

# CHANGES IN CHINA AND JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS

Q8.How have China and the Japan-China relations changed compared with ten years ago? For each of the following descriptions, choose one closest to your opinion. 【SA】 3. I know and contact more people of Chinese descent compared with ten years ago

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 26.5%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 23.9%.
- By gender, the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men (27.1%) than for women.
- By age group, the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 27.7% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men in their 60s or older (31.8%) and men in their 50s (30.9%) than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	(%)		
								TOP2	BOTTOM2		
Overall		(3000)	5.5	21.0	34.4	10.4	13.5	15.1	26.5	23.9	
Gender	Male	(1460)	6.8	20.4	34.4	11.2	15.8	11.3	27.3	27.1	
	Female	(1540)	4.2	21.6	34.5	9.6	11.4	18.8	25.8	21.0	
Age	20s and younger	(500)	7.0	22.4	34.0	10.2	7.8	18.6	29.4	18.0	
	30s	(391)	7.7	19.7	34.3	10.7	7.4	20.2	27.4	18.2	
	40s	(509)	5.1	18.9	37.1	9.4	13.2	16.3	24.0	22.6	
	50s	(460)	6.5	23.3	28.9	9.6	17.8	13.9	29.8	27.4	
	60s and older	(1140)	3.9	20.9	35.7	11.1	16.6	11.8	24.7	27.7	
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	10.2	20.8	33.3	12.5	10.2	12.9	31.0	22.7	
	Male 30s	(199)	7.5	23.6	32.2	10.6	9.0	17.1	31.2	19.6	
	Male 40s	(257)	5.8	17.5	40.1	7.8	16.3	12.5	23.3	24.1	
	Male 50s	(230)	7.4	21.7	30.4	10.9	20.0	9.6	29.1	30.9	
	Male 60s and older	(519)	5.2	19.8	34.7	12.7	19.1	8.5	25.0	31.8	
	Female 20s and	(245)	3.7	24.1	34.7	7.8	5.3	24.5	27.8	13.1	
	Female 30s	(192)	7.8	15.6	36.5	10.9	5.7	23.4	23.4	16.7	
	Female 40s	(252)	4.4	20.2	34.1	11.1	9.9	20.2	24.6	21.0	
	Female 50s	(230)	5.7	24.8	27.4	8.3	15.7	18.3	30.4	23.9	
	Female 60s and older	(621)	2.7	21.7	36.6	9.8	14.5	14.7	24.5	24.3	

# CHANGES IN CHINA AND JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS

Q8.How have China and the Japan-China relations changed compared with ten years ago? For each of the following descriptions, choose one closest to your opinion. 【SA】  
4.The difference in national power between Japan and China has grown over the last decade

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 49.8%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 9.3%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is higher for men (58.6%) than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 63.8% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score. The bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 14.4% for those in their 20s or younger, higher than the other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 74.6% for men in their 60s or older, higher than the other gender and age groups. In all age groups, men's scores are higher than women's.

		(n)	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	(%)	
									TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	18.2	31.6	26.0	6.0	3.3	14.9	49.8	9.3
Gender	Male	(1460)	24.9	33.7	21.8	5.7	3.8	10.1	58.6	9.5
	Female	(1540)	11.9	29.5	29.9	6.2	2.8	19.5	41.5	9.0
Age	20s and younger	(500)	11.8	20.8	32.2	9.6	4.8	20.8	32.6	14.4
	30s	(391)	15.1	22.5	31.7	6.9	3.3	20.5	37.6	10.2
	40s	(509)	19.1	24.8	29.3	7.3	2.9	16.7	43.8	10.2
	50s	(460)	19.1	31.7	26.1	3.7	4.6	14.8	50.9	8.3
	60s and older	(1140)	21.4	42.4	19.8	4.4	2.3	9.7	63.8	6.7
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	17.6	22.7	30.6	9.8	5.5	13.7	40.4	15.3
	Male 30s	(199)	20.1	28.6	23.1	9.0	2.5	16.6	48.7	11.6
	Male 40s	(257)	25.3	27.6	24.9	5.8	3.5	12.8	52.9	9.3
	Male 50s	(230)	26.5	30.9	25.7	3.0	5.2	8.7	57.4	8.3
	Male 60s and older	(519)	29.3	45.3	13.9	3.5	3.1	5.0	74.6	6.6
	Female 20s and	(245)	5.7	18.8	33.9	9.4	4.1	28.2	24.5	13.5
	Female 30s	(192)	9.9	16.1	40.6	4.7	4.2	24.5	26.0	8.9
	Female 40s	(252)	12.7	21.8	33.7	8.7	2.4	20.6	34.5	11.1
	Female 50s	(230)	11.7	32.6	26.5	4.3	3.9	20.9	44.3	8.3
	Female 60s and older	(621)	14.8	39.9	24.8	5.2	1.6	13.7	54.8	6.8

# CHANGES IN CHINA AND JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS

Q8.How have China and the Japan-China relations changed compared with ten years ago? For each of the following descriptions, choose one closest to your opinion. 【SA】 5.  
China's attitude towards international society is more arrogant compared with ten years ago

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 55.0%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 7.2%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is higher for men (61.2%) than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 72.7% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score. The bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for those in their 20s or younger (13.4%) than for the other age groups.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 80.0% for men in their 60s or older, higher than the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men in their 20s or younger (16.5%) than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	28.4	26.6	23.3	4.4	2.8	14.6	55.0	7.2
Gender	Male	(1460)	36.0	25.2	20.3	4.4	3.8	10.3	61.2	8.2
	Female	(1540)	21.2	27.9	26.1	4.4	1.9	18.6	49.0	6.2
Age	20s and younger	(500)	10.8	22.2	32.6	8.0	5.4	21.0	33.0	13.4
	30s	(391)	20.7	17.4	30.9	7.4	3.6	19.9	38.1	11.0
	40s	(509)	23.6	23.2	29.3	4.7	2.2	17.1	46.8	6.9
	50s	(460)	31.3	27.0	20.0	3.9	3.3	14.6	58.3	7.2
	60s and older	(1140)	39.7	33.0	15.3	1.8	1.5	8.8	72.7	3.2
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	15.3	25.5	29.0	9.0	7.5	13.7	40.8	16.5
	Male 30s	(199)	26.6	18.1	27.1	7.5	4.5	16.1	44.7	12.1
	Male 40s	(257)	30.0	24.1	26.1	3.9	2.7	13.2	54.1	6.6
	Male 50s	(230)	40.9	23.0	18.3	3.9	4.3	9.6	63.9	8.3
	Male 60s and older	(519)	50.7	29.3	11.6	1.3	1.9	5.2	80.0	3.3
	Female 20s and	(245)	6.1	18.8	36.3	6.9	3.3	28.6	24.9	10.2
	Female 30s	(192)	14.6	16.7	34.9	7.3	2.6	24.0	31.3	9.9
	Female 40s	(252)	17.1	22.2	32.5	5.6	1.6	21.0	39.3	7.1
	Female 50s	(230)	21.7	30.9	21.7	3.9	2.2	19.6	52.6	6.1
	Female 60s and older	(621)	30.6	36.1	18.4	2.1	1.1	11.8	66.7	3.2



# WAYS TO COMMUNICATE WITH CHINA

Q9. What do you think Japan should do when interacting with China? For each of the following descriptions, choose the one closest to your opinion. 【SA】

1. Japan should keep the interaction with China to a minimum in consideration of various risks

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 39.7%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 16.0%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is higher for men (45.3%) than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 43.0% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 51.4% for men in their 60s or older, higher than the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men in their 20s or younger (21.6%) than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	14.7	25.0	31.8	11.6	4.4	12.5	39.7	16.0
Gender	Male	(1460)	19.7	25.6	28.2	11.9	6.0	8.7	45.3	17.9
	Female	(1540)	10.1	24.4	35.3	11.4	2.9	16.0	34.5	14.2
Age	20s and younger	(500)	9.6	25.8	30.0	14.6	4.0	16.0	35.4	18.6
	30s	(391)	14.1	20.7	30.2	11.8	5.4	17.9	34.8	17.1
	40s	(509)	15.7	24.6	33.0	8.4	4.3	13.9	40.3	12.8
	50s	(460)	16.5	23.5	33.7	10.2	5.0	11.1	40.0	15.2
	60s and older	(1140)	16.1	26.9	31.8	12.3	3.9	8.9	43.0	16.2
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	11.8	28.6	27.5	15.3	6.3	10.6	40.4	21.6
	Male 30s	(199)	18.1	22.1	26.6	12.6	6.0	14.6	40.2	18.6
	Male 40s	(257)	19.8	25.3	30.0	8.2	5.1	11.7	45.1	13.2
	Male 50s	(230)	23.0	18.3	32.6	10.4	7.4	8.3	41.3	17.8
	Male 60s and older	(519)	22.5	28.9	26.2	12.5	5.6	4.2	51.4	18.1
	Female 20s and	(245)	7.3	22.9	32.7	13.9	1.6	21.6	30.2	15.5
	Female 30s	(192)	9.9	19.3	33.9	10.9	4.7	21.4	29.2	15.6
	Female 40s	(252)	11.5	23.8	36.1	8.7	3.6	16.3	35.3	12.3
	Female 50s	(230)	10.0	28.7	34.8	10.0	2.6	13.9	38.7	12.6
	Female 60s and older	(621)	10.6	25.3	36.6	12.1	2.6	12.9	35.9	14.7



# WAYS TO COMMUNICATE WITH CHINA

Q9. What do you think Japan should do when interacting with China? For each of the following descriptions, choose the one closest to your opinion. **[SA]** 2. Japan needs to interact with China in order to maintain and develop the Japanese economy

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 45.4%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 13.3%.
- By gender, the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men (16.1%) than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 50.1% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 50.7% for men in their 60s or older and 49.6% for women in their 60s or older, higher than the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	7.6	37.8	29.5	7.7	5.6	11.7	45.4	13.3
Gender	Male	(1460)	10.1	36.1	29.1	8.7	7.4	8.6	46.2	16.1
	Female	(1540)	5.3	39.4	29.9	6.8	4.0	14.7	44.6	10.7
Age	20s and younger	(500)	10.4	32.0	28.0	10.8	3.6	15.2	42.4	14.4
	30s	(391)	9.5	33.5	27.9	7.9	4.3	16.9	43.0	12.3
	40s	(509)	8.3	33.4	30.8	7.9	6.3	13.4	41.7	14.1
	50s	(460)	8.5	34.8	33.0	5.7	6.5	11.5	43.3	12.2
	60s and older	(1140)	5.2	44.9	28.8	7.0	6.3	7.8	50.1	13.3
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	14.9	27.5	29.8	12.5	4.3	11.0	42.4	16.9
	Male 30s	(199)	11.6	35.7	25.1	9.0	3.5	15.1	47.2	12.6
	Male 40s	(257)	8.9	32.3	29.6	9.3	8.6	11.3	41.2	17.9
	Male 50s	(230)	11.3	33.9	30.4	5.7	10.0	8.7	45.2	15.7
	Male 60s and older	(519)	7.3	43.4	29.5	7.7	8.7	3.5	50.7	16.4
	Female 20s and	(245)	5.7	36.7	26.1	9.0	2.9	19.6	42.4	11.8
	Female 30s	(192)	7.3	31.3	30.7	6.8	5.2	18.8	38.5	12.0
	Female 40s	(252)	7.5	34.5	32.1	6.3	4.0	15.5	42.1	10.3
	Female 50s	(230)	5.7	35.7	35.7	5.7	3.0	14.3	41.3	8.7
	Female 60s and older	(621)	3.4	46.2	28.2	6.4	4.3	11.4	49.6	10.8

# WAYS TO COMMUNICATE WITH CHINA

Q9. What do you think Japan should do when interacting with China? For each of the following descriptions, choose the one closest to your opinion. [SA]  
 3. The Japanese government needs to build a closer tie with the Chinese government to maintain peace

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 33.4%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 16.2%.
- By gender, the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men (19.7%) than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 38.9% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 43.2% for men in their 60s or older, higher than the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	6.3	27.1	38.1	9.5	6.8	12.3	33.4	16.2
Gender	Male	(1460)	8.8	27.6	35.1	10.7	9.0	8.8	36.4	19.7
	Female	(1540)	4.0	26.6	40.8	8.3	4.7	15.6	30.5	13.0
Age	20s and younger	(500)	7.2	24.2	36.0	10.4	6.6	15.6	31.4	17.0
	30s	(391)	4.3	21.2	38.9	10.2	6.9	18.4	25.6	17.1
	40s	(509)	4.7	22.2	41.3	8.8	9.0	13.9	26.9	17.9
	50s	(460)	8.7	27.2	35.2	9.3	7.4	12.2	35.9	16.7
	60s and older	(1140)	6.4	32.5	38.4	9.1	5.5	8.1	38.9	14.6
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	11.0	24.7	35.3	10.2	8.2	10.6	35.7	18.4
	Male 30s	(199)	6.5	21.6	38.7	10.1	7.5	15.6	28.1	17.6
	Male 40s	(257)	6.2	20.6	40.9	10.1	10.9	11.3	26.8	21.0
	Male 50s	(230)	11.3	28.7	30.4	10.9	10.0	8.7	40.0	20.9
	Male 60s and older	(519)	8.9	34.3	32.9	11.4	8.5	4.0	43.2	19.8
	Female 20s and	(245)	3.3	23.7	36.7	10.6	4.9	20.8	26.9	15.5
	Female 30s	(192)	2.1	20.8	39.1	10.4	6.3	21.4	22.9	16.7
	Female 40s	(252)	3.2	23.8	41.7	7.5	7.1	16.7	27.0	14.7
	Female 50s	(230)	6.1	25.7	40.0	7.8	4.8	15.7	31.7	12.6
	Female 60s and older	(621)	4.3	30.9	43.0	7.2	3.1	11.4	35.3	10.3

# WAYS TO COMMUNICATE WITH CHINA

Q9. What do you think Japan should do when interacting with China? For each of the following descriptions, choose the one closest to your opinion. 【SA】

4. Japan should take countermeasures against China's military expansion

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 30.3%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 20.2%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is higher for men (39.5%) than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 33.8% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 45.1% for men in their 60s or older, higher than the other gender and age groups. In all age groups, men's scores are higher than women's.

		(n)	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	TOP2 (%)	BOTTOM2 (%)
Overall		(3000)	11.1	19.1	36.5	12.6	7.6	13.0	30.9	20.2
Gender	Male	(1460)	17.3	22.3	33.4	11.0	7.2	8.9	39.5	18.2
	Female	(1540)	5.3	16.2	39.5	14.1	8.0	16.9	21.5	22.1
Age	20s and younger	(500)	9.4	16.2	34.6	16.0	7.2	16.6	25.6	23.2
	30s	(391)	11.3	15.9	37.3	9.2	7.2	19.2	27.1	16.4
	40s	(509)	11.4	17.9	37.3	11.8	7.7	13.9	29.3	19.4
	50s	(460)	11.5	18.9	36.7	12.4	8.5	12.0	30.4	20.9
	60s and older	(1140)	11.6	22.2	36.7	12.6	7.5	9.4	33.8	20.2
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	14.1	20.8	32.9	15.3	6.3	10.6	34.9	21.6
	Male 30s	(199)	17.1	20.1	34.2	6.5	6.5	15.6	37.2	13.1
	Male 40s	(257)	19.1	18.3	36.6	9.7	5.4	10.9	37.4	15.2
	Male 50s	(230)	17.8	18.7	33.0	11.3	10.0	9.1	36.5	21.3
	Male 60s and older	(519)	17.7	27.4	32.0	11.0	7.5	4.4	45.1	18.5
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	4.5	11.4	36.3	16.7	8.2	22.9	15.9	24.9
	Female 30s	(192)	5.2	11.5	40.6	12.0	7.8	22.9	16.7	19.8
	Female 40s	(252)	3.6	17.5	38.1	13.9	9.9	17.1	21.0	23.8
	Female 50s	(230)	5.2	19.1	40.4	13.5	7.0	14.8	24.3	20.4
	Female 60s and older	(621)	6.4	17.9	40.6	14.0	7.6	13.5	24.3	21.6

# WAYS TO COMMUNICATE WITH CHINA

Q9. What do you think Japan should do when interacting with China? For each of the following descriptions, choose the one closest to your opinion. 【SA】  
 5. Japan doesn't need to limit exchange with Taiwan in consideration of China's stance

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 51.2%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 11.2%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is higher for men (55.1%) than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 60.5% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 67.1% for men in their 60s or older, higher than the other gender and age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score for both men and women. In all age groups, men's scores are higher than women's. The bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men in their 20s or younger (21.2%) than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	25.2	26.0	25.1	6.4	4.9	12.4	51.2	11.2
Gender	Male	(1460)	31.0	24.1	22.1	7.3	6.4	9.1	55.1	13.7
	Female	(1540)	19.7	27.7	28.1	5.5	3.4	15.6	47.5	8.9
Age	20s and younger	(500)	16.6	19.6	30.8	13.0	4.2	15.8	36.2	17.2
	30s	(391)	24.3	20.2	27.1	5.6	5.1	17.6	44.5	10.7
	40s	(509)	28.1	20.6	27.3	5.9	3.5	14.5	48.7	9.4
	50s	(460)	28.3	24.6	24.1	5.7	5.7	11.7	52.8	11.3
	60s and older	(1140)	26.8	33.7	21.4	4.2	5.4	8.5	60.5	9.6
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	20.0	20.0	28.2	16.5	4.7	10.6	40.0	21.2
	Male 30s	(199)	31.7	17.1	22.6	6.5	6.5	15.6	48.7	13.1
	Male 40s	(257)	30.7	19.8	27.2	6.2	3.5	12.5	50.6	9.7
	Male 50s	(230)	33.0	22.6	21.3	6.5	7.8	8.7	55.7	14.3
	Male 60s and older	(519)	35.5	31.6	16.6	4.0	7.9	4.4	67.1	11.9
	Female 20s and	(245)	13.1	19.2	33.5	9.4	3.7	21.2	32.2	13.1
	Female 30s	(192)	16.7	23.4	31.8	4.7	3.6	19.8	40.1	8.3
	Female 40s	(252)	25.4	21.4	27.4	5.6	3.6	16.7	46.8	9.1
	Female 50s	(230)	23.5	26.5	27.0	4.8	3.5	14.8	50.0	8.3
	Female 60s and older	(621)	19.6	35.4	25.4	4.3	3.2	11.9	55.1	7.6

# WAYS TO COMMUNICATE WITH CHINA

Q9. What do you think Japan should do when interacting with China? For each of the following descriptions, choose the one closest to your opinion. 【SA】  
6. Japan should be on the side of the US amid the current US-China conflict

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 41.5%, while the bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is 8.6%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is higher for men (49.7%) than for women.
- By age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 49.8% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (Strongly agree + Somewhat agree) is 61.5% for men in their 60s or older, higher than the other gender and age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score for both men and women. In all age groups, men's scores are higher than women's. The bottom 2 box score (Strongly disagree + Somewhat disagree) is higher for men in their 20s or younger (17.6%) than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	It depends	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2
Overall		(3000)	17.3	24.2	36.1	5.8	2.8	13.9	41.5	8.6
Gender	Male	(1460)	24.9	24.7	31.2	6.2	3.4	9.5	49.7	9.7
	Female	(1540)	10.1	23.7	40.7	5.3	2.2	18.0	33.8	7.5
Age	20s and younger	(500)	12.0	17.0	38.6	11.0	3.2	18.2	29.0	14.2
	30s	(391)	15.1	19.9	36.3	6.6	3.8	18.2	35.0	10.5
	40s	(509)	18.3	20.6	38.9	4.5	2.9	14.7	38.9	7.5
	50s	(460)	16.5	26.3	34.8	5.7	3.5	13.3	42.8	9.1
	60s and older	(1140)	20.3	29.6	34.1	3.8	1.9	10.4	49.8	5.7
Gender · Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	17.3	18.8	35.3	13.3	4.3	11.0	36.1	17.6
	Male 30s	(199)	22.6	22.1	29.6	6.5	3.0	16.1	44.7	9.5
	Male 40s	(257)	24.9	21.4	32.7	4.7	3.9	12.5	46.3	8.6
	Male 50s	(230)	23.5	22.6	33.9	6.5	4.3	9.1	46.1	10.9
	Male 60s and older	(519)	30.3	31.2	27.7	3.3	2.5	5.0	61.5	5.8
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	6.5	15.1	42.0	8.6	2.0	25.7	21.6	10.6
	Female 30s	(192)	7.3	17.7	43.2	6.8	4.7	20.3	25.0	11.5
	Female 40s	(252)	11.5	19.8	45.2	4.4	2.0	17.1	31.3	6.3
	Female 50s	(230)	9.6	30.0	35.7	4.8	2.6	17.4	39.6	7.4
	Female 60s and older	(621)	11.9	28.2	39.5	4.2	1.4	14.8	40.1	5.6

# EFFECTIVE INITIATIVES FOR PROGRESS IN JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS

Q10.What initiatives would be effective in advancing Japan-China relations? Choose up to three that are close to your opinion. 【MA】

- On an all-respondent basis, the score for “Strengthening the political and security ties between Japan and China” is the highest at 33.1%, followed by “Promoting exchanges in various fields including culture and art” (28.9%), and “Strengthening the economic tie between Japan and China” (28.7%).
- By gender, the score for “Regular mutual visits between the heads of both countries” is higher for men (31.2%) than for women.
- By age group, the scores for “Strengthening the political and security ties between Japan and China” (36.9%), “Promoting exchanges in various fields including culture and art” (34.5%), and “Regular mutual visits between the heads of both countries” (32.8%) are higher for those in their 60s or older than for the other age groups. The score for “Don’t know” is higher for those in their 20s or younger at 37.4% than for other age groups, and the younger the respondent, the higher the score.
- By gender and age group, the scores for “Regular mutual visits between the heads of both countries” (39.3%), “Promoting exchanges in various fields including culture and art” (36.0%), and “Settling mutual differences in historical perceptions” (33.7%) are higher for men in their 60s or older than for the other gender and age groups. The score for “Don’t know” is higher for women in their 20s or younger at 44.1% than for the other gender and age groups.

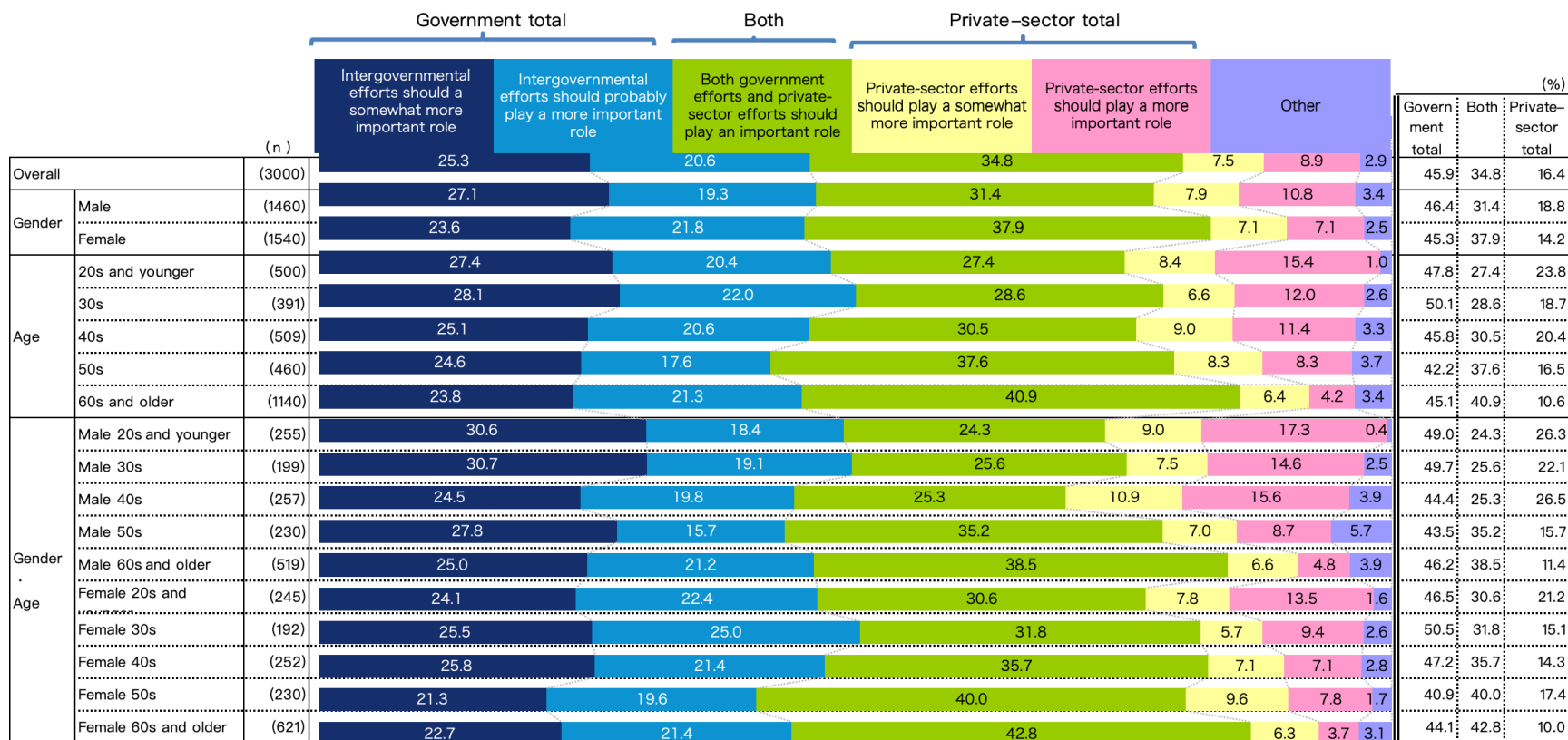
		(n)	Regular mutual visits between the heads of both countries	Strengthening the political and security ties between Japan and China	Promoting exchanges in various fields including culture and art	Strengthening the economic tie between Japan and China	Promoting mutual cooperation to tackle disputes, disasters, etc. in foreign countries	Promoting mutual cooperation to tackle global issues such as climate change and infectious disease	Settling mutual differences in historical perceptions	Other (Be sure to specify) (No word limit) (Up to 200 letters)	Don't know
Overall		(3000)	26.3	33.1	28.9	28.7	14.1	19.6	26.2	2.1	26.8
Gender	Male	(1460)	31.2	33.4	28.8	29.9	13.2	17.6	26.0	3.5	23.4
	Female	(1540)	21.7	32.9	29.0	27.5	15.0	21.4	26.4	0.8	30.1
Age	20s and younger	(500)	17.8	26.4	26.0	25.2	12.8	12.6	24.2	0.2	37.4
	30s	(391)	20.7	32.0	23.3	28.4	12.8	18.4	22.5	1.5	34.3
	40s	(509)	23.6	31.4	24.2	26.5	13.9	14.7	22.2	2.2	32.0
	50s	(460)	27.4	33.7	28.0	31.1	15.9	16.5	25.4	2.6	24.3
	60s and older	(1140)	32.8	36.9	34.5	30.4	14.6	26.4	30.4	2.9	18.3
Gender	Male 20s and younger	(255)	22.7	28.6	26.7	25.9	14.5	14.9	22.7	0.4	31.0
	Male 30s	(199)	23.6	33.2	20.1	28.6	12.1	19.1	21.1	3.0	33.7
	Male 40s	(257)	25.7	30.4	23.7	27.6	16.3	12.5	23.0	3.1	28.4
	Male 50s	(230)	35.2	33.5	27.8	37.8	12.2	16.1	19.6	4.3	20.0
	Male 60s and older	(519)	39.3	37.2	36.0	30.1	11.9	21.6	33.7	5.0	14.8
Age	Female 20s and younger	(245)	12.7	24.1	25.3	24.5	11.0	10.2	25.7	0.0	44.1
	Female 30s	(192)	17.7	30.7	26.6	28.1	13.5	17.7	24.0	0.0	34.9
	Female 40s	(252)	21.4	32.5	24.6	25.4	11.5	17.1	21.4	1.2	35.7
	Female 50s	(230)	19.6	33.9	28.3	24.3	19.6	17.0	31.3	0.9	28.7
	Female 60s and older	(621)	27.4	36.7	33.2	30.6	16.7	30.4	27.7	1.1	21.3



# ORGANIZATIONS WORKING ON JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS

Q11. Various activities are taking place between Japan and China, from high-level government dialogues to private grassroots activities. Which do you think should play a more important role to make the Japan-China relationship healthier going forward: government efforts or private-sector efforts? 【SA】

- On an all-respondent basis, the combined score for intergovernmental efforts (Intergovernmental efforts should play a somewhat more important role + Intergovernmental efforts should probably play a more important role) is 45.9%.
- The score for “Both government efforts and private-sector efforts should play an important role” is 34.8%.
- By age group, the score for “Both government efforts and private-sector efforts should play an important role” is 40.9% for those in their 60s or older, higher than the other age groups, and the older the respondent, the higher the score.
- The combined score for private-sector efforts (Private-sector efforts should play a more important role + Private-sector efforts should play a somewhat more important role) is 23.8% for those in their 20s or younger, higher than the other age groups.





## REASONS FOR SELECTING "GOVERNMENT" AS THE MAIN ORGANIZATION TO ADDRESS JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS

Q12. Let us ask those who chose "1. Intergovernmental efforts should play a more important role" or "2. Intergovernmental efforts should play a somewhat more important role" in Q11. Choose up to three that are close to your reasons. 【MA】

- On an all-respondent basis, the score for "Because intergovernmental efforts work more effectively since private-sector activities are bound by a range of laws and regulations of both countries" is the highest at 36.2%, followed by "Because intergovernmental efforts are given greater budgets than private-sector efforts and are expected to have a social impact" (32.2%) and "Because intergovernmental efforts can help avoid risks since they pay enough attention to the safety of both countries' people" (29.9%).
- By gender, the score for "Don't know" is higher for women (24.2%) than for men.
- By gender and age, the scores for "Because intergovernmental efforts can create a new framework that allows the private sector to participate" (35.2%) among men in their 20s and younger, "Because intergovernmental efforts work more effectively since private-sector activities are bound by a range of laws and regulations of both countries" (44.2%), "Because intergovernmental efforts can help avoid risks since they pay enough attention to the safety of both countries' people" (36.3%), and "Because intergovernmental efforts can select appropriate responses by recognizing mutual circumstances and policies through high-level dialogue" (32.9%) among men in their 60s or older, and "Because intergovernmental efforts work more effectively since private-sector activities are bound by a range of laws and regulations of both countries" (42.0%) among women in their 60s or older are higher than the other gender and age groups.

	(n)	Because intergovernmental efforts are given greater budgets than private-sector efforts and are expected to have a	Because intergovernmental efforts work more effectively since private-sector activities are bound by a range of laws and regulations of both countries	Because intergovernmental efforts can create a new framework that allows the private sector to participate	Because intergovernmental efforts can help avoid risks since they pay enough attention to the safety of both	Because intergovernmental efforts can select appropriate responses by recognizing mutual circumstances and policies through high-	Because intergovernmental efforts enable long-term, large-scale projects since they reflect both countries' policies	Other (Be sure to specify) (No word limit) (Up to 200 letters)	Don't know
Overall	(1376)	32.2	36.2	24.6	29.9	26.5	14.1	1.1	19.9
Gender	Male (678)	33.0	37.5	27.7	31.9	29.4	14.0	1.8	15.5
	Female (698)	31.4	35.0	21.6	28.1	23.6	14.2	0.4	24.2
Age	20s and younger (239)	27.2	28.0	26.4	25.9	25.9	8.8	0.8	23.4
	30s (196)	30.1	30.1	29.1	33.7	25.0	12.2	1.0	24.0
	40s (233)	28.3	33.5	16.7	23.6	20.6	18.9	0.9	25.8
	50s (194)	33.0	37.6	21.1	29.9	25.3	12.9	2.6	17.0
	60s and older (514)	36.8	43.0	27.0	33.3	30.4	15.6	0.8	15.2
Gender	Male 20s and younger (125)	28.8	26.4	35.2	28.8	31.2	10.4	1.6	20.8
	Male 30s (99)	32.3	34.3	31.3	38.4	31.3	9.1	1.0	18.2
	Male 40s (114)	29.8	36.0	17.5	23.7	21.1	19.3	0.9	21.1
	Male 50s (100)	33.0	40.0	22.0	28.0	26.0	15.0	5.0	10.0
Age	Male 60s and older (240)	37.1	44.2	29.6	36.3	32.9	15.0	1.3	11.3
	Female 20s and (114)	25.4	29.8	16.7	22.8	20.2	7.0	0.0	26.3
	Female 30s (97)	27.8	25.8	26.8	28.9	18.6	15.5	1.0	29.9
	Female 40s (119)	26.9	31.1	16.0	23.5	20.2	18.5	0.8	30.3
	Female 50s (94)	33.0	35.1	20.2	31.9	24.5	10.6	0.0	24.5
	Female 60s and older (274)	36.5	42.0	24.8	30.7	28.1	16.1	0.4	18.6

## REASONS FOR SELECTING "PRIVATE" AS THE MAIN ORGANIZATION TO ADDRESS JAPAN-CHINA RELATIONS

Q13. Let us ask those who chose "4. Private-sector efforts should play a somewhat more important role" or "5. Private-sector efforts should play a more important role" in Q11. Choose up to three that are close to your reasons. [MA]

- On an all-respondent basis, the score for "Don't know" is the highest at 40.8%, followed by "Because private-sector efforts, in which anyone can participate, can easily permeate society, while those who can participate in intergovernmental efforts are limited" (23.9%) and "Because private-sector exchanges can encourage free thinking and resolve issues that may be found difficult to deal with and shelved in intergovernmental negotiations" (21.3%).
- By gender, the score for "Don't know" is higher for women (46.1%) than for men.
- By gender and age, the scores are higher among men in their 60s or older than among the other gender and age groups for "Because private-sector efforts, in which anyone can participate, can easily permeate society, while those who can participate in intergovernmental efforts are limited" (45.8%) and "Because private-sector exchanges can take time to build trust and communicate their honest opinions, while intergovernmental negotiations are so formal that they may lead to misunderstanding" (32.2%). Meanwhile, among women in their 60s or older, the score for "Because it is more likely for private-sector negotiations to result in an agreement even on issues where governments may have difficulty finding a compromise" (38.7%) is higher than among the other gender and age groups. The scores for "Don't know" are higher for women in their 20s or younger at 65.4% and for men in their 30s at 63.6% than for the other gender and age groups.

	(n)	Because the postwar recovery of the Japan-China relations was driven by private-sector exchanges that paved the way for intergovernmental negotiations	Because it is more likely for private-sector negotiations to result in an agreement even on issues where governments may have difficulty finding a compromise	Because private-sector exchanges can take time to build trust and communicate their honest opinions, while intergovernmental negotiations are so formal that they may lead to misunderstanding	Because private-sector exchanges can encourage free thinking and resolve issues that may be found difficult to deal with and shelved in intergovernmental	Because private-sector efforts can better reflect stakeholders' demands, while intergovernmental efforts lack a detailed response	Because private-sector efforts, in which anyone can participate, can easily permeate society, while those who can participate in intergovernmental efforts are limited	Other (Be sure to specify) (No word limit) (Up to 200 letters)	Don't know
Overall	(493)	10.1	19.1	20.3	21.3	17.6	23.9	0.8	40.8
Gender									
Male	(274)	12.0	17.2	21.5	23.0	19.0	26.3	0.7	36.5
Female	(219)	7.8	21.5	18.7	19.2	16.0	21.0	0.9	46.1
Age									
20s and younger	(119)	5.0	9.2	13.4	18.5	14.3	17.6	0.0	51.3
30s	(73)	2.7	8.2	13.7	13.7	12.3	19.2	0.0	60.3
40s	(104)	10.6	19.2	20.2	19.2	18.3	18.3	1.0	40.4
50s	(76)	9.2	22.4	25.0	25.0	18.4	18.4	0.0	38.2
60s and older	(121)	19.8	33.1	28.1	28.1	23.1	41.3	2.5	20.7
Gender									
Male 20s and younger	(67)	6.0	11.9	16.4	22.4	14.9	20.9	0.0	40.3
Male 30s	(44)	4.5	6.8	13.6	13.6	11.4	22.7	0.0	63.6
Male 40s	(88)	11.8	20.6	22.1	21.4	17.6	20.6	1.5	35.3
Male 50s	(36)	13.9	16.7	22.2	27.8	27.8	19.4	0.0	36.1
Male 60s and older	(59)	23.7	27.1	32.2	28.8	25.4	45.8	1.7	13.6
Female 20s and	(52)	3.8	5.8	9.6	13.5	13.5	13.5	0.0	65.4
Female 30s ★	(29)	0.0	10.3	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	0.0	55.2
Female 40s	(36)	8.3	16.7	16.7	13.9	19.4	13.9	0.0	50.0
Female 50s	(40)	5.0	27.5	27.5	22.5	10.0	17.5	0.0	40.0
Female 60s and older	(62)	16.1	38.7	24.2	27.4	21.0	37.1	3.2	27.4

★Indications are for reference only, as the sample base is less than 29

# PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE EXCHANGES

Q14.Do you think private exchanges between Japan and China are sufficient? 【SA】

- On an all-respondent basis, the top 2 box score (They are sufficient + They are somewhat sufficient) is 9.4%, while the bottom 2 box score (They are not sufficient + They are somewhat insufficient) is 31.6%.
- By gender, the top 2 box score (They are sufficient + They are somewhat sufficient) is 12.7% for men, higher than for women.
- By gender and age group, the top 2 box score (They are sufficient + They are somewhat sufficient) is 19.2% for men in their 20s or younger and 16.6% for men in their 30s, higher than for the other gender and age groups. The bottom 2 box score (They are not sufficient + They are somewhat insufficient) is higher for men in their 60s or older (42.2%) than for the other gender and age groups. The scores for “Don’t know” are higher for women in their 20s or younger at 37.1%, women in their 30s at 33.3%, and women in their 40s at 30.2% than for the other gender and age groups.

		(n)	They are sufficient	They are somewhat sufficient	It depends	They are somewhat insufficient	They are not insufficient	Other	Don't know	TOP2	BOTTOM2	(%)
Overall		(3000)	1.0	8.4	36.5	18.7	12.3	0.6	22.5	9.4	31.6	
Gender	Male	(1460)	1.6	11.1	34.9	19.8	14.0	0.9	17.7	12.7	34.7	
	Female	(1540)	0.4	5.9	37.9	17.6	10.7	0.4	27.1	6.3	28.7	
Age	20s and younger	(500)	1.8	11.0	33.8	16.2	9.0	0.0	28.2	12.8	25.2	
	30s	(391)	1.3	10.0	30.7	14.3	12.0	0.5	31.2	11.3	26.9	
	40s	(509)	0.4	8.6	35.2	16.1	12.8	0.4	26.5	9.0	29.3	
	50s	(460)	0.9	9.6	36.5	18.9	11.1	0.9	22.2	10.4	30.9	
	60s and older	(1140)	0.8	6.2	40.2	22.3	14.2	1.0	15.4	7.0	37.5	
Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(255)	3.1	16.1	32.5	18.0	10.6	0.0	19.6	19.2	28.6	
	Male 30s	(199)	2.5	14.1	26.6	15.1	11.6	1.0	29.1	16.6	27.6	
	Male 40s	(257)	0.4	8.9	35.0	19.5	12.5	0.8	23.0	9.3	32.7	
	Male 50s	(230)	1.7	11.3	37.0	19.6	12.2	1.3	17.0	13.0	33.0	
	Male 60s and older	(519)	1.0	8.5	38.3	22.7	18.3	1.2	10.0	9.4	42.2	
	Female 20s and younger	(245)	0.4	5.7	35.1	14.3	7.3	0.0	37.1	6.1	21.6	
	Female 30s	(192)	0.0	5.7	34.9	13.5	12.5	0.0	33.3	5.7	26.0	
	Female 40s	(252)	0.4	8.3	35.3	12.7	13.1	0.0	30.2	8.7	25.8	
	Female 50s	(230)	0.0	7.8	36.1	18.3	10.0	0.4	27.4	7.8	28.7	
	Female 60s and older	(621)	0.6	4.3	41.7	21.9	10.8	0.8	19.8	5.0	33.5	

# PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE EXCHANGES THAT SHOULD BE PROMOTED

Q15. Let us ask those who chose "4. They are somewhat insufficient" or "5. They are insufficient" in Q14. In which fields do you think private exchanges between Japan and China should be promoted? Choose up to three that are close to your opinion. 【MA】

- On an all-respondent basis, the score for "Exchanges for friendship and peace" is the highest at 47.3%, followed by "Exchanges between experts in different fields" (35.9%) and "Exchanges in the cultural and artistic fields" (34.2%).
- By age group, the scores are higher among those in their 60s or older than the other age groups for "Exchanges for friendship and peace" (51.9%), "Exchanges in the cultural and artistic fields" (42.1%), "Exchanges between experts in different fields" (40.4%), and "Exchanges to help address environmental issues" (38.5%).
- By gender and age group, the scores are higher among women in their 60s or older than the other gender and age groups for "Exchanges between experts in different fields" (43.3%), "Exchanges in the cultural and artistic fields" (42.9%), and "Exchanges to help address environmental issues" (42.4%).

		(n)	Exchanges for friendship and peace	Exchanges between experts in different fields	Exchanges in the educational field, such as student exchange programs	Promotion of visits to Japan and China	Exchanges in the cultural and artistic fields	Sports exchanges	Exchanges to help address environmental issues	Other	Don't know
Overall		(930)	47.3	35.9	22.8	22.8	34.2	15.6	30.4	1.6	9.8
Gender	Male	(494)	43.9	33.6	21.7	25.9	33.6	18.6	27.5	2.2	8.9
	Female	(436)	51.1	38.5	24.1	19.3	34.9	12.2	33.7	0.9	10.8
Age	20s and younger	(126)	37.3	26.2	28.6	25.4	26.2	14.3	24.6	0.0	11.9
	30s	(103)	42.7	35.9	20.4	28.2	27.2	15.5	22.3	2.9	10.7
	40s	(147)	44.9	33.3	17.0	22.4	24.5	15.6	29.3	2.0	11.6
	50s	(138)	48.6	34.1	18.1	24.6	33.3	15.2	18.8	1.4	10.9
	60s and older	(416)	51.9	40.4	25.2	20.2	42.1	16.1	38.5	1.7	7.9
	Gender Age	Male 20s and younger	(73)	32.9	24.7	23.3	30.1	21.9	17.8	20.5	0.0
Male 30s		(53)	41.5	32.1	22.6	30.2	30.2	17.0	26.4	3.8	9.4
Male 40s		(82)	36.6	34.1	13.4	24.4	25.6	18.3	28.0	3.7	7.3
Male 50s		(73)	50.7	31.5	17.8	31.5	34.2	21.9	13.7	1.4	6.8
Male 60s and older		(213)	48.8	37.6	25.4	22.1	41.3	18.3	34.7	2.3	8.5
Female 20s and younger		(53)	43.4	28.3	35.8	18.9	32.1	9.4	30.2	0.0	9.4
Female 30s		(50)	44.0	40.0	18.0	26.0	24.0	14.0	18.0	2.0	12.0
Female 40s		(65)	55.4	32.3	21.5	20.0	23.1	12.3	30.8	0.0	16.9
Female 50s		(65)	46.2	36.9	18.5	16.9	32.3	7.7	24.6	1.5	15.4
Female 60s and older		(203)	55.2	43.3	25.1	18.2	42.9	13.8	42.4	1.0	7.4